# New England Economic 

March 2008

## Federal Reserve Bank of Boston

Labor Market Conditions
Income
Employer Costs (New)
Consumer Prices
Real Estate
Merchandise Exports
Electricity Sales
State Revenues
Bankruptcies
Economic Activity


## What's New in This Issue...

## Revisions to Existing Data

## Employment

- All Employment data series incorporate the latest benchmark revisions from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, issued on February 1 (United States) and March 11, 2008 (states).
- BLS no longer produces seasonally adjusted Natural Resources \& Mining data for Massachusetts. However, BLS continues to produce seasonally adjusted figures for Maine and the United States, as well as unadjusted figures for all six New England states and the United States (all available data can be found on the Indicators web site).
- Employment data for New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs) reflect revised seasonal adjustment factors. BLS no longer publishes employment data for three NECTAS : LewistonAuburn (Maine), Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner (Massachusetts), and Pittsfield (Massachusetts).


## Unemployment

- Unemployment data (unemployment rate, number unemployed, and civilian labor force) reflect updated population controls, reestimation of models, adjustment to new division and national control totals, as well as revised seasonal adjustment factors.
- Average weekly initial claims for unemployment data reflect revised seasonal adjustment factors.


## Real Estate

- Housing permits data for the New England states and the region reflect revised seasonal adjustment factors.
- Residential construction contracts data reflect revised seasonal adjustment factors.


## See page 29 for information on new data series.

## Editor

Tom DeCoff

## Graphic Designer

Julie Weinstein

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Portland, Maine
Photo by iStockphoto

## Summary of Latest Data in This Issue

|  |  | New England |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Footnotes for pages 2 and 3:

* Period-to-period comparisons of these data are not meaningful.
** The consumer price index for New England is for the Boston area and is published every other month.
SA: seasonally adjusted
NSA: not seasonally adjusted
SAAR: seasonally adjusted annual rate
NA: not available


## Summary of Latest Data in This Issue

|  | New England |  |  | United States |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Current Period | Percent Change at Annual Rate from |  | Current | Percent Change at Annual Rate from |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Prior } \\ & \text { Period } \end{aligned}$ | Year Earlier Period |  | Prior Period | Year Earlier Period |
| Real Estate | Q4 2007 |  |  | Q4 2007 |  |  |
| OFHEO Home Price Index (1980: Q1 = 100, NSA) | 618.14 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 390.20 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Connecticut | 477.32 | 1.0 | 0.8 |  |  |  |
| Maine | 521.20 | 3.8 | 1.9 |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 707.71 | 3.2 | -2.2 |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire | 498.65 | 2.3 | -0.6 |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island | 585.31 | 0.5 | -2.6 |  |  |  |
| Vermont | 474.91 | -2.0 | 2.4 |  |  |  |
| Sales of Existing Homes (thousands of units, SAAR) | NA | * | NA | 4,957 | * | -20.9 |
|  | Jan 2008 |  |  | Jan 2008 |  |  |
| Housing Permits Authorized (housing units, SA) | 2,386 | * | -46.8 | 88,000 | * | -32.8 |
| Single Units | 1,762 | * | -9.8 | 57,000 | * | -6.4 |
| Value of Construction Contracts (index, 1980 $=100$; total is NSA) | 332.9 | * | -25.5 | 316.7 | * | -18.9 |
| Residential (SA) | 335.3 | * | -22.7 | 284.5 | * | -41.3 |
| Nonresidential Building (NSA) | 577.8 | * | 97.4 | 376.5 | * | 3.8 |
| Nonbuilding (NSA) | 117.1 | * | -21.4 | 364.3 | * | -6.1 |
| Merchandise Exports | Q4 2007 |  |  | Q4 2007 |  |  |
| Total Merchandise Exports (millions of dollars, NSA) | 12,998 | * | 6.0 | 311,919 | * | 14.3 |
| Connecticut | 3,648 | * | 15.5 |  |  |  |
| Maine | 791 | * | 16.7 |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 6,430 | * | 1.9 |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire | 776 | * | 7.8 |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island | 436 | * | 6.1 |  |  |  |
| Vermont | 917 | * | -6.8 |  |  |  |
| State Revenues | Dec 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Fund Revenues (millions of dollars, NSA) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,176.2 | * | 11.5 |  |  |  |
| Maine | 241.2 | * | -2.2 |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1,842.0 | * | 2.8 |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire | 190.4 | * | 108.0 |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island | 228.5 | * | 27.2 |  |  |  |
| Vermont | 104.2 | * | 66.5 |  |  |  |
| Bankruptcies | Q3 2007 |  |  | Q3 2007 |  |  |
| Number of Business and Consumer Filings | 7,472 | * | 49.1 | 218,909 | * | 27.9 |
| Connecticut | 1,542 | * | 26.8 |  |  |  |
| Maine | 577 | * | 53.1 |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 3,558 | * | 56.2 |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire | 776 | * | 41.1 |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island | 768 | * | 77.4 |  |  |  |
| Vermont | 251 | * | 58.9 |  |  |  |
| Economic Activity | Jan 2008 |  |  | Jan 2008 |  |  |
| Economic Activity Index (July 1992=100, NSA) |  |  |  | 159.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Connecticut | 163.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 |  |  |  |
| Maine | 148.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 175.9 | -1.4 | 3.5 |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire | 202.9 | 1.8 | 3.7 |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island | 164.1 | -7.0 | -1.5 |  |  |  |
| Vermont | 162.4 | -1.5 | 0.8 |  |  |  |

Nonagricultural Employment (thousands of jobs, seasonally adjusted)

| United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | RI |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Total Nonagricultural Employment

| 2005 Annual Average | 133,695 | 6,918.2 | 1,662.0 | 611.7 | 3,211.6 | 636.3 | 491.1 | 305.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Annual Average | 136,092 | 6,983.7 | 1,680.6 | 614.7 | 3,245.5 | 641.9 | 493.3 | 307.7 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 137,618 | 7,042.9 | 1,697.7 | 617.4 | 3,278.1 | 648.9 | 493.0 | 307.8 |
| 2006 January | 135,115 | 6,951.6 | 1,673.0 | 613.8 | 3,230.0 | 638.1 | 489.7 | 307.0 |
| 2007 January | 137,108 | 7,030.4 | 1,691.2 | 618.0 | 3,272.0 | 645.3 | 496.3 | 307.6 |
| 2007 February | 137,133 | 7,027.1 | 1,691.0 | 616.6 | 3,270.1 | 646.3 | 495.5 | 307.6 |
| 2007 March | 137,310 | 7,024.0 | 1,689.9 | 616.8 | 3,269.2 | 645.5 | 494.9 | 307.7 |
| 2007 April | 137,356 | 7,013.5 | 1,689.1 | 613.7 | 3,267.6 | 643.3 | 493.3 | 306.5 |
| 2007 May | 137,518 | 7,038.5 | 1,696.7 | 615.8 | 3,277.3 | 646.1 | 494.2 | 308.4 |
| 2007 June | 137,625 | 7,049.3 | 1,699.9 | 617.5 | 3,282.7 | 647.1 | 494.1 | 308.0 |
| 2007 July | 137,682 | 7,048.3 | 1,699.3 | 617.7 | 3,280.7 | 649.1 | 493.6 | 307.9 |
| 2007 August | 137,756 | 7,051.4 | 1,700.7 | 618.2 | 3,282.9 | 649.7 | 492.4 | 307.5 |
| 2007 September | 137,837 | 7,049.9 | 1,701.7 | 617.7 | 3,278.8 | 653.4 | 490.8 | 307.5 |
| 2007 October | 137,977 | 7,053.8 | 1,702.2 | 617.9 | 3,282.0 | 653.2 | 490.5 | 308.0 |
| 2007 November | 138,037 | 7,060.2 | 1,703.9 | 618.9 | 3,285.9 | 653.3 | 489.9 | 308.3 |
| 2007 December | 138,078 | 7,068.3 | 1,706.5 | 619.8 | 3,288.0 | 654.7 | 490.8 | 308.5 |
| 2008 January | 138,056 | 7,063.4 | 1,704.3 | 619.2 | 3,288.9 | 654.1 | 489.1 | 307.8 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

## Nonagricultural Employment



Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008


## Employment by Industry

Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008 (Not Seasonally Adjusted)


Employment by Industry (thousands of jobs, seasonally adjusted)
United States New England CT ME MA
Total Private Employment (total nonagricultural employment less government employment)

| 2005 Annual Average | 111,889 | 5,935.3 | 1,418.3 | 507.0 | 2,786.6 | 544.8 | 426.1 | 252.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Annual Average | 114,121 | 5,993.6 | 1,434.7 | 510.3 | 2,816.5 | 549.7 | 428.4 | 254.0 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 115,418 | 6,044.6 | 1,448.7 | 513.1 | 2,845.0 | 555.5 | 428.4 | 253.8 |
| 2006 January | 113,263 | 5,965.3 | 1,427.3 | 509.0 | 2,803.7 | 547.2 | 424.8 | 253.3 |
| 2007 January | 115,005 | 6,035.7 | 1,443.7 | 513.8 | 2,840.7 | 552.3 | 431.6 | 253.6 |
| 2007 February | 115,006 | 6,033.1 | 1,443.2 | 513.0 | 2,839.2 | 553.2 | 430.9 | 253.6 |
| 2007 March | 115,167 | 6,029.5 | 1,442.3 | 512.8 | 2,837.7 | 552.6 | 430.4 | 253.7 |
| 2007 April | 115,195 | 6,019.0 | 1,441.8 | 510.0 | 2,835.8 | 550.2 | 428.7 | 252.5 |
| 2007 May | 115,332 | 6,041.2 | 1,448.9 | 511.4 | 2,844.4 | 553.4 | 429.4 | 253.7 |
| 2007 June | 115,423 | 6,052.6 | 1,451.3 | 513.5 | 2,850.0 | 554.1 | 430.0 | 253.7 |
| 2007 July | 115,512 | 6,052.1 | 1,450.4 | 513.6 | 2,848.4 | 557.2 | 428.7 | 253.8 |
| 2007 August | 115,544 | 6,054.3 | 1,451.5 | 514.3 | 2,849.8 | 557.8 | 427.3 | 253.6 |
| 2007 September | 115,610 | 6,049.2 | 1,451.6 | 513.3 | 2,845.7 | 558.7 | 426.3 | 253.6 |
| 2007 October | 115,715 | 6,049.6 | 1,451.3 | 512.8 | 2,846.7 | 558.7 | 425.9 | 254.2 |
| 2007 November | 115,759 | 6,055.9 | 1,453.4 | 514.0 | 2,849.6 | 558.8 | 425.5 | 254.6 |
| 2007 December | 115,745 | 6,063.3 | 1,455.3 | 515.1 | 2,852.5 | 559.5 | 426.3 | 254.6 |
| 2008 January | 115,719 | 6,056.5 | 1,452.1 | 515.3 | 2,853.4 | 557.5 | 424.6 | 253.6 |

Government Employment

| 2005 Annual Average | 21,806 | 982.9 | 243.7 | 104.8 | 424.9 | 91.5 | 64.9 | 53.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Annual Average | 21,971 | 990.0 | 245.9 | 104.4 | 429.0 | 92.2 | 64.9 | 53.7 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 22,200 | 998.3 | 249.0 | 104.3 | 433.1 | 93.4 | 64.6 | 54.0 |
| 2006 January | 21,852 | 986.3 | 245.7 | 104.8 | 426.3 | 90.9 | 64.9 | 53.7 |
| 2007 January | 22,103 | 994.7 | 247.5 | 104.2 | 431.3 | 93.0 | 64.7 | 54.0 |
| 2007 February | 22,127 | 994.0 | 247.8 | 103.6 | 430.9 | 93.1 | 64.6 | 54.0 |
| 2007 March | 22,143 | 994.5 | 247.6 | 104.0 | 431.5 | 92.9 | 64.5 | 54.0 |
| 2007 April | 22,161 | 994.5 | 247.3 | 103.7 | 431.8 | 93.1 | 64.6 | 54.0 |
| 2007 May | 22,186 | 997.3 | 247.8 | 104.4 | 432.9 | 92.7 | 64.8 | 54.7 |
| 2007 June | 22,202 | 996.7 | 248.6 | 104.0 | 432.7 | 93.0 | 64.1 | 54.3 |
| 2007 July | 22,170 | 996.2 | 248.9 | 104.1 | 432.3 | 91.9 | 64.9 | 54.1 |
| 2007 August | 22,212 | 997.1 | 249.2 | 103.9 | 433.1 | 91.9 | 65.1 | 53.9 |
| 2007 September | 22,227 | 1,000.7 | 250.1 | 104.4 | 433.1 | 94.7 | 64.5 | 53.9 |
| 2007 October | 22,262 | 1,004.2 | 250.9 | 105.1 | 435.3 | 94.5 | 64.6 | 53.8 |
| 2007 November | 22,278 | 1,004.3 | 250.5 | 104.9 | 436.3 | 94.5 | 64.4 | 53.7 |
| 2007 December | 22,333 | 1,005.0 | 251.2 | 104.7 | 435.5 | 95.2 | 64.5 | 53.9 |
| 2008 January | 22,337 | 1,006.9 | 252.2 | 103.9 | 435.5 | 96.6 | 64.5 | 54.2 |

The industries for which employment data are reported on pages 5-8 represent the "supersectors" defined by the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For all New England states, the Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes seasonally adjusted employment data for all supersectors, with the exceptions of Information (seasonally adjusted data available for Connecticut, Massachusetts, and New Hampshire only) and Natural Resources and Mining (data available for Maine only). Not seasonally adjusted data for all supersectors can be found on the Indicators web site: http://www.bos.frb.org/economic/neei.

Employment by Industry, continued (thousands of jobs, seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Construction Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 Annual Average | 7,333 | 304.2 | 66.0 | 30.6 | 139.5 | 29.4 | 21.8 | 16.9 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 7,693 | 309.1 | 67.1 | 31.3 | 141.1 | 29.4 | 22.8 | 17.4 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 7,616 | 303.7 | 68.5 | 30.8 | 137.4 | 28.1 | 22.1 | 16.8 |
| 2006 January | 7,612 | 309.4 | 66.5 | 31.3 | 142.4 | 29.8 | 22.3 | 17.1 |
| 2007 January | 7,726 | 308.0 | 68.2 | 31.1 | 139.7 | 28.3 | 23.4 | 17.3 |
| 2007 February | 7,623 | 304.1 | 67.6 | 30.7 | 138.0 | 28.0 | 22.9 | 16.9 |
| 2007 March | 7,694 | 304.0 | 68.0 | 30.9 | 137.4 | 27.8 | 22.8 | 17.1 |
| 2007 April | 7,660 | 299.0 | 68.1 | 30.5 | 135.1 | 27.0 | 21.9 | 16.4 |
| 2007 May | 7,643 | 303.7 | 68.5 | 30.6 | 137.3 | 27.9 | 22.2 | 17.2 |
| 2007 June | 7,656 | 304.1 | 68.7 | 30.9 | 137.9 | 27.5 | 22.1 | 17.0 |
| 2007 July | 7,632 | 303.2 | 68.6 | 30.7 | 137.2 | 28.0 | 22.0 | 16.7 |
| 2007 August | 7,605 | 303.4 | 68.7 | 30.8 | 136.9 | 28.7 | 21.7 | 16.6 |
| 2007 September | 7,589 | 303.7 | 68.8 | 30.9 | 137.0 | 28.9 | 21.5 | 16.6 |
| 2007 October | 7,577 | 304.3 | 69.2 | 30.8 | 137.6 | 28.5 | 21.5 | 16.7 |
| 2007 November | 7,520 | 303.8 | 68.9 | 30.8 | 137.4 | 28.5 | 21.5 | 16.7 |
| 2007 December | 7,465 | 303.5 | 68.5 | 31.0 | 137.1 | 28.5 | 21.7 | 16.7 |
| 2008 January | 7,440 | 301.3 | 68.9 | 30.7 | 136.1 | 28.1 | 21.1 | 16.4 |
| Manufacturing Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 Annual Average | 14,226 | 733.7 | 195.2 | 61.4 | 305.3 | 80.2 | 54.9 | 36.8 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 14,158 | 720.4 | 193.5 | 60.0 | 299.7 | 78.3 | 52.7 | 36.2 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 13,883 | 710.5 | 191.3 | 59.1 | 295.5 | 77.8 | 50.8 | 35.9 |
| 2006 January | 14,214 | 725.2 | 194.2 | 60.6 | 301.7 | 78.7 | 53.5 | 36.5 |
| 2007 January | 14,015 | 715.7 | 192.3 | 59.4 | 298.2 | 77.8 | 51.8 | 36.2 |
| 2007 February | 13,988 | 714.9 | 192.2 | 59.2 | 297.8 | 77.7 | 51.7 | 36.3 |
| 2007 March | 13,953 | 713.1 | 191.7 | 59.2 | 296.9 | 77.8 | 51.3 | 36.2 |
| 2007 April | 13,922 | 710.7 | 191.0 | 59.1 | 295.8 | 77.6 | 51.1 | 36.1 |
| 2007 May | 13,910 | 710.6 | 191.1 | 59.1 | 295.8 | 77.6 | 51.0 | 36.0 |
| 2007 June | 13,890 | 710.8 | 191.2 | 59.5 | 295.7 | 77.6 | 50.9 | 35.9 |
| 2007 July | 13,884 | 711.5 | 191.4 | 59.5 | 295.7 | 77.9 | 51.1 | 35.9 |
| 2007 August | 13,844 | 710.1 | 191.5 | 59.3 | 295.0 | 77.8 | 50.7 | 35.8 |
| 2007 September | 13,822 | 708.5 | 191.3 | 59.1 | 293.9 | 77.8 | 50.7 | 35.7 |
| 2007 October | 13,797 | 707.4 | 190.9 | 58.8 | 294.0 | 77.8 | 50.2 | 35.7 |
| 2007 November | 13,794 | 706.4 | 190.8 | 58.5 | 293.7 | 78.0 | 49.7 | 35.7 |
| 2007 December | 13,772 | 705.7 | 190.7 | 58.3 | 293.6 | 77.8 | 49.6 | 35.7 |
| 2008 January | 13,741 | 704.0 | 190.4 | 58.5 | 292.3 | 77.8 | 49.3 | 35.7 |

Trade, Transportation, and Utilities Employment

| 2005 Annual Average | 25,960 | 1,286.0 | 310.6 | 125.2 | 570.1 | 140.7 | 80.1 | 59.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Annual Average | 26,278 | 1,288.0 | 310.9 | 125.7 | 570.5 | 141.6 | 79.7 | 59.5 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 26,605 | 1,290.0 | 311.6 | 126.3 | 570.9 | 142.1 | 79.8 | 59.1 |
| 2006 January | 26,164 | 1,289.1 | 311.9 | 126.0 | 571.0 | 141.2 | 79.7 | 59.3 |
| 2007 January | 26,493 | 1,291.5 | 311.2 | 126.4 | 571.7 | 142.4 | 80.2 | 59.6 |
| 2007 February | 26,516 | 1,288.6 | 310.6 | 125.9 | 570.8 | 141.9 | 80.0 | 59.4 |
| 2007 March | 26,584 | 1,288.4 | 310.5 | 126.3 | 570.3 | 142.0 | 80.0 | 59.3 |
| 2007 April | 26,571 | 1,283.7 | 309.1 | 125.5 | 568.9 | 141.6 | 79.8 | 58.8 |
| 2007 May | 26,593 | 1,290.1 | 311.9 | 125.9 | 571.5 | 141.9 | 79.9 | 59.0 |
| 2007 June | 26,600 | 1,291.7 | 312.3 | 126.2 | 572.2 | 141.9 | 80.0 | 59.1 |
| 2007 July | 26,617 | 1,292.5 | 312.4 | 126.5 | 571.7 | 142.6 | 80.2 | 59.1 |
| 2007 August | 26,640 | 1,290.9 | 312.2 | 126.5 | 571.1 | 142.4 | 79.9 | 58.8 |
| 2007 September | 26,649 | 1,289.2 | 311.9 | 126.0 | 570.7 | 142.0 | 79.7 | 58.9 |
| 2007 October | 26,644 | 1,288.4 | 311.8 | 126.2 | 569.8 | 142.2 | 79.4 | 59.0 |
| 2007 November | 26,693 | 1,291.4 | 312.6 | 127.3 | 570.7 | 142.2 | 79.4 | 59.2 |
| 2007 December | 26,658 | 1,293.2 | 313.1 | 127.3 | 571.4 | 142.6 | 79.5 | 59.3 |
| 2008 January | 26,646 | 1,290.6 | 311.7 | 127.2 | 570.8 | 142.6 | 79.0 | 59.3 |

Employment by Industry, continued (thousands of jobs, seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Financial Activities Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 Annual Average | 8,153 | 484.7 | 142.3 | 34.2 | 221.4 | 39.4 | 34.3 | 13.2 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 8,329 | 489.5 | 144.3 | 33.7 | 223.9 | 39.4 | 35.1 | 13.2 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 8,310 | 489.5 | 144.5 | 33.3 | 225.0 | 38.5 | 35.0 | 13.2 |
| 2006 January | 8,272 | 487.4 | 143.4 | 34.1 | 222.7 | 39.4 | 34.5 | 13.3 |
| 2007 January | 8,349 | 491.7 | 145.3 | 33.4 | 225.8 | 38.4 | 35.5 | 13.3 |
| 2007 February | 8,347 | 492.0 | 145.2 | 33.4 | 226.0 | 38.6 | 35.6 | 13.2 |
| 2007 March | 8,333 | 491.3 | 145.0 | 33.3 | 225.7 | 38.5 | 35.5 | 13.3 |
| 2007 April | 8,315 | 491.0 | 145.0 | 33.3 | 225.6 | 38.4 | 35.4 | 13.3 |
| 2007 May | 8,322 | 490.8 | 144.9 | 33.4 | 225.5 | 38.4 | 35.4 | 13.2 |
| 2007 June | 8,317 | 490.6 | 145.1 | 33.4 | 225.3 | 38.4 | 35.2 | 13.2 |
| 2007 July | 8,331 | 489.1 | 144.7 | 33.4 | 224.5 | 38.6 | 34.6 | 13.3 |
| 2007 August | 8,312 | 488.3 | 144.5 | 33.3 | 224.3 | 38.6 | 34.5 | 13.1 |
| 2007 September | 8,294 | 487.4 | 144.3 | 33.2 | 223.6 | 38.6 | 34.5 | 13.2 |
| 2007 October | 8,283 | 487.3 | 143.4 | 33.1 | 224.3 | 38.8 | 34.6 | 13.1 |
| 2007 November | 8,260 | 487.1 | 143.3 | 33.1 | 224.5 | 38.6 | 34.4 | 13.2 |
| 2007 December | 8,252 | 487.0 | 143.2 | 33.0 | 224.5 | 38.6 | 34.5 | 13.2 |
| 2008 January | 8,244 | 486.5 | 143.6 | 32.9 | 224.0 | 38.6 | 34.1 | 13.3 |

Professional and Business Services Employment

| 2005 Annual Average | 16,949 | 847.1 | 199.9 | 50.3 | 460.8 | 59.2 | 55.1 | 21.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Annual Average | 17,572 | 868.5 | 204.3 | 52.0 | 471.7 | 61.8 | 56.4 | 22.2 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 17,966 | 884.9 | 206.0 | 53.6 | 481.4 | 65.6 | 56.1 | 22.3 |
| 2006 January | 17,309 | 857.8 | 202.0 | 50.8 | 467.0 | 60.2 | 55.4 | 22.4 |
| 2007 January | 17,848 | 878.9 | 205.6 | 53.0 | 476.7 | 64.3 | 57.2 | 22.1 |
| 2007 February | 17,873 | 880.6 | 205.5 | 53.0 | 478.3 | 65.0 | 56.7 | 22.1 |
| 2007 March | 17,875 | 879.9 | 204.8 | 52.9 | 478.6 | 64.8 | 56.6 | 22.2 |
| 2007 April | 17,903 | 882.8 | 205.7 | 53.1 | 480.6 | 64.8 | 56.3 | 22.3 |
| 2007 May | 17,938 | 886.8 | 207.0 | 53.2 | 482.2 | 65.4 | 56.6 | 22.4 |
| 2007 June | 17,935 | 887.9 | 207.0 | 53.6 | 482.7 | 65.4 | 56.8 | 22.4 |
| 2007 July | 17,958 | 886.3 | 206.0 | 53.9 | 482.1 | 65.8 | 56.1 | 22.4 |
| 2007 August | 17,979 | 887.2 | 206.1 | 54.1 | 482.8 | 66.0 | 55.8 | 22.4 |
| 2007 September | 18,000 | 884.9 | 205.6 | 54.0 | 482.0 | 65.9 | 55.0 | 22.4 |
| 2007 October | 18,070 | 886.6 | 205.5 | 54.0 | 483.2 | 66.2 | 55.4 | 22.3 |
| 2007 November | 18,079 | 888.1 | 206.1 | 54.1 | 483.7 | 66.5 | 55.6 | 22.1 |
| 2007 December | 18,131 | 889.3 | 206.5 | 54.2 | 484.2 | 66.6 | 55.6 | 22.2 |
| 2008 January | 18,122 | 886.9 | 205.3 | 54.2 | 483.9 | 66.2 | 55.1 | 22.2 |

Education and Health Services Employment

| 2005 Annual Average | 17,372 | 1,222.9 | 273.3 | 112.2 | 590.1 | 97.8 | 95.3 | 54.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Annual Average | 17,825 | 1,252.0 | 279.6 | 114.1 | 605.6 | 100.3 | 97.1 | 55.4 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 18,327 | 1,286.8 | 287.6 | 116.1 | 623.6 | 103.5 | 99.3 | 56.8 |
| 2006 January | 17,623 | 1,236.9 | 276.5 | 113.2 | 597.9 | 99.3 | 95.3 | 54.7 |
| 2007 January | 18,072 | 1,273.9 | 284.0 | 115.9 | 618.2 | 101.6 | 98.4 | 55.8 |
| 2007 February | 18,111 | 1,276.3 | 284.7 | 116.1 | 618.0 | 102.4 | 98.9 | 56.2 |
| 2007 March | 18,153 | 1,276.5 | 285.4 | 115.9 | 617.7 | 102.4 | 98.9 | 56.2 |
| 2007 April | 18,211 | 1,280.5 | 286.0 | 115.5 | 621.1 | 102.4 | 99.0 | 56.5 |
| 2007 May | 18,247 | 1,283.8 | 286.6 | 116.0 | 622.8 | 102.7 | 99.2 | 56.5 |
| 2007 June | 18,314 | 1,287.6 | 288.4 | 116.0 | 623.5 | 103.4 | 99.5 | 56.8 |
| 2007 July | 18,360 | 1,290.5 | 288.2 | 115.9 | 626.3 | 103.6 | 99.5 | 57.0 |
| 2007 August | 18,422 | 1,293.7 | 289.0 | 116.2 | 627.8 | 103.8 | 99.7 | 57.2 |
| 2007 September | 18,451 | 1,294.0 | 289.3 | 116.2 | 626.8 | 104.6 | 99.9 | 57.2 |
| 2007 October | 18,490 | 1,292.5 | 288.8 | 116.0 | 626.2 | 104.8 | 99.5 | 57.2 |
| 2007 November | 18,522 | 1,294.5 | 289.5 | 116.3 | 627.1 | 104.8 | 99.5 | 57.3 |
| 2007 December | 18,568 | 1,298.3 | 290.8 | 116.7 | 628.1 | 105.3 | 99.7 | 57.7 |
| 2008 January | 18,617 | 1,303.0 | 291.6 | 116.8 | 632.4 | 104.6 | 100.6 | 57.0 |

Employment by Industry, continued (thousands of jobs, seasonally adiusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Leisure and Hospitality Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 Annual Average | 12,813 | 628.0 | 129.5 | 59.2 | 292.6 | 63.2 | 50.3 | 33.2 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 13,107 | 636.4 | 132.6 | 59.9 | 296.6 | 63.9 | 50.2 | 33.3 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 13,470 | 646.0 | 135.7 | 60.1 | 301.6 | 64.5 | 51.2 | 32.9 |
| 2006 January | 12,938 | 630.1 | 130.8 | 59.2 | 293.4 | 63.5 | 50.1 | 33.1 |
| 2007 January | 13,306 | 645.7 | 134.2 | 60.8 | 302.9 | 64.3 | 51.2 | 32.3 |
| 2007 February | 13,331 | 646.1 | 134.5 | 60.8 | 302.5 | 64.4 | 51.2 | 32.7 |
| 2007 March | 13,351 | 645.4 | 134.1 | 60.4 | 302.6 | 64.2 | 51.3 | 32.8 |
| 2007 April | 13,375 | 639.4 | 133.9 | 59.1 | 299.1 | 63.4 | 51.2 | 32.7 |
| 2007 May | 13,428 | 642.6 | 135.1 | 59.3 | 299.9 | 64.3 | 51.1 | 32.9 |
| 2007 June | 13,461 | 645.9 | 135.3 | 59.8 | 302.5 | 64.2 | 51.3 | 32.8 |
| 2007 July | 13,476 | 645.3 | 135.7 | 59.8 | 300.7 | 65.1 | 51.2 | 32.8 |
| 2007 August | 13,494 | 646.9 | 136.1 | 60.2 | 301.6 | 64.9 | 51.1 | 33.0 |
| 2007 September | 13,552 | 647.0 | 136.3 | 60.2 | 301.2 | 65.3 | 51.2 | 32.8 |
| 2007 October | 13,604 | 647.8 | 137.5 | 60.0 | 301.0 | 64.7 | 51.4 | 33.2 |
| 2007 November | 13,628 | 649.5 | 137.7 | 60.0 | 302.2 | 64.6 | 51.2 | 33.8 |
| 2007 December | 13,635 | 650.7 | 138.0 | 60.6 | 303.0 | 64.5 | 51.4 | 33.2 |
| 2008 January | 13,646 | 649.1 | 136.2 | 61.2 | 303.9 | 64.1 | 51.2 | 32.5 |

Other Services Employment

| 2005 Annual Average | 5,395 | 255.2 | 62.8 | 20.0 | 117.9 | 21.3 | 23.3 | 10.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Annual Average | 5,438 | 256.8 | 63.7 | 19.7 | 118.9 | 21.5 | 23.0 | 9.9 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 5,491 | 259.0 | 64.3 | 19.9 | 119.6 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 9.9 |
| 2006 January | 5,422 | 255.7 | 63.0 | 19.9 | 118.8 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 9.9 |
| 2007 January | 5,462 | 258.2 | 64.3 | 19.9 | 119.0 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 10.0 |
| 2007 February | 5,470 | 258.5 | 64.2 | 19.8 | 119.3 | 21.9 | 23.3 | 10.0 |
| 2007 March | 5,479 | 258.5 | 64.3 | 19.7 | 119.3 | 21.9 | 23.3 | 10.0 |
| 2007 April | 5,486 | 258.1 | 64.1 | 19.8 | 119.5 | 21.7 | 23.2 | 9.8 |
| 2007 May | 5,495 | 258.7 | 64.1 | 19.9 | 119.8 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 9.9 |
| 2007 June | 5,496 | 260.1 | 64.3 | 20.0 | 120.5 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 9.8 |
| 2007 July | 5,501 | 259.4 | 64.2 | 19.9 | 120.2 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 9.9 |
| 2007 August | 5,497 | 259.4 | 64.2 | 19.9 | 120.3 | 22.0 | 23.1 | 9.9 |
| 2007 September | 5,495 | 259.4 | 64.4 | 19.9 | 120.0 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 9.9 |
| 2007 October | 5,496 | 259.4 | 64.6 | 20.0 | 119.5 | 22.2 | 23.1 | 10.0 |
| 2007 November | 5,506 | 258.9 | 64.6 | 20.0 | 119.0 | 22.2 | 23.2 | 9.9 |
| 2007 December | 5,507 | 259.0 | 64.6 | 20.0 | 119.0 | 22.3 | 23.2 | 9.9 |
| 2008 January | 5,508 | 258.6 | 64.6 | 19.9 | 118.8 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 9.9 |

Information Employment
Natural Resources
and Mining Employment

|  | United States | CT | MA | NH | United States | ME |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 3,061 | 38.1 | 86.9 | 12.7 | 627.1 | 2.7 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 3,037 | 37.9 | 86.9 | 12.5 | 684.1 | 2.7 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 3,029 | 38.5 | 88.4 | 12.3 | 722.6 | 2.7 |
| 2006 January | 3,053 | 38.3 | 87.2 | 12.9 | 656.0 | 2.7 |
| 2007 January | 3,028 | 37.9 | 87.1 | 12.4 | 706.0 | 2.7 |
| 2007 February | 3,036 | 38.1 | 87.2 | 12.3 | 711.0 | 2.7 |
| 2007 March | 3,030 | 37.9 | 87.8 | 12.2 | 715.0 | 2.8 |
| 2007 April | 3,034 | 38.2 | 88.6 | 12.2 | 718.0 | 2.6 |
| 2007 May | 3,037 | 39.0 | 87.9 | 12.3 | 719.0 | 2.6 |
| 2007 June | 3,033 | 38.2 | 87.9 | 12.4 | 721.0 | 2.7 |
| 2007 July | 3,027 | 38.4 | 88.3 | 12.4 | 726.0 | 2.7 |
| 2007 August | 3,024 | 38.4 | 88.3 | 12.4 | 727.0 | 2.7 |
| 2007 September | 3,031 | 38.9 | 88.8 | 12.3 | 727.0 | 2.7 |
| 2007 October | 3,027 | 38.8 | 89.5 | 12.3 | 727.0 | 2.7 |
| 2007 November | 3,022 | 39.1 | 89.7 | 12.3 | 735.0 | 2.7 |
| 2007 December | 3,018 | 39.2 | 90.0 | 12.2 | 739.0 | 2.7 |
| 2008 January | 3,014 | 39.1 | 89.7 | 12.2 | 741.0 | 2.7 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

## Government Employment

Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008


Trade, Transportation \& Utilities Employment
Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008


Education \& Health Services Employment
Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008


Manufacturing Employment
Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008


Professional \& Business Services Employment
Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008


## Leisure \& Hospitality Employment

Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008


Unemployment (seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unemployment Rate (percent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 Annual Average | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 3.5 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.7 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 3.9 |
| 2006 January | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 3.7 |
| 2007 January | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| 2007 February | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| 2007 March | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| 2007 April | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.1 |
| 2007 May | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| 2007 June | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| 2007 July | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| 2007 August | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 3.8 |
| 2007 September | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 3.9 |
| 2007 October | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 3.9 |
| 2007 November | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 3.8 |
| 2007 December | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 3.9 |
| 2008 January | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.2 |

Number Unemployed (thousands)

| 2005 Annual Average | 7,580 | 353.0 | 88.3 | 33.7 | 163.9 | 26.3 | 28.6 | 12.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Annual Average | 6,994 | 344.9 | 80.4 | 32.5 | 163.7 | 25.8 | 29.3 | 13.2 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 7,079 | 340.1 | 85.0 | 33.4 | 152.6 | 26.3 | 29.1 | 13.8 |
| 2006 January | 7,025 | 346.8 | 84.0 | 32.0 | 164.1 | 25.3 | 29.5 | 13.0 |
| 2007 January | 7,043 | 344.0 | 81.5 | 31.6 | 160.7 | 27.5 | 28.5 | 14.2 |
| 2007 February | 6,837 | 342.0 | 81.8 | 32.2 | 159.4 | 27.7 | 28.4 | 14.3 |
| 2007 March | 6,738 | 338.1 | 81.9 | 32.3 | 157.1 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 14.3 |
| 2007 April | 6,829 | 340.0 | 82.3 | 32.9 | 156.3 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 14.5 |
| 2007 May | 6,863 | 342.4 | 81.8 | 33.2 | 154.9 | 26.8 | 28.6 | 13.6 |
| 2007 June | 6,997 | 340.9 | 81.8 | 32.9 | 152.8 | 26.6 | 28.8 | 13.4 |
| 2007 July | 7,137 | 340.7 | 84.0 | 33.7 | 151.4 | 26.0 | 29.0 | 13.5 |
| 2007 August | 7,133 | 337.6 | 86.6 | 33.9 | 149.6 | 25.4 | 29.2 | 13.5 |
| 2007 September | 7,246 | 337.1 | 86.8 | 34.3 | 148.5 | 24.9 | 29.4 | 13.6 |
| 2007 October | 7,291 | 338.2 | 89.4 | 34.4 | 147.5 | 24.7 | 29.7 | 13.7 |
| 2007 November | 7,181 | 340.0 | 91.7 | 34.2 | 146.7 | 25.1 | 30.0 | 13.3 |
| 2007 December | 7,655 | 339.7 | 90.7 | 34.6 | 146.1 | 25.3 | 30.2 | 13.6 |
| 2008 January | 7,576 | 354.0 | 89.6 | 35.9 | 155.4 | 25.8 | 32.8 | 15.0 |

Civilian Labor Force (thousands)

| 2005 Annual Average | 149,295 | 7,520.2 | 1,812.2 | 695.7 | 3,375.0 | 722.9 | 565.0 | 349.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Annual Average | 151,415 | 7,606.8 | 1,836.0 | 703.2 | 3,405.2 | 731.7 | 574.9 | 355.7 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 153,129 | 7,647.5 | 1,865.5 | 704.7 | 3,408.2 | 738.3 | 577.0 | 353.9 |
| 2006 January | 150,111 | 7,567.7 | 1,824.9 | 699.4 | 3,390.6 | 727.3 | 570.8 | 354.6 |
| 2007 January | 152,958 | 7,638.7 | 1,851.5 | 705.7 | 3,412.8 | 736.7 | 578.2 | 355.8 |
| 2007 February | 152,725 | 7,639.1 | 1,853.6 | 704.6 | 3,412.1 | 737.3 | 578.3 | 355.5 |
| 2007 March | 152,884 | 7,637.8 | 1,855.6 | 704.1 | 3,410.7 | 737.8 | 576.9 | 355.2 |
| 2007 April | 152,542 | 7,641.9 | 1,857.7 | 703.6 | 3,410.8 | 738.0 | 575.9 | 354.6 |
| 2007 May | 152,776 | 7,646.7 | 1,859.2 | 703.6 | 3,410.6 | 737.8 | 577.8 | 354.2 |
| 2007 June | 153,085 | 7,647.4 | 1,861.1 | 704.0 | 3,409.4 | 738.2 | 578.0 | 353.9 |
| 2007 July | 153,182 | 7,649.4 | 1,865.2 | 704.6 | 3,408.4 | 738.2 | 576.1 | 353.4 |
| 2007 August | 152,886 | 7,648.4 | 1,869.8 | 704.2 | 3,406.9 | 738.3 | 575.0 | 352.8 |
| 2007 September | 153,506 | 7,650.1 | 1,872.1 | 704.5 | 3,405.7 | 738.5 | 577.2 | 352.6 |
| 2007 October | 153,306 | 7,653.5 | 1,876.7 | 705.4 | 3,404.6 | 738.8 | 577.3 | 352.9 |
| 2007 November | 153,828 | 7,657.7 | 1,881.1 | 705.5 | 3,403.6 | 739.8 | 576.6 | 352.6 |
| 2007 December | 153,866 | 7,659.8 | 1,882.2 | 706.5 | 3,402.8 | 740.6 | 576.7 | 352.9 |
| 2008 January | 153,824 | 7,693.5 | 1,885.3 | 710.4 | 3,422.3 | 742.6 | 574.5 | 354.5 |

## Average Weekly Initial Claims for Unemployment Insurance (seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 331,458 | 16,860 | 4,292 | 1,343 | 7,847 | 947 | 1,565 | 866 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 313,442 | 16,438 | 4,191 | 1,332 | 7,575 | 958 | 1,545 | 838 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 323,008 | 16,983 | 4,279 | 1,350 | 7,828 | 1,012 | 1,659 | 855 |
| 2006 January | 290,400 | 15,907 | 3,699 | 1,268 | 7,596 | 945 | 1,535 | 864 |
| 2007 January | 310,300 | 16,551 | 4,038 | 1,419 | 7,640 | 1,045 | 1,535 | 874 |
| 2007 February | 338,200 | 17,293 | 4,385 | 1,407 | 7,977 | 1,070 | 1,620 | 835 |
| 2007 March | 316,300 | 16,673 | 4,209 | 1,404 | 7,532 | 1,010 | 1,702 | 815 |
| 2007 April | 328,900 | 18,126 | 4,489 | 1,406 | 8,575 | 1,082 | 1,712 | 862 |
| 2007 May | 307,600 | 16,663 | 4,107 | 1,359 | 7,716 | 998 | 1,618 | 865 |
| 2007 June | 319,600 | 16,813 | 4,256 | 1,338 | 7,775 | 956 | 1,645 | 843 |
| 2007 July | 306,000 | 16,708 | 4,194 | 1,294 | 7,688 | 1,017 | 1,705 | 810 |
| 2007 August | 324,900 | 16,464 | 4,083 | 1,307 | 7,578 | 1,012 | 1,683 | 801 |
| 2007 September | 313,100 | 16,441 | 4,097 | 1,226 | 7,584 | 989 | 1,684 | 861 |
| 2007 October | 327,500 | 16,851 | 4,289 | 1,276 | 7,817 | 941 | 1,703 | 825 |
| 2007 November | 340,400 | 17,680 | 4,689 | 1,402 | 7,923 | 998 | 1,708 | 959 |
| 2007 December | 343,300 | 17,529 | 4,513 | 1,360 | 8,128 | 1,030 | 1,588 | 911 |
| 2008 January | 335,400 | 16,597 | 3,982 | 1,364 | 7,633 | 1,014 | 1,737 | 867 |

Source: United States: The Conference Board, Inc. New England and states: U.S. Department of Labor and Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

Unemployment Rate


Unemployment Rate


New England City and Town Areas: Nonagricultural Employment
(thousands of jobs, seasonally adjusted)

|  | Connecticut |  |  |  |  |  | Maine |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bridgeport-StamfordNorwalk | Danbury | HartfordWest HartfordEast Hartford | New Haven | NorwichNew London | Waterbury | Bangor | PortlandSouth Portland Biddeford |
| 2005 Annual Average | 411.1 | 69.0 | 543.7 | 273.3 | 135.7 | 68.7 | 65.6 | 192.6 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 416.3 | 69.2 | 550.3 | 276.1 | 135.7 | 68.6 | 65.9 | 193.9 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 421.1 | 69.9 | 556.6 | 277.5 | 136.4 | 68.3 | 65.9 | 195.7 |
| 2006 January | 414.9 | 69.2 | 547.6 | 275.0 | 136.6 | 67.9 | 66.3 | 193.5 |
| 2007 January | 418.7 | 69.5 | 553.6 | 277.1 | 136.8 | 69.0 | 66.2 | 196.1 |
| 2007 February | 419.3 | 69.4 | 554.6 | 277.2 | 136.0 | 68.8 | 65.7 | 195.6 |
| 2007 March | 419.6 | 69.4 | 554.7 | 276.3 | 136.4 | 68.5 | 65.8 | 196.3 |
| 2007 April | 418.9 | 69.6 | 553.7 | 277.1 | 135.2 | 68.3 | 65.6 | 194.3 |
| 2007 May | 420.3 | 70.4 | 555.8 | 277.3 | 135.7 | 68.1 | 65.7 | 195.5 |
| 2007 June | 421.1 | 69.8 | 557.7 | 277.7 | 136.3 | 67.6 | 65.9 | 195.5 |
| 2007 July | 423.4 | 70.1 | 557.5 | 277.6 | 136.1 | 68.0 | 65.8 | 195.9 |
| 2007 August | 423.3 | 70.1 | 558.0 | 278.1 | 136.8 | 67.8 | 66.2 | 196.1 |
| 2007 September | 422.2 | 69.9 | 557.8 | 277.5 | 136.4 | 68.0 | 66.0 | 195.9 |
| 2007 October | 421.9 | 70.1 | 558.3 | 278.2 | 136.9 | 68.4 | 66.1 | 195.9 |
| 2007 November | 422.4 | 70.2 | 558.6 | 277.9 | 136.7 | 69.1 | 65.9 | 195.5 |
| 2007 December | 422.4 | 70.2 | 558.4 | 277.8 | 136.9 | 68.1 | 65.8 | 195.4 |
| 2008 January | 424.0 | 70.4 | 559.9 | 277.3 | 137.7 | 69.2 | 66.4 | 196.3 |
|  | Massachusetts |  |  |  |  | New Hampshire |  |  |
|  | Barnstable Town | Boston-CambridgeQuincy | New Bedford | Springfield | Worcester | Manchester | Portsmouth | RochesterDover |
| 2005 Annual Average | 100.8 | 2,423.3 | 65.6 | 296.2 | 244.2 | 98.8 | 55.0 | 54.8 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 101.0 | 2,451.3 | 66.8 | 297.7 | 247.3 | 99.5 | 55.3 | 55.7 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 100.8 | 2,482.4 | 66.6 | 297.7 | 248.0 | 100.9 | 55.9 | 56.4 |
| 2006 January | 102.3 | 2,441.7 | 66.5 | 296.9 | 246.2 | 99.6 | 54.9 | 54.0 |
| 2007 January | 101.1 | 2,479.1 | 67.1 | 298.9 | 247.9 | 100.2 | 55.8 | 54.9 |
| 2007 February | 101.2 | 2,474.7 | 67.0 | 298.5 | 248.7 | 100.7 | 55.8 | 56.3 |
| 2007 March | 101.2 | 2,474.3 | 66.8 | 298.1 | 248.7 | 100.5 | 55.8 | 56.2 |
| 2007 April | 100.0 | 2,476.5 | 66.6 | 297.8 | 247.9 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 56.2 |
| 2007 May | 100.9 | 2,484.4 | 66.8 | 298.5 | 248.7 | 101.0 | 55.4 | 56.2 |
| 2007 June | 102.1 | 2,487.4 | 66.8 | 298.7 | 249.3 | 101.1 | 55.6 | 56.3 |
| 2007 July | 100.5 | 2,485.8 | 66.5 | 298.1 | 247.4 | 101.5 | 56.2 | 56.5 |
| 2007 August | 100.8 | 2,487.3 | 66.5 | 297.0 | 248.2 | 101.4 | 55.6 | 56.5 |
| 2007 September | 100.1 | 2,484.5 | 66.5 | 296.4 | 247.8 | 101.5 | 56.2 | 56.6 |
| 2007 October | 100.3 | 2,484.6 | 66.6 | 296.8 | 247.2 | 101.2 | 56.5 | 56.7 |
| 2007 November | 100.4 | 2,485.2 | 66.3 | 296.7 | 247.0 | 101.1 | 56.4 | 56.9 |
| 2007 December | 100.6 | 2,485.0 | 66.2 | 296.5 | 247.6 | 100.9 | 56.4 | 57.0 |
| 2008 January | 101.4 | 2,501.2 | 66.0 | 299.1 | 249.2 | 102.1 | 57.2 | 56.2 |


|  | Rhode Island | Vermont | Divisions of Boston-Cambridge-Quincy NECTA |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ProvidenceFall RiverWarwick | BurlingtonSouth Burlington | Boston- Cambridge- Quincy | Brockton-BridgewaterEaston | Framingham | Haverhill- <br> North AndoverAmesbury | Lowell-BillericaChelmsford | Peabody | Nashua |
| 2005 Annual Average | - 582.5 | 113.1 | 1,649.0 | 88.8 | 154.0 | 76.9 | 117.8 | 101.7 | 132.6 |
| 2006 Annual Average | - 584.3 | 113.6 | 1,673.7 | 89.6 | 155.1 | 78.1 | 118.6 | 101.9 | 132.6 |
| 2007 Annual Average | - 582.8 | 113.9 | 1,702.4 | 90.0 | 157.4 | 78.4 | 119.3 | 101.3 | 132.9 |
| 2006 January | 580.4 | 113.4 | 1,662.7 | 89.6 | 155.3 | 77.7 | 118.2 | 102.3 | 132.3 |
| 2007 January | 586.7 | 113.9 | 1,696.7 | 89.9 | 156.8 | 78.5 | 119.3 | 101.3 | 133.2 |
| 2007 February | 585.9 | 114.1 | 1,695.5 | 89.8 | 156.3 | 78.4 | 119.0 | 101.1 | 132.8 |
| 2007 March | 584.9 | 114.0 | 1,695.4 | 90.3 | 156.6 | 78.3 | 119.1 | 101.0 | 133.1 |
| 2007 April | 583.6 | 113.9 | 1,697.7 | 89.7 | 156.9 | 77.6 | 118.4 | 101.2 | 131.8 |
| 2007 May | 584.3 | 114.1 | 1,702.1 | 89.7 | 157.6 | 78.7 | 119.2 | 101.4 | 132.9 |
| 2007 June | 583.6 | 113.9 | 1,704.9 | 89.7 | 158.6 | 78.8 | 119.4 | 101.5 | 132.6 |
| 2007 July | 584.5 | 113.8 | 1,704.0 | 90.0 | 157.4 | 78.4 | 119.3 | 101.4 | 133.1 |
| 2007 August | 582.6 | 113.9 | 1,706.2 | 90.3 | 157.3 | 78.3 | 119.5 | 101.5 | 132.9 |
| 2007 September | 579.2 | 113.8 | 1,703.7 | 89.7 | 157.6 | 78.5 | 119.5 | 101.2 | 133.1 |
| 2007 October | 580.4 | 113.7 | 1,706.1 | 89.8 | 157.9 | 78.4 | 119.5 | 101.2 | 133.3 |
| 2007 November | 578.8 | 113.9 | 1,708.4 | 90.1 | 157.7 | 78.4 | 119.4 | 101.2 | 133.2 |
| 2007 December | 578.7 | 113.8 | 1,708.4 | 90.4 | 157.8 | 78.6 | 119.7 | 101.3 | 133.1 |
| 2008 January | 580.6 | 113.8 | 1,719.1 | 90.8 | 158.9 | 78.9 | 119.5 | 101.2 | 134.0 |

[^0]New England City and Town Areas: Unemployment Rate

| (percent, seasonally adjusted) |  |  |  |  |  |  | Maine |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bridgeport-StamfordNorwalk | Danbury | HartfordWest HartfordEast Hartford | New Haven | NorwichNew London | Waterbury | Bangor | LewistonAuburn | PortlandSouth PortlandBiddeford |  |
| 2005 Annual Avg. | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.6 |  |
| 2006 Annual Avg. | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.4 |  |
| 2007 Annual Avg. | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 |  |
| 2006 January | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.4 |  |
| 2007 January | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 |  |
| 2007 February | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.3 |  |
| 2007 March | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 |  |
| 2007 April | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.3 |  |
| 2007 May | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.4 |  |
| 2007 June | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.4 |  |
| 2007 July | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.7 |  |
| 2007 August | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.6 |  |
| 2007 September | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.6 |  |
| 2007 October | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 |  |
| 2007 November | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.7 |  |
| 2007 December | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.9 |  |
| 2008 January | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.9 |  |
|  | Massachusetts |  |  |  |  |  |  | New Hampshire |  |  |
|  | Barnstable Town | Boston-CambridgeQuincy | Leominster-FitchburgGardner | New Bedford | Pittsfield | Springfield | Worcester | Manchester | Portsmouth | Rochester Dover |
| 2005 Annual Avg. | 4.7 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 2006 Annual Avg. | 5.0 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 2007 Annual Avg. | 4.9 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 2006 January | 4.7 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 2007 January | 5.4 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 2007 February | 5.3 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 2007 March | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 2007 April | 4.7 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 2007 May | 5.4 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 2007 June | 5.1 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| 2007 July | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 2007 August | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 2007 September | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 2007 October | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 2007 November | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| 2007 December | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 2008 January | 4.9 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 |



[^1]Average Weekly Hours (manufacturing production workers, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 40.7 | 41.1 | 42.2 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 38.4 | 39.2 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 41.1 | 41.0 | 42.2 | 41.4 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 38.9 | 39.6 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 41.2 | 41.0 | 42.3 | 41.9 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 39.2 | 39.4 |
| 2006 January | 40.9 | 41.1 | 42.5 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 42.4 | 38.4 | 39.5 |
| 2007 January | 40.8 | 40.8 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 39.9 | 41.2 | 39.3 | 40.1 |
| 2007 February | 40.5 | 40.9 | 42.4 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 39.3 | 40.0 |
| 2007 March | 41.1 | 41.3 | 42.4 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 40.3 | 39.0 | 39.8 |
| 2007 April | 41.0 | 41.0 | 42.4 | 41.6 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 38.2 | 39.6 |
| 2007 May | 41.1 | 40.8 | 42.2 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 39.4 |
| 2007 June | 41.5 | 41.2 | 42.2 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 39.2 |
| 2007 July | 40.9 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 40.5 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 39.1 |
| 2007 August | 41.5 | 41.0 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 39.0 |
| 2007 September | 41.7 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 39.3 | 38.9 |
| 2007 October | 41.4 | 41.0 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 39.3 | 39.2 |
| 2007 November | 41.5 | 41.1 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 39.5 | 39.2 |
| 2007 December | 41.6 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 39.4 | 39.1 |
| 2008 January | 40.9 | 40.8 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 40.2 | 39.4 | 38.7 | 39.2 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.
Average Hourly Earnings (manufacturing production workers, dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 16.56 | 17.31 | 18.96 | 17.27 | 17.66 | 15.87 | 13.12 | 15.06 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 16.81 | 18.03 | 19.78 | 18.56 | 18.26 | 16.57 | 13.42 | 15.79 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 17.26 | 18.85 | 20.62 | 19.19 | 19.26 | 17.10 | 13.78 | 16.49 |
| 2006 January | 16.74 | 17.63 | 19.47 | 17.64 | 17.87 | 16.07 | 13.31 | 15.56 |
| 2007 January | 17.06 | 18.44 | 20.26 | 19.03 | 18.68 | 16.90 | 13.46 | 16.23 |
| 2007 February | 17.05 | 18.53 | 20.29 | 18.98 | 18.80 | 17.14 | 13.50 | 16.31 |
| 2007 March | 17.09 | 18.57 | 20.26 | 19.04 | 18.92 | 17.06 | 13.47 | 16.42 |
| 2007 April | 17.21 | 18.62 | 20.32 | 19.21 | 18.93 | 17.09 | 13.64 | 16.51 |
| 2007 May | 17.21 | 18.65 | 20.29 | 19.01 | 19.01 | 17.17 | 13.75 | 16.60 |
| 2007 June | 17.28 | 18.78 | 20.57 | 19.04 | 19.11 | 17.06 | 13.92 | 16.65 |
| 2007 July | 17.22 | 18.85 | 20.68 | 19.13 | 19.16 | 17.15 | 13.91 | 16.62 |
| 2007 August | 17.31 | 18.90 | 20.75 | 19.30 | 19.21 | 17.20 | 13.94 | 16.58 |
| 2007 September | 17.39 | 19.01 | 20.91 | 19.39 | 19.42 | 17.04 | 13.90 | 16.55 |
| 2007 October | 17.34 | 19.23 | 20.89 | 19.38 | 19.96 | 17.01 | 13.92 | 16.51 |
| 2007 November | 17.42 | 19.22 | 21.01 | 19.39 | 19.81 | 17.10 | 13.99 | 16.47 |
| 2007 December | 17.51 | 19.43 | 21.24 | 19.37 | 20.16 | 17.23 | 13.98 | 16.43 |
| 2008 January | 17.55 | 19.41 | 21.19 | 19.45 | 20.07 | 17.29 | 13.98 | 16.41 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

## Average Weekly Hours

Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008


## Average Hourly Earnings

Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008


Total Personal Income (by place of residence, millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted annual rate)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2004 Annual Average | 9,719,723 | 569,563 | 159,102 | 39,394 | 267,467 | 47,206 | 36,752 | 19,641 |
| 2005 Annual Average | 10,284,378 | 595,815 | 166,987 | 40,634 | 280,502 | 48,980 | 38,388 | 20,324 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 10,966,808 | 631,475 | 177,997 | 42,200 | 297,755 | 52,142 | 39,780 | 21,601 |
| 2005 Quarter III | 10,310,963 | 601,422 | 168,362 | 40,767 | 283,692 | 49,416 | 38,664 | 20,520 |
| 2006 Quarter III | 11,016,422 | 632,085 | 177,893 | 42,425 | 297,925 | 51,988 | 40,181 | 21,674 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 11,180,604 | 643,693 | 180,981 | 42,714 | 303,971 | 53,690 | 40,487 | 21,849 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 11,455,089 | 661,744 | 188,113 | 43,668 | 312,187 | 53,872 | 41,556 | 22,348 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 11,563,225 | 665,527 | 188,881 | 44,159 | 313,830 | 54,633 | 41,461 | 22,563 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 11,727,099 | 673,988 | 190,935 | 44,699 | 318,186 | 55,337 | 41,993 | 22,838 |

Wage and Salary Disbursements* (by place of work, millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted annual rate)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2004 Annual Average | 5,386,149 | 321,384 | 86,623 | 20,220 | 160,141 | 25,044 | 18,894 | 10,463 |
| 2005 Annual Average | 5,661,021 | 332,679 | 90,536 | 20,609 | 165,051 | 26,177 | 19,491 | 10,816 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 6,014,067 | 350,244 | 95,248 | 21,427 | 174,166 | 27,649 | 20,448 | 11,306 |
| 2005 Quarter III | 5,713,656 | 335,897 | 91,174 | 20,623 | 167,117 | 26,407 | 19,629 | 10,947 |
| 2006 Quarter III | 6,012,260 | 348,471 | 94,520 | 21,460 | 173,106 | 27,345 | 20,747 | 11,294 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 6,149,992 | 358,354 | 96,899 | 21,651 | 178,662 | 28,942 | 20,808 | 11,393 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 6,291,232 | 368,928 | 101,505 | 22,097 | 183,743 | 28,548 | 21,417 | 11,618 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 6,316,081 | 369,175 | 101,745 | 22,315 | 183,319 | 29,111 | 21,026 | 11,658 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 6,390,219 | 372,878 | 102,402 | 22,542 | 185,407 | 29,501 | 21,254 | 11,770 |

* Wage and salary disbursements are a component of total personal income.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.
Employment Cost Index (index, Q4:2005=100, private industry, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | Total Compensation |  | Wages \& Salaries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United States | New England | United States | New England |
| 2006 Annual Average | 102.1 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 101.9 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 105.2 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 105.1 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 103.2 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.1 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 104.0 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 103.6 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 104.9 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 104.8 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 105.7 | 105.4 | 106.0 | 105.7 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 106.3 | 106.1 | 106.6 | 106.3 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.
See page 29 for information on this series new to Indicators.


Consumer Price Index
(index, 1982-1984 = 100, except the Recreation and Education \& Communication categories, where December $1997=100$, not seasonally adjusted)

All Items,

| United States | All Items | Food | Shelter | Fuel \& Utilities | Transportation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Medical } \\ & \text { Care } \end{aligned}$ | Recreation | Education \& Communication | All Items, <br> Less Food <br> \& Energy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 195.3 | 190.7 | 224.4 | 179.0 | 173.9 | 323.2 | 109.4 | 113.7 | 200.9 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 201.6 | 195.2 | 232.1 | 194.7 | 180.9 | 336.2 | 110.9 | 116.8 | 205.9 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 207.3 | 202.9 | 240.6 | 200.6 | 184.7 | 351.1 | 111.4 | 119.6 | 210.7 |
| 2006 January | 198.3 | 194.1 | 226.8 | 198.7 | 175.9 | 329.5 | 109.9 | 115.7 | 202.6 |
| 2007 January | 202.4 | 198.8 | 236.5 | 194.4 | 174.5 | 343.5 | 111.0 | 117.8 | 208.0 |
| 2007 February | 203.5 | 200.0 | 238.0 | 194.9 | 174.8 | 346.5 | 111.2 | 118.0 | 209.1 |
| 2007 March | 205.4 | 200.4 | 239.0 | 196.4 | 180.3 | 347.2 | 111.2 | 118.2 | 209.9 |
| 2007 April | 206.7 | 200.8 | 239.7 | 196.4 | 185.2 | 348.2 | 111.5 | 118.3 | 210.3 |
| 2007 May | 207.9 | 201.8 | 239.9 | 198.6 | 190.0 | 349.1 | 111.7 | 118.8 | 210.3 |
| 2007 June | 208.4 | 202.4 | 241.0 | 206.2 | 189.1 | 349.5 | 111.6 | 118.7 | 210.5 |
| 2007 July | 208.3 | 203.1 | 242.1 | 206.1 | 187.7 | 351.6 | 111.3 | 119.0 | 210.8 |
| 2007 August | 207.9 | 203.9 | 242.2 | 204.3 | 184.5 | 353.0 | 111.1 | 120.3 | 211.1 |
| 2007 September | 208.5 | 204.9 | 242.0 | 204.3 | 184.5 | 353.7 | 111.4 | 121.3 | 211.6 |
| 2007 October | 208.9 | 205.8 | 242.4 | 200.8 | 185.0 | 355.7 | 111.8 | 121.6 | 212.3 |
| 2007 November | 210.2 | 206.3 | 242.2 | 202.2 | 190.7 | 357.0 | 111.8 | 121.4 | 212.4 |
| 2007 December | 210.0 | 206.7 | 242.4 | 203.0 | 190.0 | 357.7 | 111.7 | 121.5 | 212.4 |
| 2008 January | 211.1 | 208.6 | 243.9 | 204.8 | 190.8 | 360.5 | 112.1 | 121.8 | 213.1 |

Boston*

| 2005 Annual Average | 216.0 | 200.7 | 261.2 | 193.8 | 171.2 | 436.8 | 111.1 | 117.4 | 227.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2006 Annual Average | 222.9 | 206.4 | 267.0 | 227.1 | 174.6 | 456.4 | 114.2 | 119.7 | 232.4 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 227.1 | 213.6 | 272.2 | 227.0 | 175.3 | 480.9 | 116.3 | 121.5 | 235.9 |
| 2006 January | 220.5 | 204.3 | 264.6 | 237.3 | 171.5 | 447.0 | 112.4 | 119.2 | 229.7 |
| 2007 January | 224.4 | 210.1 | 271.2 | 236.2 | 169.7 | 471.6 | 116.0 | 119.5 | 234.1 |
| 2007 March | 226.4 | 212.4 | 271.2 | 233.9 | 172.6 | 475.2 | 115.2 | 119.4 | 235.8 |
| 2007 May | 226.2 | 213.2 | 270.1 | 215.4 | 177.6 | 478.9 | 116.4 | 119.9 | 234.8 |
| 2007 July | 226.9 | 214.5 | 273.9 | 217.3 | 177.2 | 481.6 | 116.7 | 119.7 | 235.5 |
| 2007 September | 227.9 | 215.5 | 274.5 | 217.3 | 174.1 | 488.4 | 116.5 | 121.0 | 237.5 |
| 2007 November | 230.7 | 216.0 | 272.0 | 241.9 | 180.4 | 489.8 | 117.1 | 129.3 | 238.0 |
| 2008 January | 232.0 | 218.0 | 274.9 | 250.4 | 180.9 | 495.7 | 117.1 | 129.4 | 238.6 |

* The Boston CPI is published every other month and covers parts of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, and New Hampshire.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Consumer Price Index
All Items


Consumer Price Index
Percent Change, January 2007 to January 2008


Home Price Index (index, 1990:Q1=100 and 1995:Q1=100 oro metro areas only, single-family homes, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 350.72 | 594.46 | 439.22 | 473.65 | 709.39 | 479.50 | 567.53 | 413.73 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 379.45 | 619.02 | 468.77 | 501.18 | 722.54 | 499.22 | 597.78 | 453.80 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 390.12 | 619.36 | 477.38 | 516.44 | 710.89 | 500.10 | 591.52 | 473.53 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 365.54 | 612.07 | 456.81 | 489.13 | 724.99 | 493.44 | 585.60 | 431.82 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 386.96 | 622.74 | 473.48 | 511.42 | 723.39 | 501.72 | 600.66 | 463.74 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 389.71 | 624.25 | 479.58 | 515.10 | 721.16 | 503.30 | 603.39 | 471.41 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 390.75 | 620.01 | 476.50 | 513.11 | 712.45 | 502.64 | 592.77 | 470.44 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 389.83 | 615.05 | 476.10 | 516.33 | 702.22 | 495.81 | 584.60 | 477.37 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 390.20 | 618.14 | 477.32 | 521.20 | 707.71 | 498.65 | 585.31 | 474.91 |


|  | Connecticut |  |  |  | Maine |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bridgeport-StamfordNorwalk | HartfordWest HartfordEast Hartford | New HavenMilford | NorwichNew London | Bangor | LewistonAuburn | PortlandSouth PortlandBiddeford |
| 2005 Annual Average | 227.35 | 184.87 | 204.76 | 212.62 | 174.93 | 190.23 | 229.04 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 242.00 | 196.27 | 220.26 | 226.03 | 188.75 | 203.11 | 239.19 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 242.67 | 201.61 | 224.93 | 228.99 | 196.32 | 210.22 | 244.63 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 237.06 | 191.58 | 213.62 | 221.47 | 180.15 | 196.33 | 235.64 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 241.88 | 198.80 | 222.76 | 230.00 | 195.08 | 203.63 | 242.54 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 243.95 | 202.80 | 225.21 | 228.59 | 193.72 | 207.49 | 244.72 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 242.17 | 201.06 | 225.12 | 227.21 | 194.68 | 209.55 | 242.72 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 242.19 | 200.98 | 224.59 | 230.59 | 196.61 | 210.44 | 244.38 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 242.36 | 201.61 | 224.79 | 229.56 | 200.27 | 213.41 | 246.69 |


|  | Massachusetts |  |  |  | New Hampshire | Rhode Island | Vermont |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Barnstable Town | Pittsfield | Springfield | Worcester | ManchesterNashua | ProvidenceNew BedfordFall River | BurlingtonSouth Burlington |
| 2005 Annual Average | 303.27 | 195.43 | 197.13 | 239.99 | 246.00 | 249.11 | 197.00 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 310.99 | 217.08 | 208.29 | 245.55 | 254.22 | 259.88 | 214.03 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 304.10 | 221.22 | 213.80 | 239.99 | 252.75 | 256.57 | 221.15 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 310.53 | 201.78 | 204.23 | 245.58 | 252.31 | 256.76 | 206.33 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 309.41 | 225.58 | 212.04 | 245.75 | 254.57 | 260.90 | 217.64 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 311.18 | 221.21 | 212.19 | 243.60 | 255.34 | 261.16 | 222.61 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 304.23 | 217.86 | 213.09 | 241.42 | 254.64 | 257.08 | 219.97 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 299.35 | 219.65 | 213.95 | 236.79 | 249.21 | 253.83 | 221.04 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 301.65 | 226.15 | 215.96 | 238.14 | 251.79 | 254.19 | 220.99 |

Divisions of Boston-Cambridge-Quincy Metro Area

|  | BostonQuincy | Cambridge-NewtonFramingham | Essex County | Rockingham CountyStrafford County |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 268.19 | 244.02 | 254.88 | 248.94 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 272.05 | 244.98 | 257.49 | 256.63 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 265.37 | 241.70 | 251.57 | 256.34 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 273.49 | 248.02 | 258.66 | 255.60 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 271.80 | 245.25 | 257.20 | 258.13 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 270.17 | 244.83 | 256.91 | 257.49 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 265.71 | 242.57 | 251.69 | 257.55 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 261.48 | 238.55 | 248.52 | 255.59 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 264.11 | 240.84 | 249.14 | 254.71 |

Source: Office of Federal Housing Enterprise Oversight.
See page 29 for information on this series new to Indicators.

Total Housing Permits Authorized (states, New England, and United States are seasonally adjusted; metropolitan areas are not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 180,000 | 4,727 | 953 | 723 | 1,926 | 636 | 247 | 243 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 154,000 | 4,006 | 784 | 602 | 1,704 | 488 | 189 | 239 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 114,000 | 3,020 | 620 | 481 | 1,233 | 367 | 157 | 163 |
| 2006 January | 185,000 | 4,214 | 714 | 694 | 1,831 | 464 | 240 | 271 |
| 2007 January | 131,000 | 4,482 | 698 | 539 | 2,291 | 547 | 229 | 178 |
| 2007 February | 128,000 | 3,311 | 610 | 484 | 1,419 | 355 | 263 | 179 |
| 2007 March | 131,000 | 2,934 | 569 | 527 | 1,128 | 361 | 149 | 200 |
| 2007 April | 121,000 | 3,072 | 764 | 490 | 1,119 | 354 | 172 | 174 |
| 2007 May | 127,000 | 3,445 | 708 | 493 | 1,577 | 361 | 148 | 156 |
| 2007 June | 118,000 | 2,653 | 616 | 531 | 882 | 351 | 130 | 143 |
| 2007 July | 116,000 | 3,525 | 751 | 599 | 1,342 | 491 | 131 | 212 |
| 2007 August | 110,000 | 2,902 | 644 | 508 | 1,104 | 340 | 139 | 168 |
| 2007 September | 105,000 | 2,606 | 511 | 451 | 1,056 | 327 | 110 | 150 |
| 2007 October | 98,000 | 2,735 | 546 | 480 | 1,109 | 324 | 133 | 143 |
| 2007 November | 97,000 | 2,458 | 597 | 347 | 936 | 306 | 135 | 136 |
| 2007 December | 90,000 | 2,119 | 430 | 320 | 835 | 282 | 140 | 111 |
| 2008 January | 88,000 | 2,386 | 684 | 340 | 667 | 467 | 98 | 130 |


|  | Connecticut |  |  |  | Maine |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bridgeport-StamfordNorwalk | HartfordWest HartfordEast Hartford | New HavenMilford | NorwichNew London | Bangor |  | stonurn | PortlandSouth PortlandBiddeford |
| 2005 Annual Average | 217 | 275 | 153 | 99 | 41 | 35 |  | 275 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 149 | 249 | 128 | 73 | 28 | 25 |  | 215 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 154 | 210 | 83 | 56 | 21 | 16 |  | 196 |
| 2006 January | 96 | 178 | 67 | 52 | 19 |  |  | 158 |
| 2007 January | 115 | 198 | 72 | 39 | 15 | 13 |  | 145 |
| 2007 February | 51 | 174 | 58 | 20 | 5 |  |  | 114 |
| 2007 March | 90 | 225 | 90 | 32 | 14 | 1 |  | 163 |
| 2007 April | 326 | 192 | 100 | 65 | 19 | 23 |  | 251 |
| 2007 May | 311 | 212 | 101 | 49 | 34 | 2 |  | 226 |
| 2007 June | 129 | 347 | 82 | 53 | 48 | 23 |  | 287 |
| 2007 July | 223 | 259 | 118 | 49 | 16 |  |  | 257 |
| 2007 August | 115 | 237 | 89 | 122 | 38 | 18 |  | 237 |
| 2007 September | 88 | 196 | 62 | 60 | 23 |  |  | 170 |
| 2007 October | 140 | 193 | 82 | 66 | 23 | 15 |  | 227 |
| 2007 November | 198 | 160 | 80 | 55 | 8 | 10 |  | 157 |
| 2007 December | 61 | 127 | 57 | 64 | 7 |  |  | 113 |
| 2008 January | 253 | 87 | 62 | 23 | 5 |  |  | 102 |
|  | Massachusetts |  |  |  |  | New Hampshire | Rhode Island | Vermont |
|  | Barnstable Town | Boston- Cambridge- Quincy | Pittsfield | Springfield | Worcester | ManchesterNashua | ProvidenceNew BedfordFall River | BurlingtonSouth Burlington |
| 2005 Annual Average | 98 | 1,381 | 5 | 75 | 212 | 144 | 382 | 57 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 78 | 1,216 | 3 | 71 | 169 | 102 | 282 | 58 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 62 | 861 | 4 | 60 | 103 | 76 | 230 | 46 |
| 2006 January | 69 | 877 | 1 | 54 | 255 | 102 | 275 | 34 |
| 2007 January | 59 | 1,511 | 1 | 48 | 79 | 71 | 245 | 26 |
| 2007 February | 74 | 499 | 1 | 39 | 50 | 35 | 440 | 34 |
| 2007 March | 68 | 804 | 1 | 46 | 139 | 70 | 233 | 88 |
| 2007 April | 43 | 838 | 2 | 65 | 136 | 65 | 224 | 33 |
| 2007 May | 52 | 1,293 | 3 | 88 | 121 | 87 | 239 | 42 |
| 2007 June | 53 | 776 | 2 | 46 | 134 | 65 | 224 | 55 |
| 2007 July | 75 | 1,109 | 35 | 52 | 128 | 91 | 204 | 33 |
| 2007 August | 53 | 754 | 2 | 61 | 101 | 67 | 222 | 51 |
| 2007 September | 72 | 678 | 2 | 76 | 88 | 75 | 181 | 90 |
| 2007 October | 93 | 729 | 2 | 89 | 110 | 152 | 174 | 35 |
| 2007 November | 42 | 615 | 2 | 52 | 66 | 57 | 203 | 45 |
| 2007 December | 62 | 727 | 0 | 62 | 83 | 72 | 174 | 17 |
| 2008 January | 60 | 400 | 0 | 43 | 36 | 45 | 115 | 25 |
| Source: U.S. Census Bureau and Federal Reserve Bank of Boston. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New England Economic Indicators |  |  | 18 |  |  | March 2008 |  |  |

Single-Unit Housing Permits Authorized (states, New England, and United States are seasonally adjusted; metropolitan areas are not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 140,000 | 3,403 | 704 | 649 | 1,168 | 521 | 150 | 209 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 115,000 | 2,866 | 592 | 549 | 971 | 422 | 135 | 197 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 81,000 | 2,167 | 446 | 424 | 728 | 314 | 120 | 134 |
| 2006 January | 141,000 | 3,377 | 698 | 642 | 1,196 | 415 | 186 | 239 |
| 2007 January | 94,000 | 2,646 | 576 | 485 | 826 | 430 | 170 | 158 |
| 2007 February | 92,000 | 2,177 | 425 | 450 | 744 | 321 | 86 | 150 |
| 2007 March | 94,000 | 2,179 | 416 | 490 | 643 | 316 | 141 | 173 |
| 2007 April | 90,000 | 2,280 | 489 | 433 | 769 | 296 | 135 | 158 |
| 2007 May | 89,000 | 2,360 | 459 | 449 | 844 | 342 | 127 | 139 |
| 2007 June | 85,000 | 2,104 | 428 | 432 | 678 | 329 | 118 | 120 |
| 2007 July | 84,000 | 2,438 | 505 | 556 | 736 | 387 | 108 | 147 |
| 2007 August | 78,000 | 2,107 | 425 | 425 | 714 | 309 | 105 | 130 |
| 2007 September | 73,000 | 1,966 | 421 | 380 | 664 | 296 | 104 | 102 |
| 2007 October | 67,000 | 2,030 | 403 | 422 | 709 | 263 | 104 | 128 |
| 2007 November | 64,000 | 1,849 | 459 | 267 | 665 | 251 | 99 | 109 |
| 2007 December | 59,000 | 1,872 | 350 | 302 | 740 | 231 | 149 | 100 |
| 2008 January | 57,000 | 1,762 | 446 | 295 | 509 | 325 | 76 | 111 |


|  | Connecticut |  |  |  | Maine |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bridgeport-StamfordNorwalk | HartfordWest HartfordEast Hartford | New HavenMilford | NorwichNew London | Bangor | LewistonAuburn | PortlandSouth PortlandBiddeford |
| 2005 Annual Average | 137 | 206 | 109 | 67 | 32 | 31 | 230 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 102 | 176 | 86 | 58 | 22 | 23 | 183 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 95 | 136 | 53 | 43 | 17 | 15 | 156 |
| 2006 January | 87 | 155 | 46 | 52 | 17 | 18 | 141 |
| 2007 January | 98 | 93 | 37 | 37 | 13 | 13 | 128 |
| 2007 February | 37 | 91 | 36 | 20 | 5 | 14 | 102 |
| 2007 March | 67 | 134 | 55 | 30 | 14 | 14 | 141 |
| 2007 April | 170 | 143 | 73 | 35 | 19 | 23 | 190 |
| 2007 May | 134 | 158 | 63 | 49 | 22 | 23 | 206 |
| 2007 June | 119 | 173 | 56 | 47 | 29 | 21 | 185 |
| 2007 July | 122 | 176 | 72 | 49 | 14 | 14 | 224 |
| 2007 August | 91 | 166 | 54 | 62 | 38 | 18 | 165 |
| 2007 September | 51 | 158 | 45 | 56 | 19 | 13 | 138 |
| 2007 October | 123 | 139 | 47 | 58 | 19 | 15 | 191 |
| 2007 November | 90 | 117 | 61 | 55 | 8 | 8 | 108 |
| 2007 December | 43 | 81 | 36 | 23 | 7 | 6 | 94 |
| 2008 January | 79 | 58 | 35 | 23 | 5 | 7 | 91 |


|  | Massachusetts |  |  |  |  | New Hampshire | Rhode Island | Vermont |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Barnstable Town | Boston-CambridgeQuincy | Pittsfield | Springfield | Worcester | ManchesterNashua | ProvidenceNew BedfordFall River | BurlingtonSouth Burlington |
| 2005 Annual Average | 85 | 670 | 5 | 64 | 184 | 113 | 249 | 41 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 65 | 530 | 3 | 54 | 130 | 79 | 209 | 38 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 53 | 428 | 2 | 49 | 95 | 53 | 175 | 31 |
| 2006 January | 51 | 459 | 1 | 50 | 128 | 97 | 212 | 27 |
| 2007 January | 39 | 329 | 1 | 42 | 75 | 52 | 195 | 21 |
| 2007 February | 63 | 236 | 1 | 35 | 50 | 26 | 108 | 24 |
| 2007 March | 56 | 381 | 1 | 40 | 105 | 61 | 194 | 41 |
| 2007 April | 35 | 459 | 2 | 59 | 124 | 53 | 191 | 29 |
| 2007 May | 41 | 578 | 3 | 68 | 106 | 64 | 221 | 40 |
| 2007 June | 48 | 467 | 2 | 44 | 132 | 61 | 197 | 42 |
| 2007 July | 70 | 455 | 3 | 52 | 124 | 74 | 184 | 31 |
| 2007 August | 43 | 484 | 2 | 55 | 83 | 54 | 184 | 36 |
| 2007 September | 64 | 388 | 2 | 60 | 86 | 37 | 165 | 23 |
| 2007 October | 84 | 486 | 2 | 51 | 102 | 61 | 145 | 32 |
| 2007 November | 37 | 395 | 2 | 35 | 66 | 35 | 140 | 35 |
| 2007 December | 55 | 476 | 0 | 47 | 81 | 54 | 170 | 13 |
| 2008 January | 60 | 254 | 0 | 26 | 34 | 30 | 93 | 23 |

[^2]Existing-Home Sales (single-family, condominium, and cooperative, thousands of units, seasonally adjusted annual rate)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 7,064 | NA | 81.0 | 33.3 | 147.9 | NA | 19.8 | 16.4 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 6,510 | NA | 71.4 | 31.5 | 129.4 | NA | 18.5 | 14.7 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 5,679 | NA | 63.4 | 27.0 | 126.0 | NA | 16.8 | 14.1 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 6,943 | NA | 77.2 | 30.8 | 146.4 | NA | 19.6 | NA |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 6,263 | NA | 66.0 | 27.2 | 120.8 | NA | 16.0 | 14.8 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 6,423 | NA | 71.2 | 30.8 | 146.4 | NA | 19.2 | 13.2 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 5,917 | NA | 68.4 | 29.2 | 132.0 | NA | 17.6 | 17.2 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 5,420 | NA | 62.4 | 25.6 | 117.2 | NA | 17.2 | 13.2 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 4,957 | NA | 51.6 | 22.4 | 108.4 | NA | 13.2 | 12.8 |

Source: National Association of Realtors.
Median Sales Price of Existing Homes (single-family, dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | Connecticut |  |  |  | Maine |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Bridgeport-StamfordNorwalk | HartfordWest HartfordEast Hartford | New HavenMilford | NorwichNew London | PortlandSouth PortlandBiddeford |
| 2005 Annual Average | 217,475 | 472,050 | 252,500 | 273,700 | 253,250 | 244,500 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 221,875 | 473,525 | 257,275 | 286,325 | 263,075 | 243,875 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 215,650 | 483,975 | 262,625 | 284,975 | 275,500 | 241,925 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 225,300 | 468,500 | 253,800 | 279,700 | 262,100 | 245,700 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 219,000 | 445,700 | 253,900 | 278,800 | 258,100 | 245,200 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 212,600 | 470,200 | 255,000 | 282,200 | 307,000 | 234,800 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 223,500 | 515,300 | 267,400 | 296,500 | 276,600 | 244,900 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 220,300 | 490,200 | 270,100 | 292,400 | 266,000 | 245,900 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 206,200 | 460,200 | 258,000 | 268,800 | 252,400 | 242,100 |
|  | Massachusetts |  |  |  |  | Rhode Island |
|  | Barnstable Town | Boston-CambridgeQuincy | Pittsfield | Springfield | Worcester | ProvidenceFall RiverNew Bedford |
| 2005 Annual Average | 397,775 | 410,775 | 207,825 | 200,650 | 289,425 | 292,400 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 388,525 | 403,275 | 213,200 | 208,275 | 281,125 | 291,450 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 384,925 | 399,000 | 214,900 | 211,325 | 272,875 | 285,450 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 405,200 | 397,500 | 210,700 | 198,600 | 289,500 | 294,400 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 373,500 | 388,000 | 220,600 | 199,400 | 274,700 | 291,300 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 372,200 | 387,400 | 210,800 | 207,200 | 270,800 | 286,600 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 384,600 | 413,300 | 230,900 | 216,800 | 278,900 | 291,000 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 400,600 | 414,600 | 215,300 | 214,900 | 282,800 | 291,000 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 382,300 | 380,700 | 202,600 | 206,400 | 259,000 | 273,200 |

Source: National Association of Realtors.

## Home Price Index

Percent Change From Year Earlier
NBER-Dated Recession


## Home Price Index

Percent Change, Fourth Quarter 2006 to Fourth Quarter 2007


Value of Construction Contracts (index, 1980=100, not seasonally adjusted, except residential)

| Total Contracts | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 452.2 | 441.5 | 404.2 | 462.0 | 414.0 | 576.1 | 568.1 | 493.7 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 462.1 | 407.9 | 504.4 | 442.1 | 333.5 | 474.5 | 437.8 | 418.2 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 415.7 | 425.1 | 414.3 | 432.0 | 422.8 | 448.4 | 503.4 | 351.4 |
| 2006 January | 416.1 | 443.5 | 1,010.7 | 259.2 | 254.3 | 256.9 | 259.3 | 201.8 |
| 2007 January | 390.3 | 446.7 | 893.9 | 355.1 | 280.9 | 398.6 | 298.9 | 139.5 |
| 2007 February | 382.0 | 309.0 | 252.4 | 319.4 | 315.7 | 259.1 | 352.5 | 577.0 |
| 2007 March | 435.2 | 415.5 | 322.8 | 212.3 | 528.3 | 420.4 | 312.0 | 291.7 |
| 2007 April | 429.8 | 436.2 | 400.1 | 387.3 | 461.4 | 454.5 | 519.7 | 335.1 |
| 2007 May | 492.7 | 515.0 | 398.3 | 493.0 | 540.2 | 538.7 | 816.4 | 525.3 |
| 2007 June | 541.2 | 446.9 | 463.6 | 436.0 | 418.3 | 519.3 | 575.4 | 379.3 |
| 2007 July | 465.9 | 503.8 | 349.9 | 1,003.0 | 453.6 | 801.0 | 455.4 | 373.3 |
| 2007 August | 491.4 | 450.7 | 430.1 | 561.0 | 435.0 | 508.4 | 406.6 | 451.9 |
| 2007 September | 382.9 | 500.1 | 495.7 | 359.5 | 570.8 | 417.7 | 459.1 | 270.2 |
| 2007 October | 409.5 | 417.6 | 321.5 | 482.3 | 476.0 | 408.5 | 403.2 | 240.3 |
| 2007 November | 311.5 | 371.4 | 354.4 | 356.5 | 315.9 | 301.3 | 1,005.5 | 405.7 |
| 2007 December | 256.3 | 288.2 | 289.2 | 218.6 | 278.1 | 352.8 | 435.5 | 227.5 |
| 2008 January | 316.7 | 332.9 | 317.2 | 138.6 | 389.8 | 166.1 | 490.5 | 330.1 |
| Residential Contracts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 Annual Average | 597.3 | 483.1 | 464.8 | 636.1 | 443.8 | 597.3 | 510.9 | 428.3 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 531.6 | 411.1 | 433.5 | 534.5 | 359.3 | 472.9 | 498.9 | 377.6 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 404.7 | 374.8 | 387.5 | 428.3 | 365.4 | 398.2 | 430.7 | 236.0 |
| 2006 January | 601.9 | 457.9 | 561.8 | 602.7 | 373.4 | 470.4 | 461.2 | 486.4 |
| 2007 January | 484.3 | 434.0 | 468.1 | 576.8 | 382.0 | 507.6 | 606.2 | 237.8 |
| 2007 February | 457.6 | 382.3 | 234.9 | 437.7 | 470.3 | 364.0 | 438.6 | 156.3 |
| 2007 March | 431.9 | 366.6 | 309.1 | 418.4 | 396.1 | 399.7 | 350.7 | 237.8 |
| 2007 April | 430.6 | 332.3 | 356.5 | 379.5 | 328.7 | 317.7 | 364.7 | 193.6 |
| 2007 May | 441.0 | 365.0 | 328.4 | 466.0 | 342.2 | 479.2 | 549.2 | 197.8 |
| 2007 June | 410.5 | 333.7 | 376.7 | 415.0 | 288.2 | 407.0 | 423.3 | 212.0 |
| 2007 July | 425.9 | 366.7 | 412.5 | 457.8 | 316.8 | 428.5 | 423.6 | 301.2 |
| 2007 August | 399.0 | 324.7 | 268.4 | 438.1 | 339.6 | 400.4 | 293.3 | 159.4 |
| 2007 September | 373.0 | 490.0 | 658.1 | 398.7 | 483.2 | 385.1 | 511.2 | 179.4 |
| 2007 October | 381.6 | 353.0 | 422.9 | 504.5 | 284.2 | 374.6 | 476.1 | 263.8 |
| 2007 November | 321.0 | 408.7 | 490.0 | 323.0 | 401.2 | 346.7 | 352.4 | 428.0 |
| 2007 December | 299.3 | 341.1 | 324.2 | 323.7 | 352.6 | 368.3 | 378.7 | 265.4 |
| 2008 January | 284.5 | 335.3 | 471.2 | 244.6 | 200.8 | 305.8 | 383.9 | 1,017.3 |
| Nonresidential Building Contracts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 Annual Average | 347.2 | 449.6 | 377.9 | 331.2 | 454.4 | 677.5 | 645.5 | 677.7 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 410.3 | 484.8 | 644.1 | 366.2 | 372.5 | 564.8 | 694.3 | 481.4 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 426.2 | 496.1 | 370.8 | 430.1 | 542.0 | 516.1 | 965.0 | 430.2 |
| 2006 January | 360.8 | 730.1 | 1,939.1 | 123.8 | 216.7 | 266.6 | 394.7 | 30.5 |
| 2007 January | 362.6 | 292.7 | 256.2 | 138.9 | 286.1 | 646.3 | 519.7 | 107.9 |
| 2007 February | 388.8 | 389.5 | 383.8 | 448.6 | 336.1 | 512.6 | 741.5 | 200.1 |
| 2007 March | 404.2 | 549.1 | 406.4 | 83.1 | 792.9 | 338.0 | 433.6 | 424.6 |
| 2007 April | 441.5 | 656.5 | 420.3 | 511.1 | 804.5 | 588.8 | 1,322.5 | 237.4 |
| 2007 May | 447.9 | 648.5 | 496.7 | 447.5 | 712.9 | 413.4 | 1,658.5 | 665.3 |
| 2007 June | 623.4 | 545.9 | 419.1 | 508.9 | 558.1 | 672.7 | 1,010.4 | 710.2 |
| 2007 July | 444.5 | 462.6 | 343.9 | 720.0 | 434.7 | 625.5 | 901.3 | 114.1 |
| 2007 August | 509.8 | 523.8 | 490.6 | 696.2 | 431.5 | 565.3 | 760.1 | 1,265.0 |
| 2007 September | 406.3 | 516.8 | 472.8 | 236.7 | 621.2 | 604.9 | 335.2 | 388.5 |
| 2007 October | 486.5 | 607.1 | 261.5 | 602.5 | 880.9 | 605.5 | 440.1 | 134.9 |
| 2007 November | 343.1 | 440.3 | 218.4 | 522.2 | 340.0 | 384.1 | 2,483.8 | 644.2 |
| 2007 December | 256.3 | 320.0 | 280.2 | 245.1 | 305.7 | 236.2 | 972.9 | 270.5 |
| 2008 January | 376.5 | 577.8 | 355.2 | 123.2 | 833.4 | 183.5 | 1,224.0 | 135.2 |

Value of Construction Contracts, continued (index, $1980=100$, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | vT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonbuilding Contracts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 Annual Average | 322.5 | 322.7 | 319.8 | 357.3 | 272.9 | 364.3 | 550.6 | 346.6 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 395.9 | 283.8 | 358.1 | 412.7 | 220.4 | 361.8 | 133.0 | 496.7 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 407.6 | 334.9 | 574.1 | 441.5 | 337.7 | 465.8 | 127.8 | 497.1 |
| 2006 January | 310.2 | 163.6 | 235.6 | 108.8 | 165.9 | 55.6 | 101.8 | 213.5 |
| 2007 January | 388.1 | 148.9 | 3,604.2 | 551.0 | 159.1 | 162.7 | 0.0 | 191.7 |
| 2007 February | 344.2 | 244.8 | 148.1 | 188.8 | 180.9 | 53.1 | 67.1 | 2,097.0 |
| 2007 March | 398.6 | 332.5 | 193.2 | 93.0 | 417.2 | 594.2 | 200.3 | 293.1 |
| 2007 April | 330.1 | 268.1 | 515.4 | 162.0 | 159.8 | 461.6 | 52.2 | 559.8 |
| 2007 May | 521.2 | 403.1 | 215.8 | 357.4 | 463.2 | 544.5 | 116.9 | 925.2 |
| 2007 June | 522.0 | 416.8 | 588.5 | 193.5 | 417.7 | 477.1 | 196.4 | 343.7 |
| 2007 July | 521.8 | 832.2 | 178.7 | 2,366.1 | 828.3 | 1,727.8 | 33.3 | 596.4 |
| 2007 August | 566.8 | 473.9 | 457.2 | 454.2 | 551.8 | 511.6 | 163.6 | 211.2 |
| 2007 September | 378.9 | 286.8 | 155.7 | 448.7 | 338.3 | 91.3 | 291.9 | 330.5 |
| 2007 October | 336.1 | 169.3 | 221.0 | 204.1 | 165.5 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 139.9 |
| 2007 November | 315.7 | 212.9 | 310.9 | 188.0 | 183.9 | 194.8 | 306.6 | 5.8 |
| 2007 December | 267.7 | 229.8 | 300.0 | 91.2 | 187.1 | 669.3 | 3.9 | 270.7 |
| 2008 January | 364.3 | 117.1 | 237.0 | 65.0 | 108.3 | 28.8 | 69.8 | 8.6 |

 up to three years of revised contract value estimates.

## Total Merchandise Exports



Dollar Value of Merchandise Exports
Percent Change, Fourth Quarter 2006 to Fourth Quarter 2007


## Exports by State

Dollar Value of Merchandise Exports
Percent Change, Fourth Quarter 2006 to Fourth Quarter 2007


## Exports by Country of Destination

Dollar Value of Merchandise Exports
Percent Change, Fourth Quarter 2006 to Fourth Quarter 2007


Total Merchandise Exports (millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 226,095 | 10,524 | 2,422 | 577 | 5,511 | 637 | 317 | 1,060 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 259,286 | 11,769 | 3,060 | 657 | 6,012 | 703 | 383 | 954 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 290,677 | 12,436 | 3,430 | 686 | 6,321 | 728 | 412 | 859 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 237,902 | 11,130 | 2,624 | 675 | 5,735 | 707 | 334 | 1,055 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 272,894 | 12,260 | 3,158 | 678 | 6,309 | 720 | 411 | 984 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 270,918 | 11,824 | 3,224 | 640 | 6,108 | 694 | 372 | 786 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 289,027 | 12,688 | 3,480 | 619 | 6,597 | 725 | 435 | 832 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 290,844 | 12,228 | 3,367 | 693 | 6,150 | 715 | 403 | 900 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 311,919 | 12,998 | 3,648 | 791 | 6,430 | 776 | 436 | 917 |

Source: Merchandise export data are prepared by the World Institute for Strategic Economic Research using data compiled from the U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Division, and are reproduced here with permission.

Merchandise Exports by Industry* (millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| United States | Computer \& Electronic Products | Chemicals | Transportation Equipment | Machinery | Miscellaneous Manufacturing | Electrical Equip. Appliances, \& Components | Fabricated Metal Products | $\begin{gathered} \text { Primary } \\ \text { Metal } \\ \text { Manufacturing } \end{gathered}$ | Paper |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 42,498 | 29,472 | 40,131 | 26,055 | 9,913 | 7,598 | 6,322 | 7,445 | 4,279 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 46,825 | 33,246 | 47,142 | 29,412 | 11,265 | 8,893 | 7,360 | 10,161 | 4,633 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 47,081 | 37,779 | 53,826 | 32,813 | 13,103 | 9,565 | 8,053 | 12,050 | 5,069 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 45,947 | 29,022 | 43,262 | 27,171 | 10,361 | 8,110 | 6,721 | 7,855 | 4,300 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 48,586 | 34,315 | 51,124 | 30,318 | 11,947 | 9,109 | 7,449 | 10,526 | 4,726 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 45,580 | 36,370 | 49,161 | 30,892 | 12,383 | 9,141 | 7,834 | 10,947 | 4,766 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 45,934 | 38,023 | 54,833 | 33,197 | 12,964 | 9,436 | 8,163 | 13,065 | 4,997 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 47,115 | 38,556 | 52,566 | 33,189 | 12,914 | 9,691 | 7,871 | 12,421 | 5,219 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 49,697 | 38,166 | 58,747 | 33,972 | 14,150 | 9,993 | 8,346 | 11,767 | 5,293 |
| New England |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 Annual Average | 3,278 | 1,553 | 1,187 | 1,094 | 765 | 386 | 320 | 217 | 298 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 3,339 | 1,574 | 1,571 | 1,299 | 735 | 436 | 372 | 367 | 344 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 3,358 | 1,777 | 1,780 | 1,414 | 743 | 430 | 371 | 402 | 327 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 3,443 | 1,581 | 1,315 | 1,150 | 764 | 402 | 318 | 290 | 295 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 3,378 | 1,779 | 1,609 | 1,369 | 776 | 435 | 363 | 314 | 329 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 3,170 | 1,928 | 1,519 | 1,321 | 679 | 415 | 370 | 321 | 314 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 3,345 | 2,029 | 1,760 | 1,448 | 794 | 452 | 383 | 380 | 309 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 3,388 | 1,677 | 1,772 | 1,387 | 714 | 425 | 374 | 364 | 336 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 3,530 | 1,473 | 2,068 | 1,503 | 784 | 429 | 356 | 543 | 348 |

Merchandise Exports by Country of Destination* (millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| United States | Canada | Germany | Japan | Netherlands | United Kingdom | China | France | Singapore | Mexico |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual | 52,855 | 8,537 | 13,852 | 6,624 | 9,657 | 10,459 | 5,601 | 5,162 | 30,012 |
| 2006 Annual | 57,564 | 10,330 | 14,912 | 7,775 | 11,348 | 13,806 | 6,054 | 6,171 | 33,542 |
| 2007 Annual | 62,109 | 12,413 | 15,666 | 8,246 | 12,574 | 16,310 | 6,852 | 6,571 | 34,135 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 54,895 | 8,956 | 14,440 | 6,957 | 9,582 | 12,015 | 5,955 | 5,304 | 32,017 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 57,643 | 11,184 | 15,488 | 8,304 | 11,173 | 14,988 | 5,985 | 7,525 | 34,271 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 57,584 | 11,875 | 15,536 | 8,717 | 12,919 | 14,474 | 6,987 | 6,810 | 32,375 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 63,865 | 12,333 | 15,913 | 8,066 | 13,451 | 16,072 | 7,009 | 6,291 | 34,660 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 61,120 | 12,547 | 15,208 | 7,757 | 11,603 | 16,294 | 6,484 | 6,358 | 34,815 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 65,869 | 12,897 | 16,008 | 8,446 | 12,323 | 18,398 | 6,927 | 6,825 | 34,691 |
| New England |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 Annual | 2,153 | 813 | 689 | 920 | 673 | 424 | 638 | 322 | 396 |
| 2006 Annual | 2,206 | 1,018 | 855 | 851 | 810 | 561 | 524 | 462 | 459 |
| 2007 Annual | 2,148 | 1,052 | 800 | 736 | 889 | 641 | 618 | 391 | 514 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 2,137 | 826 | 692 | 1,011 | 710 | 537 | 652 | 387 | 377 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 2,152 | 1,061 | 913 | 964 | 818 | 601 | 568 | 423 | 454 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 2,043 | 1,074 | 714 | 860 | 814 | 581 | 522 | 435 | 432 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 2,083 | 1,077 | 881 | 935 | 804 | 681 | 616 | 377 | 512 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 2,126 | 1,060 | 765 | 535 | 795 | 618 | 662 | 378 | 539 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 2,339 | 1,000 | 840 | 615 | 1,142 | 684 | 671 | 372 | 574 |
| *The industries and countries shown in these tables had the largest shares of total New England merchandise exports in 2006. Industries are defined by the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 2008 |  |  |  | 23 |  | http | os.frb.o | /economic/ | i/neei.h |

State Merchandise Exports by Industry* (millions of dollars, not seasonally adiusted)

|  | Connecticut |  |  | Maine |  |  | Massachusetts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Transportation Equipment | Machinery | Computer \& Electronic Products | Computer \& Electronic Products | Paper | Forestry Products | Computer \& Electronic Products | Chemicals | Machinery |
| 2005 Annual Average | 984 | 282 | 221 | 173 | 121 | 50 | 1,751 | 1,321 | 579 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 1,335 | 347 | 269 | 208 | 143 | 50 | 1,880 | 1,297 | 684 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 1,432 | 404 | 328 | 228 | 139 | 38 | 1,928 | 1,312 | 719 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 1,080 | 312 | 248 | 213 | 113 | 46 | 1,827 | 1,357 | 577 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 1,340 | 379 | 285 | 209 | 135 | 41 | 1,886 | 1,465 | 689 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 1,241 | 367 | 338 | 219 | 125 | 52 | 1,820 | 1,483 | 663 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 1,425 | 368 | 387 | 223 | 126 | 27 | 1,902 | 1,527 | 786 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 1,415 | 425 | 300 | 193 | 153 | 32 | 1,975 | 1,240 | 675 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 1,646 | 455 | 286 | 280 | 154 | 39 | 2,014 | 997 | 754 |


|  | New Hampshire |  |  | Rhode Island |  |  | Vermont |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Computer \& Electronic Products | Machinery | Electrical Equip., Appliances, \& Components | Waste \& Scrap | Miscellaneous Manufacturing | Computer \& Electronic Products | Computer \& Electronic Products | Machinery | $\underset{\substack{\text { Transportation } \\ \text { Equipment }}}{ }$ |
| 2005 Annual Average | 206 | 146 | 39 | 40 | 52 | 43 | 884 | 30 | 28 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 188 | 166 | 42 | 70 | 56 | 45 | 749 | 34 | 31 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 199 | 182 | 43 | 99 | 50 | 54 | 622 | 41 | 31 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 227 | 165 | 45 | 41 | 56 | 42 | 886 | 30 | 31 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 192 | 192 | 40 | 88 | 57 | 57 | 747 | 35 | 39 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 193 | 182 | 37 | 92 | 49 | 46 | 555 | 43 | 32 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 194 | 181 | 43 | 97 | 46 | 49 | 591 | 41 | 36 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 187 | 176 | 42 | 94 | 53 | 52 | 681 | 36 | 27 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 222 | 188 | 50 | 113 | 54 | 67 | 662 | 44 | 29 |

State Merchandise Exports by Country of Destination* (millions of dollars, not seasonally adiustec)

|  | Connecticut |  |  | Maine |  |  | Massachusetts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Canada | France | Germany | Canada | Malaysia | China | Canada | Netherlands | Germany |
| 2005 Annual Average | 420 | 401 | 208 | 225 | 91 | 25 | 731 | 750 | 538 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 483 | 304 | 303 | 231 | 168 | 38 | 789 | 674 | 629 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 450 | 353 | 363 | 223 | 181 | 35 | 853 | 554 | 593 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 444 | 406 | 228 | 275 | 129 | 23 | 728 | 841 | 531 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 474 | 329 | 308 | 251 | 176 | 33 | 758 | 795 | 649 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 490 | 295 | 347 | 190 | 186 | 32 | 789 | 697 | 634 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 455 | 350 | 346 | 182 | 171 | 38 | 829 | 736 | 636 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 415 | 355 | 349 | 252 | 133 | 32 | 831 | 363 | 618 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 440 | 411 | 409 | 267 | 234 | 37 | 965 | 419 | 484 |


|  | New Hampshire |  |  | Rhode Island |  |  | Vermont |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Canada | Germany | Netherlands | Canada | Mexico | United Kingdom | Canada | Taiwan | Singapore |
| 2005 Annual Average | 142 | 38 | 54 | 107 | 17 | 16 | 528 | 104 | 53 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 149 | 53 | 48 | 137 | 26 | 26 | 418 | 76 | 66 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 151 | 57 | 36 | 133 | 18 | 24 | 337 | 53 | 43 |
| 2005 Quarter IV | 155 | 41 | 63 | 115 | 19 | 20 | 420 | 126 | 65 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 144 | 57 | 36 | 133 | 22 | 26 | 393 | 68 | 68 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 149 | 54 | 34 | 128 | 15 | 23 | 298 | 64 | 47 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 156 | 61 | 40 | 135 | 24 | 20 | 326 | 52 | 39 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 148 | 56 | 38 | 125 | 15 | 24 | 356 | 48 | 48 |
| 2007 Quarter IV | 153 | 57 | 34 | 145 | 17 | 29 | 370 | 47 | 39 |

*The industries and countries shown for each state in these tables had the largest shares of that state's merchandise exports in 2006. Industries are defined by the North American Industry
Classification System (NAICS).

Electricity Sales (millions of kilowatt-hours, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Residential Electricity Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 Annual Average | 107,665 | 3,892 | 1,101 | 361 | 1,647 | 357 | 250 | 176 |
| 2005 Annual Average | 113,269 | 4,059 | 1,150 | 375 | 1,712 | 375 | 265 | 183 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 112,932 | 3,869 | 1,080 | 358 | 1,635 | 367 | 251 | 179 |
| 2005 November | 91,687 | 3,606 | 1,011 | 332 | 1,525 | 343 | 233 | 162 |
| 2006 November | 95,052 | 3,537 | 988 | 346 | 1,472 | 341 | 223 | 167 |
| 2006 December | 115,225 | 4,160 | 1,174 | 398 | 1,730 | 395 | 261 | 202 |
| 2007 January | 125,304 | 4,390 | 1,252 | 432 | 1,793 | 435 | 262 | 216 |
| 2007 February | 121,613 | 4,363 | 1,214 | 431 | 1,849 | 404 | 268 | 197 |
| 2007 March | 106,124 | 4,252 | 1,168 | 543 | 1,692 | 387 | 260 | 202 |
| 2007 April | 90,661 | 3,595 | 935 | 487 | 1,452 | 337 | 221 | 163 |
| 2007 May | 96,902 | 3,493 | 906 | 441 | 1,445 | 319 | 219 | 163 |
| 2007 June | 117,556 | 3,755 | 1,031 | 335 | 1,636 | 342 | 245 | 166 |
| 2007 July | 139,300 | 4,576 | 1,335 | 418 | 1,950 | 393 | 297 | 183 |
| 2007 August | 149,978 | 4,676 | 1,267 | 395 | 2,032 | 425 | 361 | 196 |
| 2007 September | 129,475 | 3,719 | 991 | 333 | 1,623 | 352 | 254 | 166 |
| 2007 October | 103,770 | 3,444 | 933 | 310 | 1,489 | 317 | 235 | 160 |
| 2007 November | 95,892 | 3,641 | 1,017 | 353 | 1,517 | 351 | 226 | 177 |

Commercial Electricity Sales

| 2004 Annual Average | 102,535 | 4,473 | 1,121 | 360 | 2,168 | 364 | 295 | 165 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 106,257 | 4,565 | 1,162 | 346 | 2,201 | 381 | 302 | 171 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 107,961 | 4,522 | 1,131 | 356 | 2,184 | 382 | 300 | 168 |
| 2005 November | 98,799 | 4,194 | 1,053 | 325 | 2,028 | 349 | 278 | 161 |
| 2006 November | 100,859 | 4,232 | 1,062 | 326 | 2,033 | 364 | 285 | 162 |
| 2006 December | 103,776 | 4,396 | 1,060 | 354 | 2,126 | 380 | 306 | 170 |
| 2007 January | 107,427 | 4,550 | 1,139 | 358 | 2,209 | 383 | 285 | 176 |
| 2007 February | 101,978 | 4,487 | 1,122 | 405 | 2,115 | 382 | 293 | 170 |
| 2007 March | 103,877 | 4,705 | 1,200 | 399 | 2,239 | 397 | 302 | 168 |
| 2007 April | 102,413 | 4,362 | 1,131 | 354 | 2,083 | 374 | 266 | 154 |
| 2007 May | 111,077 | 5,157 | 1,340 | 424 | 2,538 | 398 | 300 | 157 |
| 2007 June | 119,824 | 5,175 | 1,313 | 360 | 2,592 | 416 | 323 | 171 |
| 2007 July | 127,504 | 5,800 | 1,446 | 457 | 2,936 | 440 | 341 | 180 |
| 2007 August | 130,920 | 5,377 | 1,487 | 395 | 2,512 | 421 | 380 | 182 |
| 2007 September | 120,415 | 4,640 | 1,277 | 346 | 2,164 | 389 | 293 | 171 |
| 2007 October | 115,095 | 4,767 | 1,305 | 337 | 2,261 | 375 | 320 | 169 |
| 2007 November | 104,651 | 4,417 | 1,229 | 314 | 2,060 | 360 | 294 | 160 |

Industrial Electricity Sales

| 2004 Annual Average | 84,821 | 2,023 | 447 | 309 | 829 | 194 | 112 | 132 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 84,930 | 1,983 | 429 | 309 | 823 | 181 | 104 | 137 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 83,990 | 1,872 | 410 | 263 | 788 | 177 | 99 | 135 |
| 2005 November | 83,512 | 1,896 | 412 | 300 | 783 | 171 | 95 | 135 |
| 2006 November | 80,161 | 1,789 | 382 | 241 | 770 | 166 | 97 | 133 |
| 2006 December | 80,002 | 1,784 | 387 | 243 | 741 | 169 | 103 | 141 |
| 2007 January | 81,067 | 1,817 | 355 | 259 | 784 | 171 | 100 | 148 |
| 2007 February | 76,893 | 1,815 | 408 | 147 | 831 | 199 | 94 | 136 |
| 2007 March | 82,135 | 1,922 | 430 | 132 | 936 | 194 | 98 | 132 |
| 2007 April | 81,110 | 1,750 | 432 | 116 | 807 | 175 | 89 | 131 |
| 2007 May | 84,008 | 2,078 | 468 | 122 | 1,080 | 170 | 101 | 137 |
| 2007 June | 84,423 | 2,307 | 512 | 275 | 1,083 | 196 | 104 | 137 |
| 2007 July | 85,300 | 2,293 | 421 | 152 | 1,289 | 191 | 98 | 142 |
| 2007 August | 90,145 | 2,055 | 550 | 267 | 808 | 191 | 110 | 129 |
| 2007 September | 85,675 | 1,905 | 445 | 263 | 797 | 184 | 86 | 130 |
| 2007 October | 87,330 | 2,026 | 484 | 312 | 811 | 182 | 101 | 136 |
| 2007 November | 83,188 | 1,892 | 447 | 276 | 757 | 180 | 100 | 132 |

[^3]State Revenues (millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | Connecticut |  |  | Maine |  |  | Massachusetts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | General Revenues | $\underset{T a x}{\text { Income }}$ |  <br> Use Tax | General Revenues | $\underset{T a x}{\text { Income }}$ |  <br> Use Tax | General Revenues | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income } \\ & \text { Tax } \end{aligned}$ |  <br> Use Tax |
| 2005 FY Total | 10,870.4 | 5,224.7 | 3,255.6 | 2,790.8 | 1,270.2 | 897.0 | 16,811.9 | 9,689.6 | 3,885.4 |
| 2006 FY Total | 12,458.3 | 6,140.1 | 3,402.3 | 2,931.8 | 1,254.5 | 946.2 | 18,371.7 | 10,483.2 | 4,004.4 |
| 2007 FY Total | 13,135.7 | 6,714.1 | 3,386.4 | 3,019.6 | 1,353.9 | 970.5 | 19,732.0 | 11,389.0 | 4,063.0 |
| 2005 December | 1,117.8 | 555.9 | 270.1 | 268.4 | 123.6 | 71.3 | 1,786.0 | 965.8 | 320.2 |
| 2006 December | 1,028.9 | 531.1 | 192.2 | 248.1 | 113.3 | 74.5 | 1,779.0 | 971.0 | 323.0 |
| 2007 January | 1,594.2 | 868.3 | 452.1 | 280.1 | 148.5 | 98.4 | 2,051.0 | 1,429.0 | 403.0 |
| 2007 February | 819.7 | 407.1 | 273.4 | 139.5 | 34.9 | 62.2 | 987.0 | 477.0 | 313.0 |
| 2007 March | 1,073.5 | 530.5 | 183.5 | 173.6 | 44.1 | 61.0 | 1,768.0 | 553.0 | 290.0 |
| 2007 April | 2,130.7 | 1,430.5 | 337.2 | 413.4 | 288.5 | 72.1 | 2,336.0 | 1,822.0 | 327.0 |
| 2007 May | 832.5 | 403.9 | 294.2 | 252.8 | 101.2 | 67.5 | 1,536.0 | 1,019.0 | 334.0 |
| 2007 June | 1,137.6 | 617.3 | 192.9 | 478.7 | 184.6 | 176.0 | 2,293.0 | 1,220.0 | 352.0 |
| 2007 July | 1,184.5 | 408.2 | 452.9 | 223.3 | 94.8 | 96.4 | 1,298.0 | 722.0 | 381.0 |
| 2007 August | 705.9 | 302.5 | 267.8 | 91.4 | 52.1 | -2.1 | 1,261.0 | 704.0 | 344.0 |
| 2007 September | 1,059.3 | 650.9 | 175.1 | 281.5 | 118.4 | 98.5 | 2,208.0 | 1,260.0 | 341.0 |
| 2007 October | 1,313.7 | 419.7 | 412.0 | 239.9 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 1,210.0 | 753.0 | 357.0 |
| 2007 November | 794.3 | 348.7 | 309.2 | 216.6 | 104.1 | 79.6 | 1,319.0 | 767.0 | 333.0 |
| 2007 December | 1,176.2 | 651.8 | 278.2 | 241.2 | 117.5 | 73.6 | 1,842.0 | 103.8 | 326.0 |


|  | New Hampshire |  |  | Rhode Island |  |  | Vermont |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | General Revenues | $\begin{gathered} \text { Income } \\ \hline \text { In } \end{gathered}$ | Sales \& Use Tax | General Revenues | Income Tax | Sales \& Use Tax | General Revenues | $\underset{T a x}{\text { Income }}$ | Sales \& Use Tax |
| 2005 FY Total | 2,119.6 | 452.5 | 192.6 | 3,004.2 | 978.9 | 847.7 | 1,035.9 | 500.4 | 207.0 |
| 2006 FY Total | 2,176.3 | 547.3 | 200.5 | 3,143.1 | 996.8 | 870.1 | 1,112.3 | 542.1 | 216.9 |
| 2007 FY Total | 2,275.7 | 595.5 | 208.0 | 3,241.4 | 1,065.7 | 873.8 | 1,151.4 | 581.3 | 222.7 |
| 2005 December | 194.8 | 84.2 | 13.9 | 328.0 | 104.3 | 68.0 | 97.9 | 50.7 | 17.6 |
| 2006 December | 189.4 | 89.2 | 14.3 | 226.5 | 102.0 | 67.0 | 97.3 | 48.6 | 16.6 |
| 2007 January | 126.3 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 280.6 | 130.9 | 85.4 | 133.2 | 79.2 | 28.3 |
| 2007 February | 81.0 | 9.5 | 13.7 | 170.5 | 41.0 | 63.2 | 56.9 | 3.5 | 15.0 |
| 2007 March | 611.2 | 116.4 | 14.6 | 306.3 | 52.6 | 60.7 | 81.5 | 15.6 | 16.2 |
| 2007 April | 273.3 | 94.8 | 15.5 | 328.9 | 175.9 | 69.8 | 185.1 | 140.6 | 18.1 |
| 2007 May | 100.6 | 27.0 | 14.4 | 204.1 | 53.8 | 66.9 | 60.9 | 23.7 | 16.2 |
| 2007 June | 205.8 | 76.2 | 16.8 | 588.5 | 106.8 | 75.0 | 107.5 | 59.4 | 18.3 |
| 2007 July | 93.9 | 16.0 | 20.4 | 245.8 | 64.4 | 79.8 | 93.5 | 46.5 | 22.1 |
| 2007 August | 103.2 | 9.3 | 22.5 | 358.9 | 75.3 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 33.9 | 18.2 |
| 2007 September | 207.6 | 93.2 | 24.5 | 277.2 | 116.5 | 46.0 | 116.7 | 63.5 | 17.3 |
| 2007 October | 229.5 | 51.7 | 19.8 | 224.9 | 73.5 | 72.9 | 93.8 | 50.2 | 19.6 |
| 2007 November | 89.1 | 5.2 | 18.4 | 226.8 | 66.5 | 70.3 | 72.4 | 31.0 | 17.9 |
| 2007 December | 190.4 | 98.8 | 14.6 | 228.5 | 114.2 | 66.4 | 104.2 | 56.4 | 17.5 |



 example, FY2003 is the sum of collections for the 12 months from July 2002 through June 2003.
 Rhode Island State Budget Office, and the State of Vermont Joint Fiscal Office.

Total Bankruptcies (number of business and consumer fillings, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | New England | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2004 Annual | 399,197 | 11,200 | 2,854 | 1,127 | 4,602 | 1,163 | 1,031 | 424 |
| 2005 Annual | 519,479 | 15,787 | 3,818 | 1,654 | 6,677 | 1,524 | 1,460 | 656 |
| 2006 Annual | 155,337 | 4,742 | 1,256 | 332 | 2,102 | 483 | 406 | 164 |
| 2005 Quarter III | 542,002 | 15,964 | 3,789 | 1,891 | 6,662 | 1,580 | 1,428 | 614 |
| 2006 Quarter III | 171,146 | 5,012 | 1,216 | 377 | 2,278 | 550 | 433 | 158 |
| 2006 Quarter IV | 177,599 | 5,561 | 1,238 | 399 | 2,652 | 594 | 493 | 185 |
| 2007 Quarter I | 193,641 | 6,422 | 1,350 | 484 | 3,127 | 696 | 583 | 182 |
| 2007 Quarter II | 210,449 | 7,429 | 1,441 | 678 | 3,671 | 736 | 672 | 231 |
| 2007 Quarter III | 218,909 | 7,472 | 1,542 | 577 | 3,558 | 776 | 768 | 251 |

Source: American Bankruptcy Institute
Total bankruptcies represent the number of business filings (Chapters 7, 11, 12, and 13) plus the number of consumer or personal filings (Chapters 7 , 11, and 13 ). The American Bankruptcy Institute compiles and distributes these data, which are initially released by the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts

Economic Activity Index (index, July 1992=100, not seasonally adjusted)

|  | United States | CT | ME | MA | NH | RI | VT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Annual Average | 149.0 | 150.0 | 142.7 | 162.4 | 186.7 | 159.0 | 157.0 |
| 2006 Annual Average | 154.0 | 155.7 | 144.7 | 167.0 | 192.5 | 162.9 | 160.0 |
| 2007 Annual Average | 158.1 | 161.5 | 147.1 | 173.1 | 199.1 | 166.0 | 161.9 |
| 2006 January | 151.8 | 153.0 | 143.5 | 164.7 | 189.8 | 159.8 | 158.8 |
| 2007 January | 156.4 | 159.0 | 146.3 | 169.9 | 195.7 | 166.6 | 161.1 |
| 2007 February | 156.7 | 159.6 | 146.5 | 170.4 | 196.1 | 166.9 | 161.2 |
| 2007 March | 157.1 | 160.0 | 146.7 | 171.1 | 196.6 | 166.7 | 161.3 |
| 2007 April | 157.3 | 160.5 | 146.7 | 171.6 | 197.2 | 166.4 | 161.1 |
| 2007 May | 157.6 | 161.0 | 146.9 | 172.3 | 197.9 | 166.2 | 161.9 |
| 2007 June | 157.9 | 161.5 | 147.1 | 172.8 | 198.6 | 166.1 | 161.9 |
| 2007 July | 158.3 | 161.8 | 147.2 | 173.6 | 199.4 | 165.9 | 162.0 |
| 2007 August | 158.6 | 162.2 | 147.4 | 174.1 | 200.3 | 165.6 | 162.0 |
| 2007 September | 158.8 | 162.6 | 147.5 | 174.5 | 201.0 | 165.4 | 162.1 |
| 2007 October | 159.1 | 162.9 | 147.7 | 175.2 | 201.7 | 165.5 | 162.3 |
| 2007 November | 159.4 | 163.2 | 147.8 | 175.7 | 202.1 | 165.4 | 162.6 |
| 2007 December | 159.5 | 163.6 | 147.9 | 176.1 | 202.6 | 165.1 | 162.6 |
| 2008 January | 159.7 | 163.9 | 148.0 | 175.9 | 202.9 | 164.1 | 162.4 |

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia.

## Data Sources

## Labor Market Conditions

Employment
Bureau of Labor Statistics
http://www.bls.gov
Hours and Earnings
Bureau of Labor Statistics
http://www.bls.gov
Initial Claims for Unemployment Insurance
U.S. Department of Labor- Employment and Training Administration http://workforcesecurity.doleta.gov

Unemployment
Bureau of Labor Statistics
http://www.bls.gov

## Personal Income and

Wage and Salary Disbursements
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis
http://www.bea.gov

## Employer Costs

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
http://www.bls.gov

## Consumer Prices

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
http://www.bls.gov

## Real Estate

Construction Contracts
McGraw-Hill Construction Dodge
http://dodge.construction.com/Analytics/

## Home Price Index

Office of Federal Housing Enterprise Oversight (OFHEO)
http://www.ofheo.gov

Existing-Home Sales
National Association of Realtors
http://www.onerealtorplace.com

Median Sales Prices of Existing Homes
National Association of Realtors
http://www.onerealtorplace.com
Housing Permits
Bureau of the Census
http://www.census.gov

## Merchandise Exports

World Institute for Strategic Economic Research
http://www.wisertrade.org

## Electricity Sales

Energy Information Administration http://www.eia.doe.gov

## State Revenues

Connecticut Department of Revenue Services http://www.ct.gov/drs/site/default.asp

Maine Office of the State Controller http://www.maine.gov/bac/index.htm

Massachusetts Department of Revenue http://www.dor.state.ma.us

New Hampshire Department of Administrative Services http://www.admin.state.nh.us/accounting

Rhode Island State Budget Office
http://www.budget.ri.gov

State of Vermont Joint Fiscal Office http://www.leg.state.vt.us/jfo/default.htm

## Bankruptcies

American Bankruptcy Institute
http://www.abiworld.org/

## Economic Activity

Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia http://philadelphiafed.org/econ/stateindexes/index.html

## New Data Series

## Employment Cost Index

The Employment Cost Index (ECI), published quarterly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, is a measure of changes in employer labor costs. On a national level, BLS publishes an index of Total Compensation as well as indexes for two components of Total Compensation (Wages and Salaries and Benefits) for various private- and public-sector industries. For New England and other regions, however, BLS publishes the indexes for private-sector workers only and does not publish an index for the Benefits component. ECI data are indexed to the fourth quarter of 2005, and data for New England begin in the first quarter of 2006.

The Wages and Salaries component reflects hourly straight-time wage rates, or, for workers not paid on an hourly basis, straight-time earnings divided by the corresponding hours. Straight-time wage and salary rates are total earnings before payroll deductions, including production bonuses, incentive earnings, commission payments, and cost-of-living adjustments. This component does not include premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays, shift differentials, and non-production bonuses (e.g., lump-sum payments provided in lieu of wage increases).

The Benefits component includes paid leave (e.g., vacations, holidays, sick and other leave), supplemental and premium pay for work beyond the regular schedule (e.g., overtime and work on weekends or holidays), shift differentials, and nonproduction bonuses (e.g., referral and attendance bonuses). This component also includes insurance benefits (life, health, short-term disability, and long-term disability), retirement and savings benefits (defined benefit and defined contribution plans), and legally required benefits (Social Security, Medicare, federal and state unemployment insurance, and worker compensation).

For more information on the ECI, please visit http://www.bls.gov/ect/

## Home Price Index

The Home Price Index (HPI) of the Office of Federal Housing Enterprise Oversight (OFHEO) represents price changes in single-family houses. The HPI is a weighted, repeat-sales index that measures average price changes in repeat sales or refinancings of the same properties. Each time a property "repeats" in the form of a sale or a refinance, the overall average changes.

The HPI is based on conventional mortgages, which are mortgages purchased or securitized by either Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac or meeting those agencies' underwriting guidelines. Excluded are mortgages that are insured or guaranteed by federal government entities such as the Federal Housing Authority (FHA) or the Veterans Administration (VA). Mortgages for properties exceeding a loan limit linked to an index published by the Federal Housing Finance Board and mortgages for non single-family properties such as condominiums, cooperatives, multi-unit properties, or planned unit developments, are also excluded from the HPI.

OFHEO publishes the HPI for the United States, Census Divisions, states, and metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) each quarter. In addition, OFHEO publishes a quarterly index of purchaseonly transactions (not including refinancings), but not for metropolitan areas. The HPI is similar to Freddie Mac's conventional mortgage home price index, but the HPI includes mortgages financed by both Freddie Mac and Fannie Mae. The OFHEO HPI is indexed to the first quarter of 1980 (the first quarter of 1995 for metro areas).

For more information on the HPI, visit http://www.ofheo.gov/hpi.aspx? Nav=269.


# New England Economic Indicators Interactive 

For years, you've read our tables and charts . . . Now you can create your own!
http://www.bos.frb.org/economic/neei


[^0]:    Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

[^1]:    Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

[^2]:    Source: U.S. Census Bureau and Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.

[^3]:    Source: U.S. Department of Energy.

