

# C&I Loans Stress Test Modeling Implications

Third Annual Stress Test Modeling Symposium

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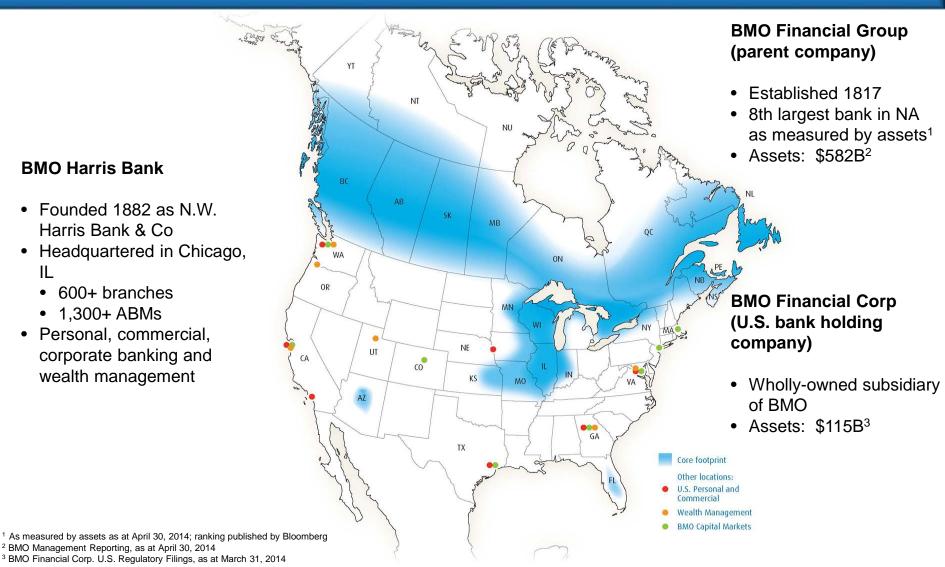
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### BMO: Who We Are

## Significant Midwest Footprint



**BMO Harris Bank** 

IL

Harris Bank & Co

600+ branches

• 1,300+ ABMs

# Modeling the C&I Book Risk rating system is fundamental to stress modeling

#### **Public Company Private Firm** Quantitative Qualitative Data Rating **Factors Factors** Funding, liquidity, Financial Integrity profitability History statements Management Granularity (audited / non Industry outlook, audited) Borrower rating competitive External market position data Diversification. competitive advantage

Standard practice is annual account review at a minimum More frequent if change in economic or market conditions

# Basel and CCAR Stress Test Modeling Frameworks are Different

Measures

#### **Basel**

Unconditional loss forecasting

Default rates averaged through the economic cycle

Downturn LGD and EAD

#### **CCAR**

Macroeconomic conditional forecasting

Changes in key macroeconomic variables translated to quarterly expected loss rates

Transformation

Economic view (discounted cash flows)

Accounting view (projected cash flows)

**RWA Implications** 

Basel I / BIII Standardized → limited RWA movement Basel III AIRB → dynamic RWA movement