

January 9, 2004

# Monthly Mutual Fund Report

## Statistics for November-December 2003

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### Sales and Redemptions

Total assets for all funds increased in November by \$82.4 billion, or 1.2 percent, to \$7.24 trillion. Money market funds had a net cash outflow of \$7.7 billion compared to an outflow in October of \$22.1 billion. Other funds (equity, hybrid, and bond) had a net cash inflow of \$15.4 billion, compared to an inflow of \$28.1 billion in October. New sales of non-money market funds, the purchase of new shares excluding reinvested dividends, were \$108.0 billion in November, down from \$122.5 billion in October. The value of non-money market assets appreciated by \$71.0 billion in November, following an appreciation of \$193.7 billion in October.

Total assets of **equity funds** increased by \$72.7 billion, or 2.1 percent, to \$3.51 trillion. There was a \$14.9 billion net cash inflow to equity funds in November, compared with an inflow of \$25.3 billion in October. Year-to-date, equity funds have a \$138.1 billion inflow, compared to an outflow of \$19.4 billion in the first eleven months of 2002. The market value of assets appreciated by \$57.4 billion in November.

Total assets for **hybrid funds**, which invest in a mix of stocks and bonds, increased 2.6 percent, or \$10.5 billion, to \$416.4 billion. In November, there was a \$3.0 billion net cash inflow for these funds. Thus far in 2003, hybrid funds have a \$29.8 billion inflow, while there was a \$8.5 billion inflow through the same point in 2002.

**Bond funds** experienced a cash outflow of \$2.5 billion, while their total assets increased by \$6.2 billion, to \$1.23 trillion. The market value of bond funds assets increased by \$6.2 billion, after adjusting for net sales and reinvested dividends. The assets of taxable bond funds increased by 0.5 percent, while the assets of tax-exempt bond funds increased by 0.6 percent. The year-to-date inflow to bonds is \$34.4 billion; through November 2002, the year-to-date inflow was \$133.1 billion.



Assets of taxable and tax-exempt **money market funds** decreased \$7.0 billion, to \$2.07 trillion, a decrease of 0.6 percent for taxable money market funds and an increase of 1.2 percent for tax-exempt funds. Compared to a net cash outflow of \$7.8 billion through November 2002, money market funds had an outflow of \$236.2 billion in the first eleven months of 2003.

### **Liquidity Ratio**

The liquidity ratio for bond and hybrid funds increased from 5.46 to 6.03 percent, while the ratio for equity funds increased from 4.53 to 4.58 percent (figure 4).

### **Weekly Flows**

In December, there were inflows to equity funds of 0.2 percent of total assets, with returns of 1.5 percent. Bond funds had inflows of 0.6 percent and losses of 0.1 percent for the month.

Index funds had monthly inflows of 0.4 percent and returns of 2.2 percent. Aggressive growth funds had monthly inflows of 0.3 percent and returns of 2.2 percent. Small-cap funds had an inflow of 1.0 percent and returns of 0.1 percent.

There were inflows to international funds in December of 0.6 percent of assets and returns of 2.9 percent. Latin America funds had outflows of 0.7 percent and returns of 7.2 percent. Japan funds had outflows of 0.3 percent and returns of 4.5 percent of assets for the month of December. Pacific funds that do not invest in Japan had outflows of 0.9 percent and returns of 3.5 percent of assets.

### **Capital Market Returns and Volatility**

The S&P 500 ended December at 1111.92, an increase of 5.1 percent from the beginning of the month. The 12-month gain was 28.7 percent at month-end. The annualized volatility for the daily return on the S&P 500 was 17.0 percent.

The 12-month average return on the Citigroup Bond Index was 4.2 percent for December. Volatility decreased to 5.27 percent (figure 8).

### **Price-Earnings Ratio**

The macro projections for the growth of earnings of the Standard and Poor's 500 index over the next two years have increased in the fourth quarter to 13.0 percent, above the 7.1 percent historical average annual growth rate. The trailing price-earnings ratio decreased from 28.2 in the second quarter to 25.8 for the third quarter of 2003, while Thomson Financial/First Call's forward price-operating earnings increased from 18.6 in the fourth quarter of 2003 to 17.9 in the first quarter of 2004 (figure 9). During the fourth quarter the price-earnings ratio for the Standard and Poor's Small-Cap 600 Index rose to 30.8 from 29.6.

Figure 1  
Sales of Mutual Funds

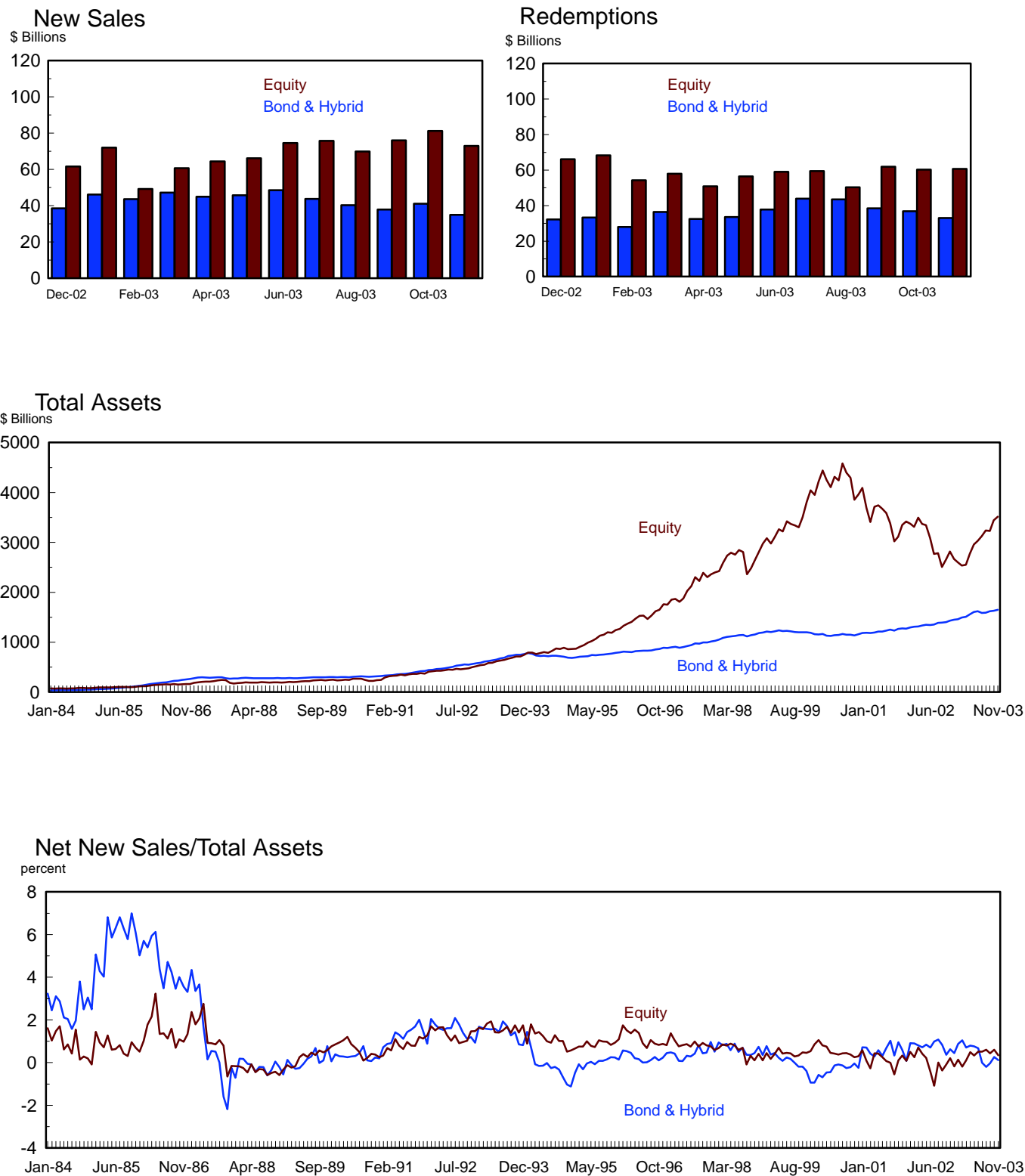
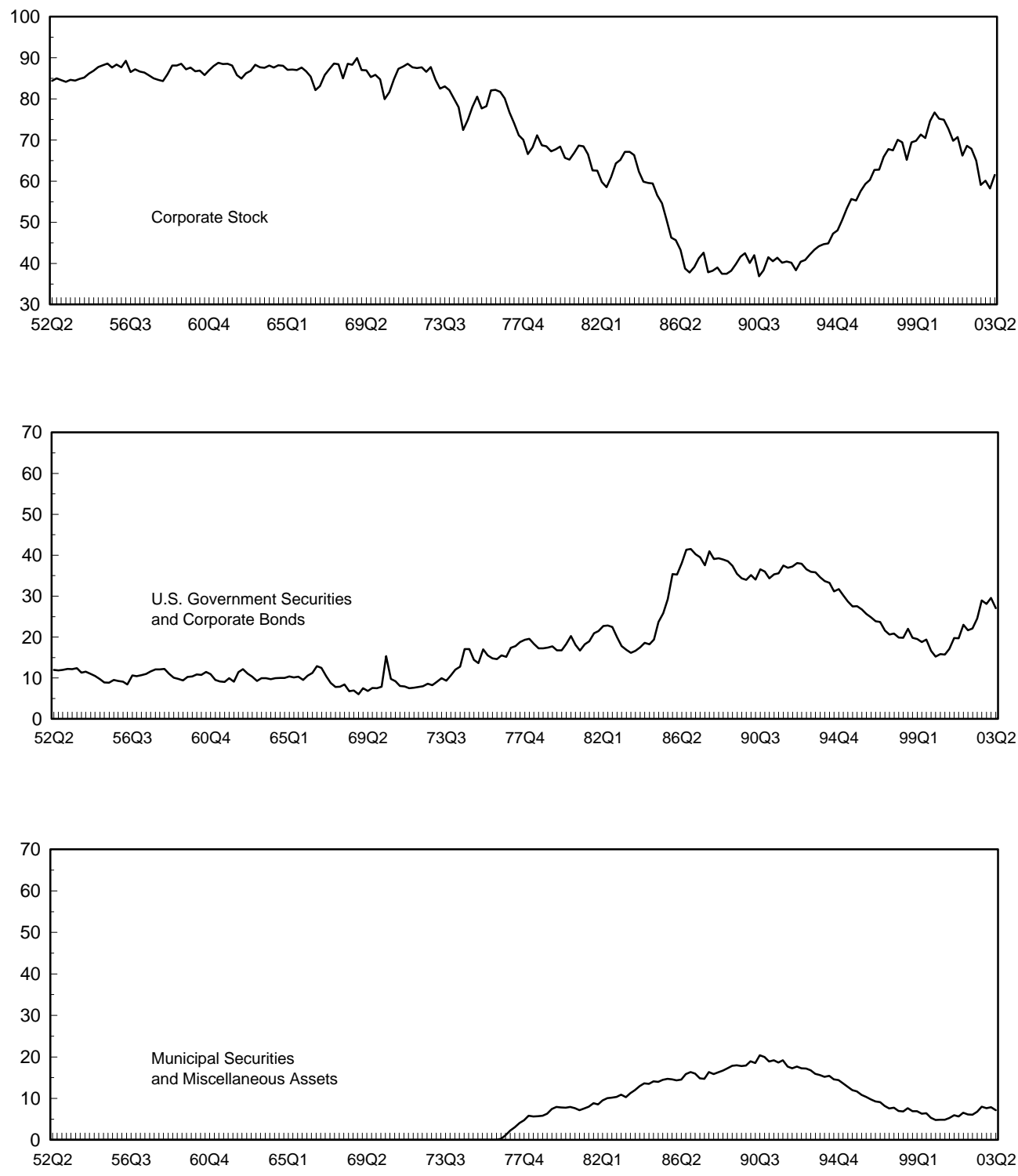


Figure 2  
**Composition of Mutual Funds' Financial Assets**  
(percent of Total Financial Assets)



Source: Flow of Funds, Haver Analytics

Figure 3  
**Net Portfolio Purchases**  
 (percent of Total Assets)

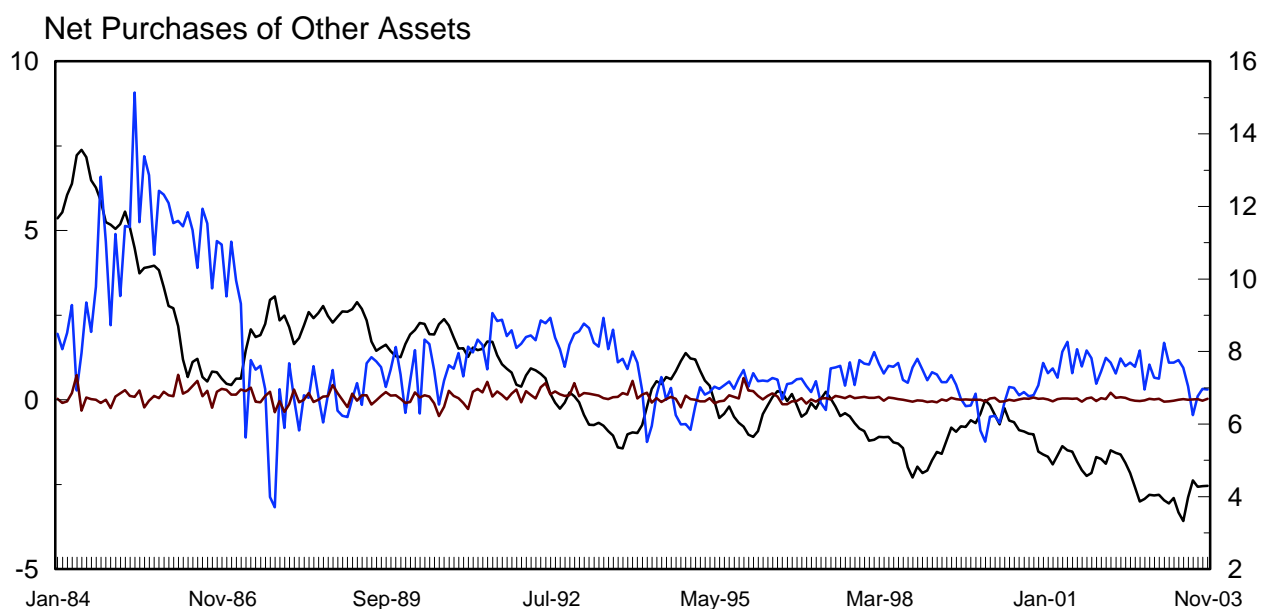
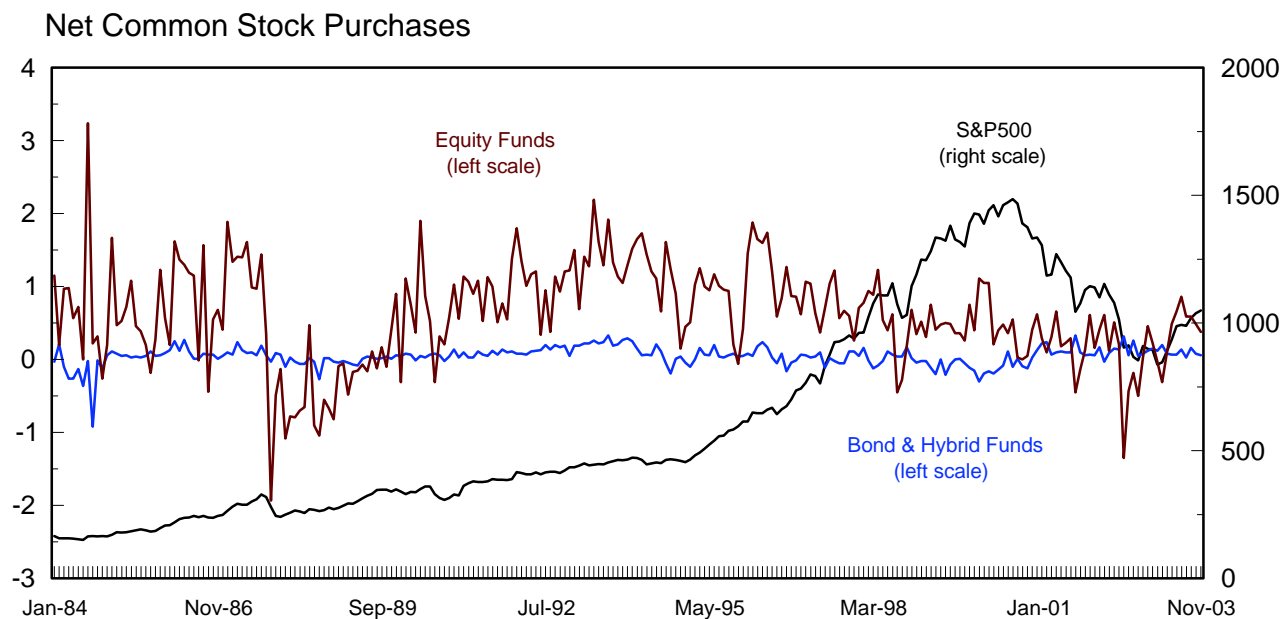
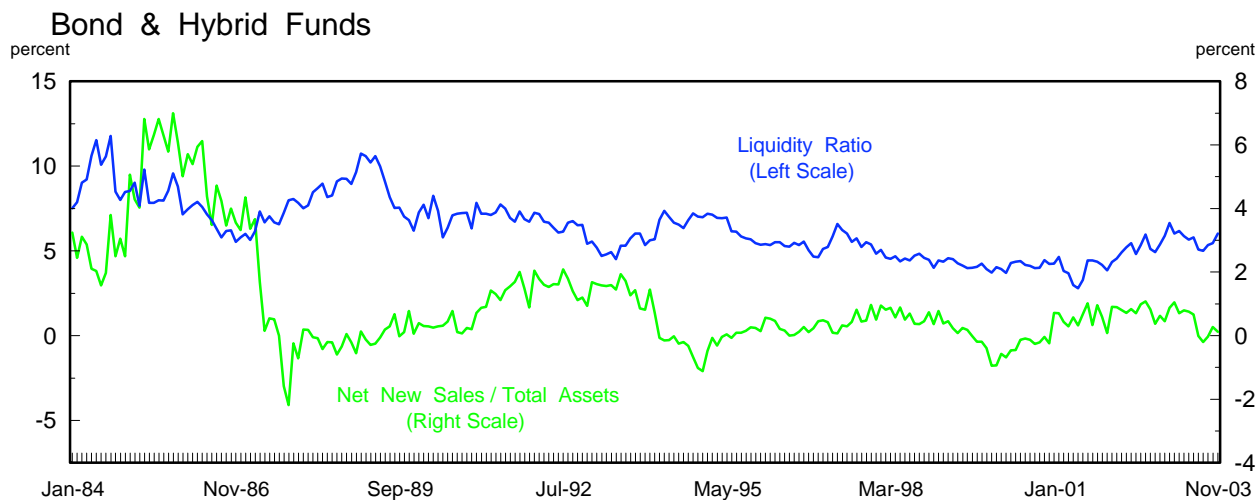
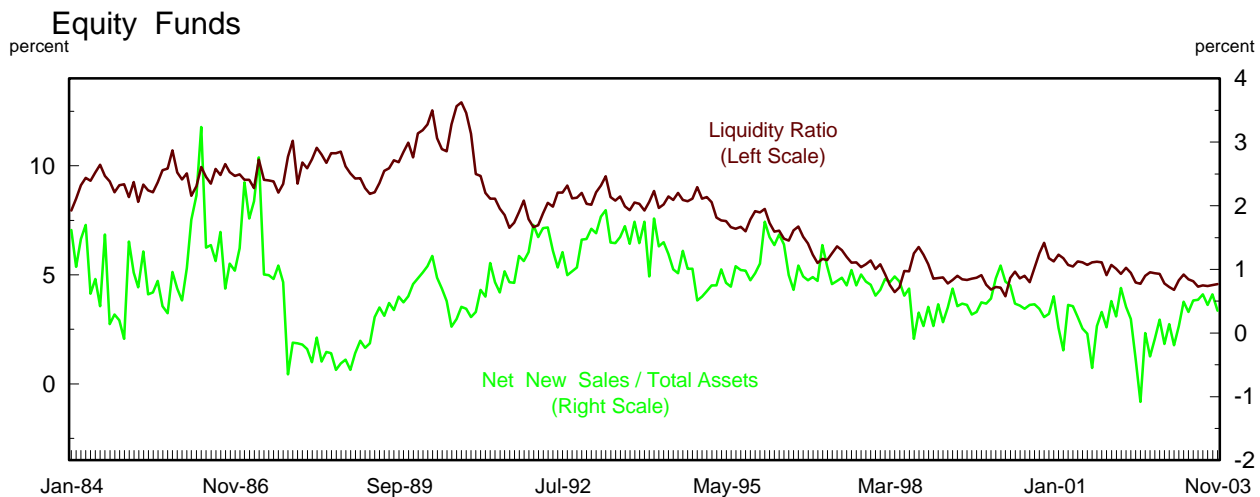
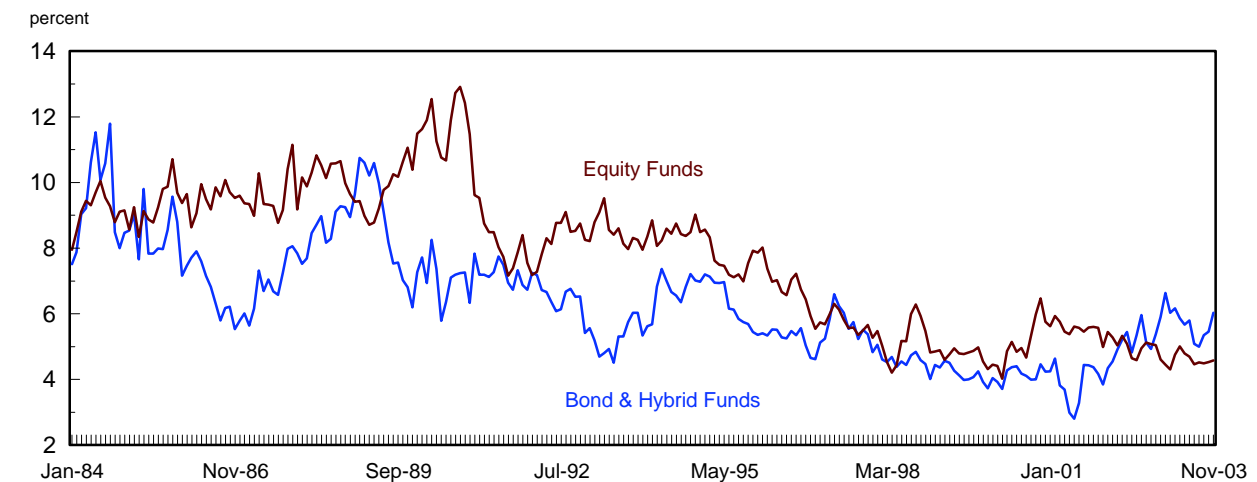


Figure 4  
**Liquidity Ratio\***

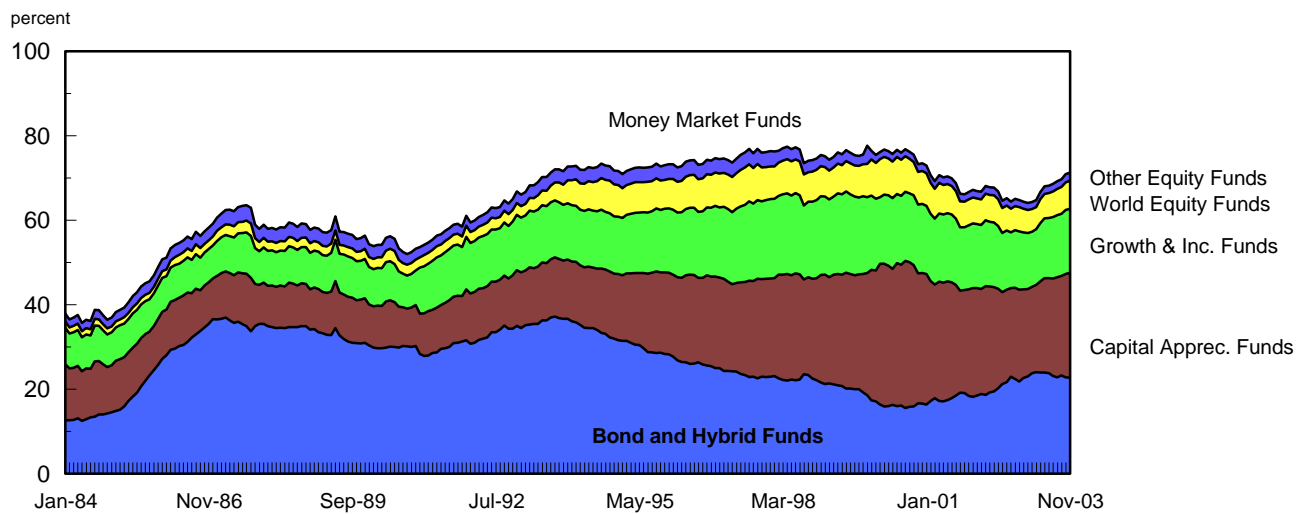


\*The Liquidity Ratio is the Percent of Total Assets held in Cash and Short-Term Securities.  
 Source: Investment Company Institute

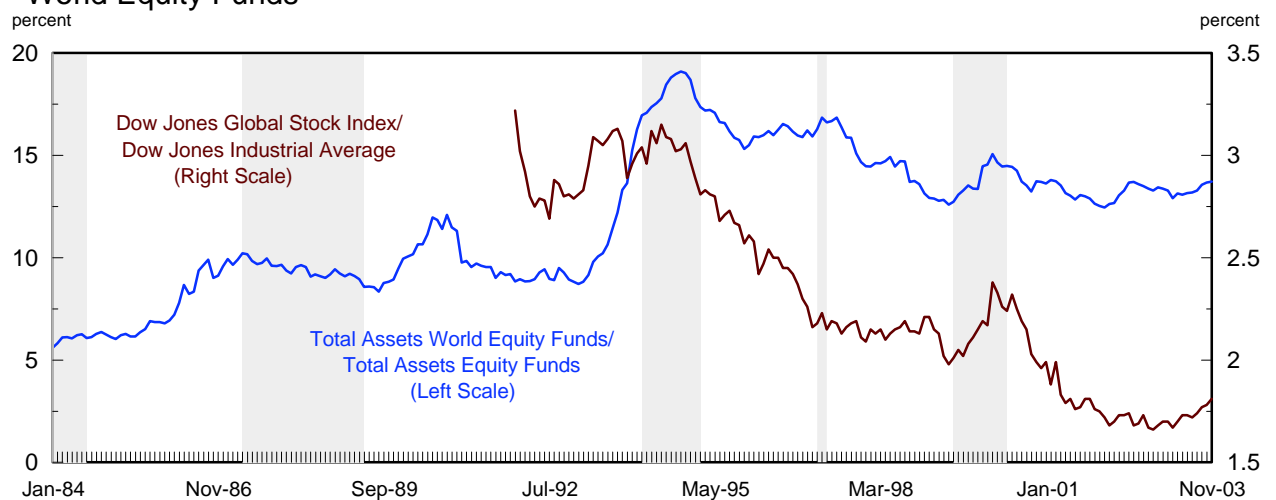
Figure 5

## Industry Composition

(Shaded Regions Indicate Periods of Rising Fed Funds Rate)



### World Equity Funds



### Capital Appreciation Funds

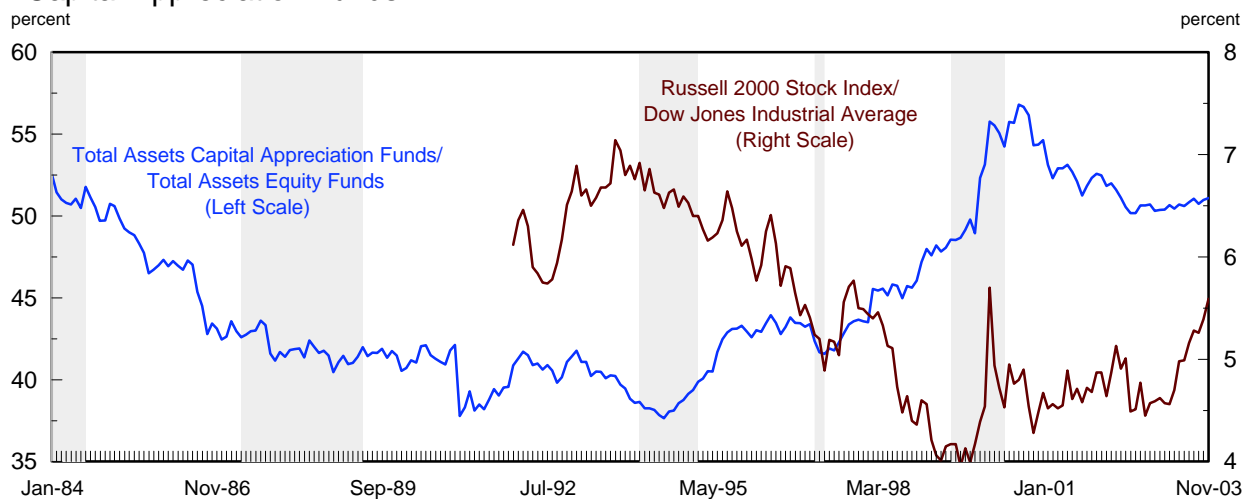


Figure 6a

## Weekly Flows into Mutual Funds

(percent of Total Assets)

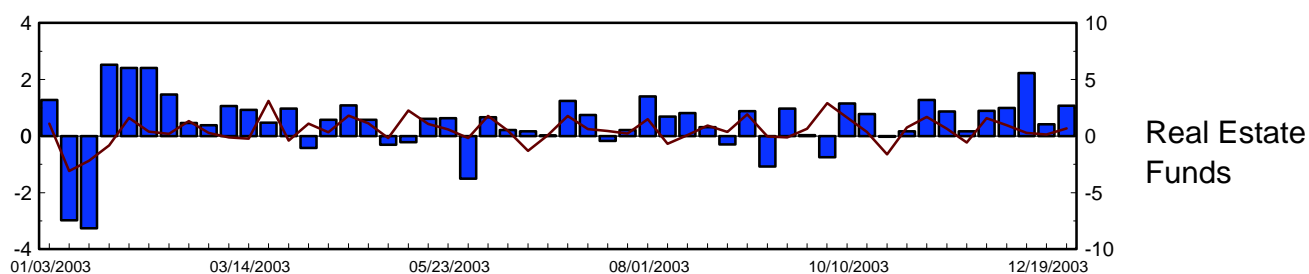
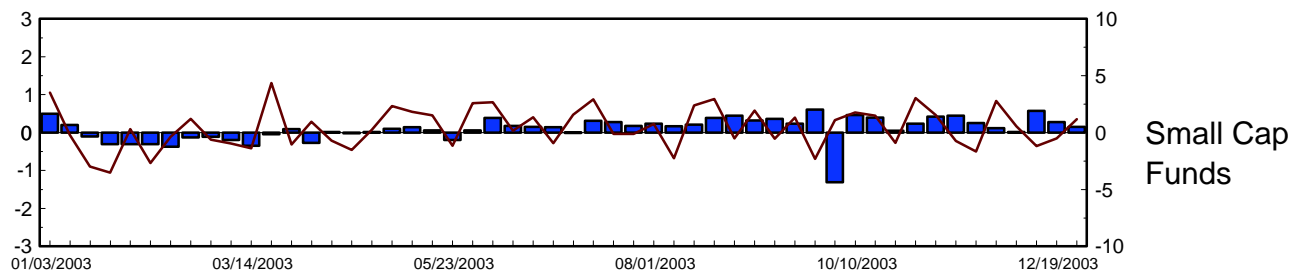
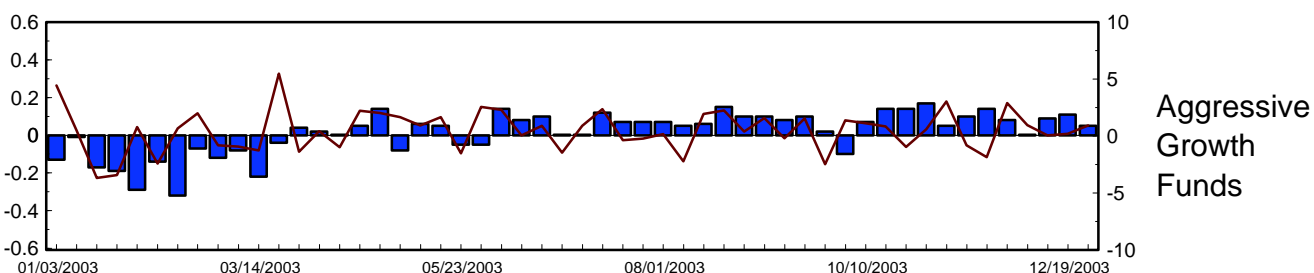
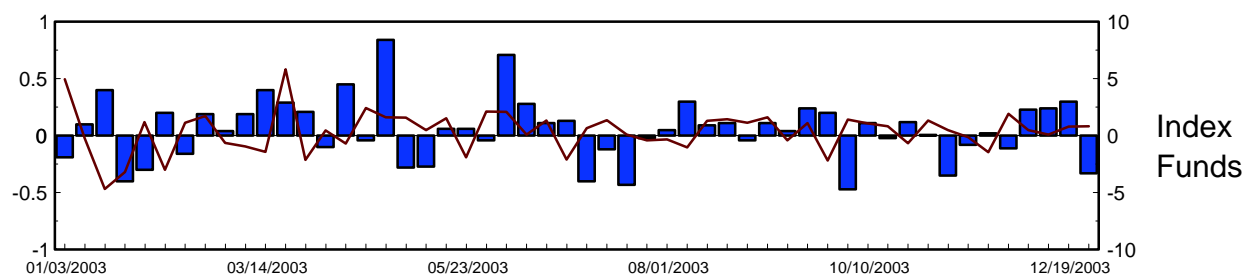
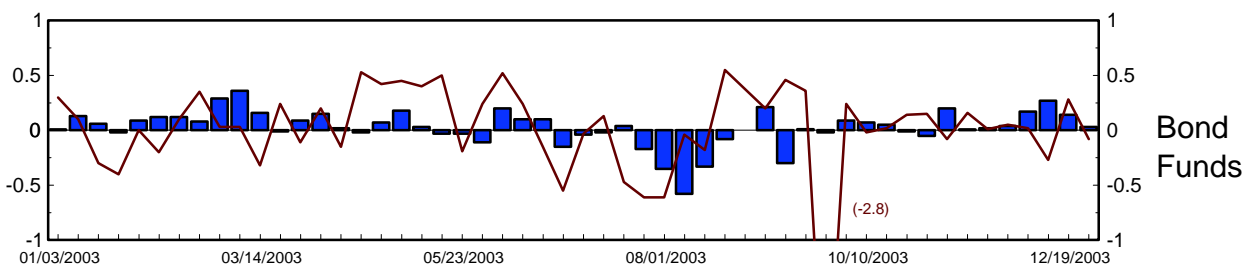
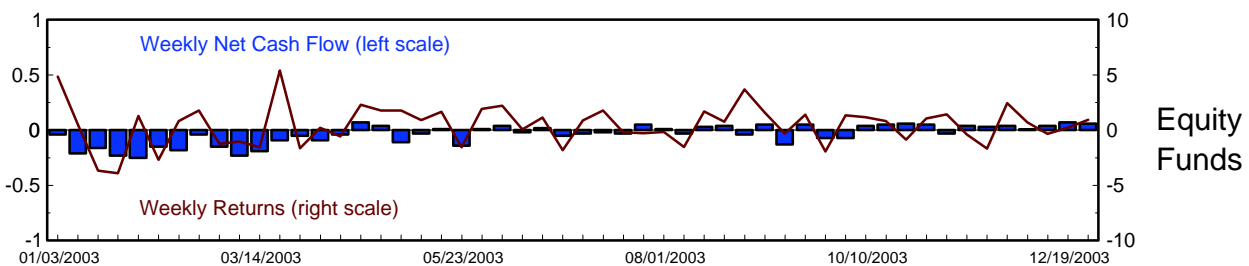




Figure 6b

**Weekly Flows into Mutual Funds**  
(percent of Total Assets)

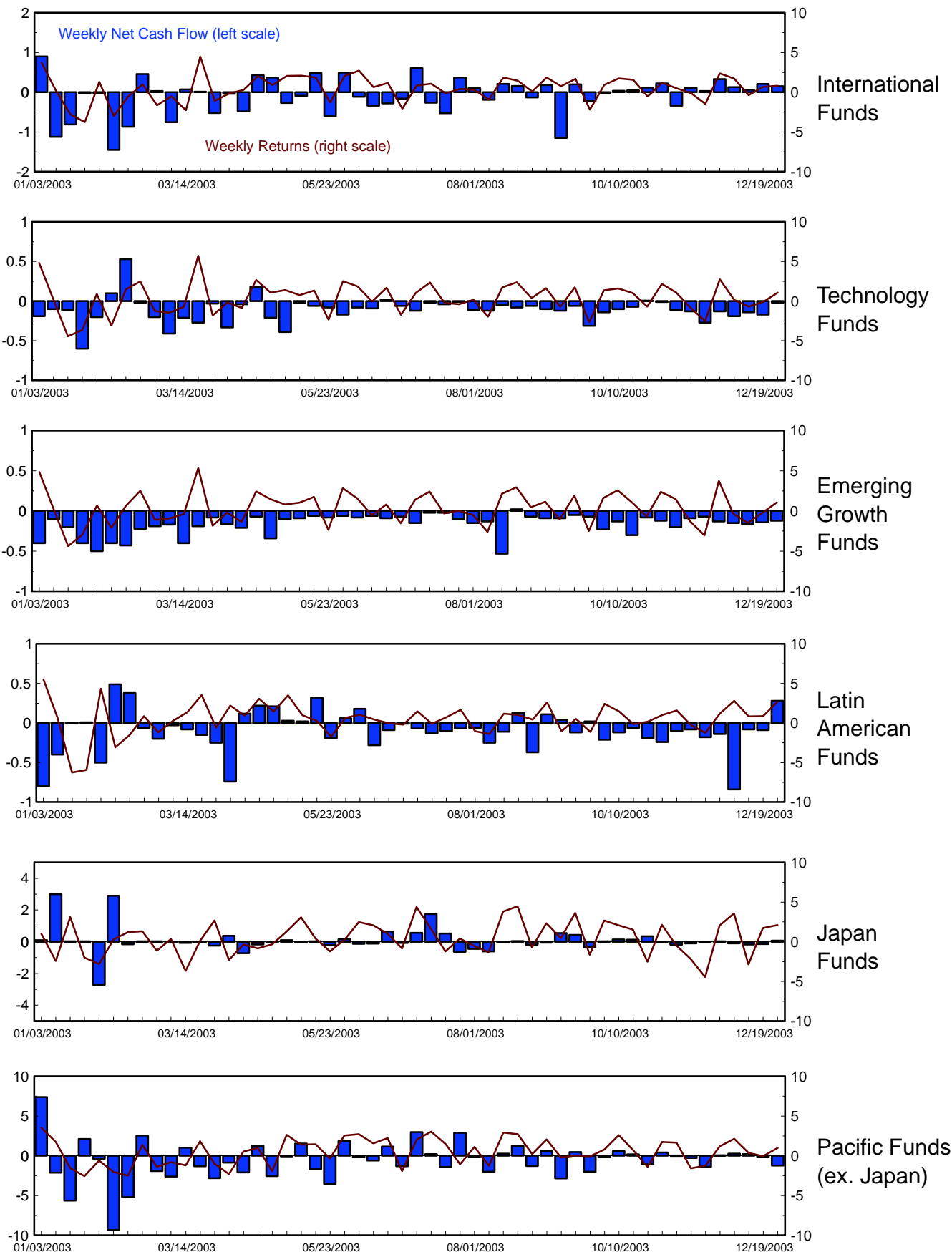


Figure 7

## Net New Sales By Investment Objective

(Shaded Regions Indicate Periods of Rising Fed Funds Rate)

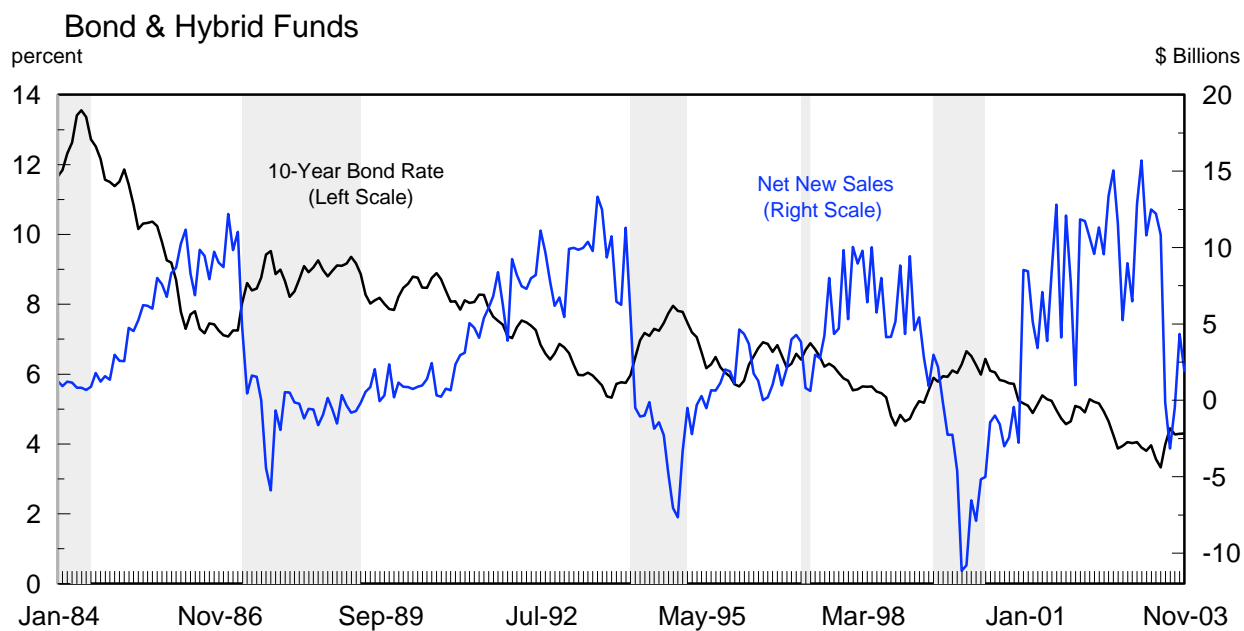
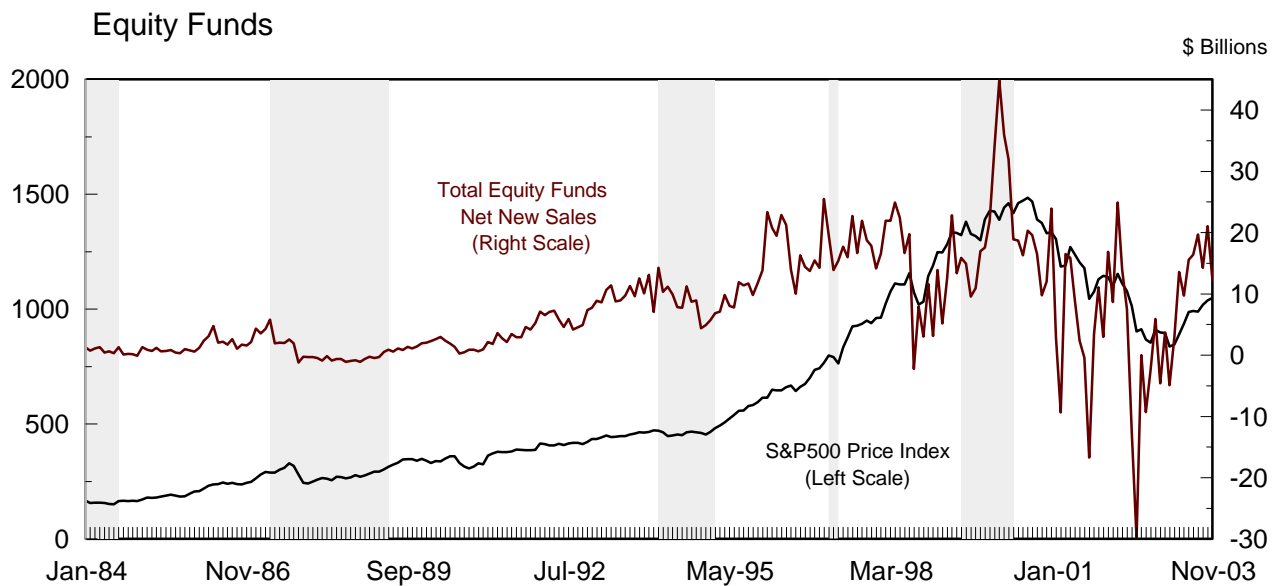


Figure 8

## Capital Market Returns and Volatility

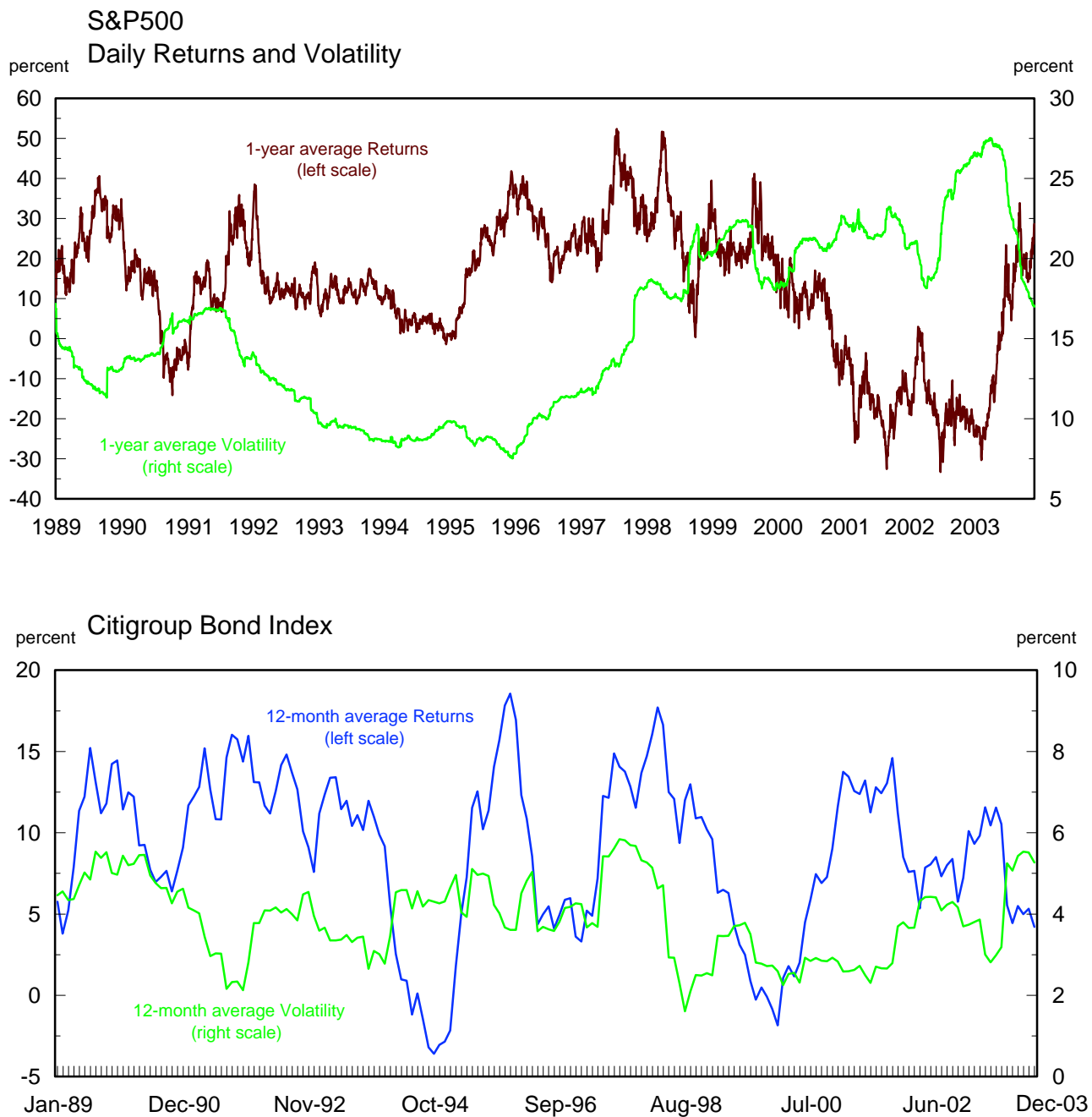
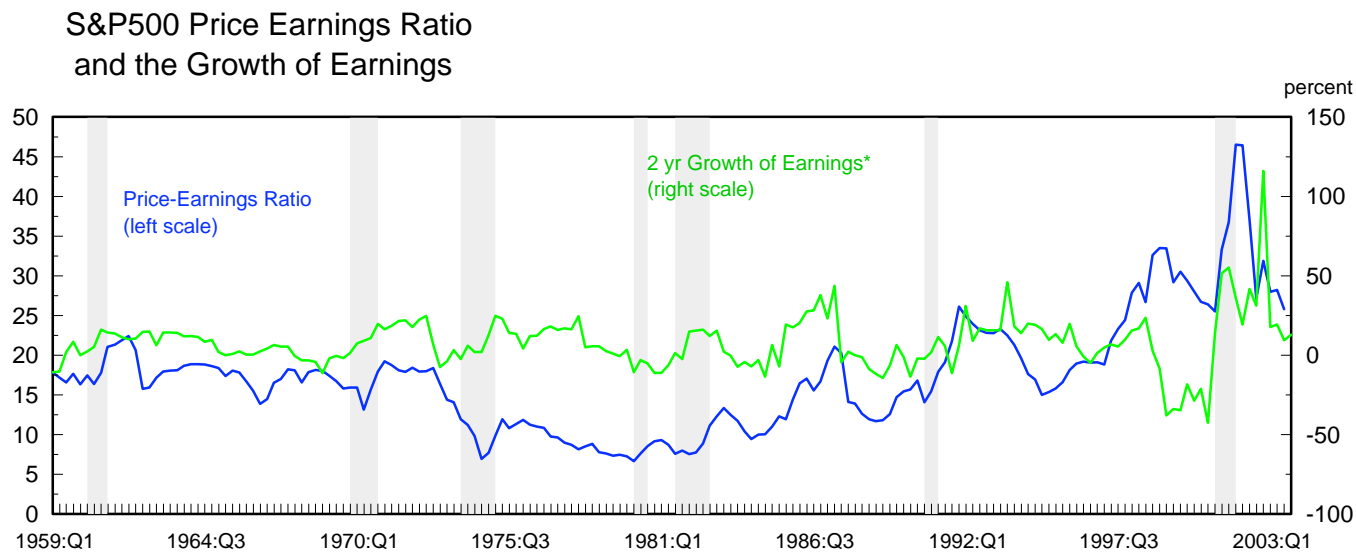
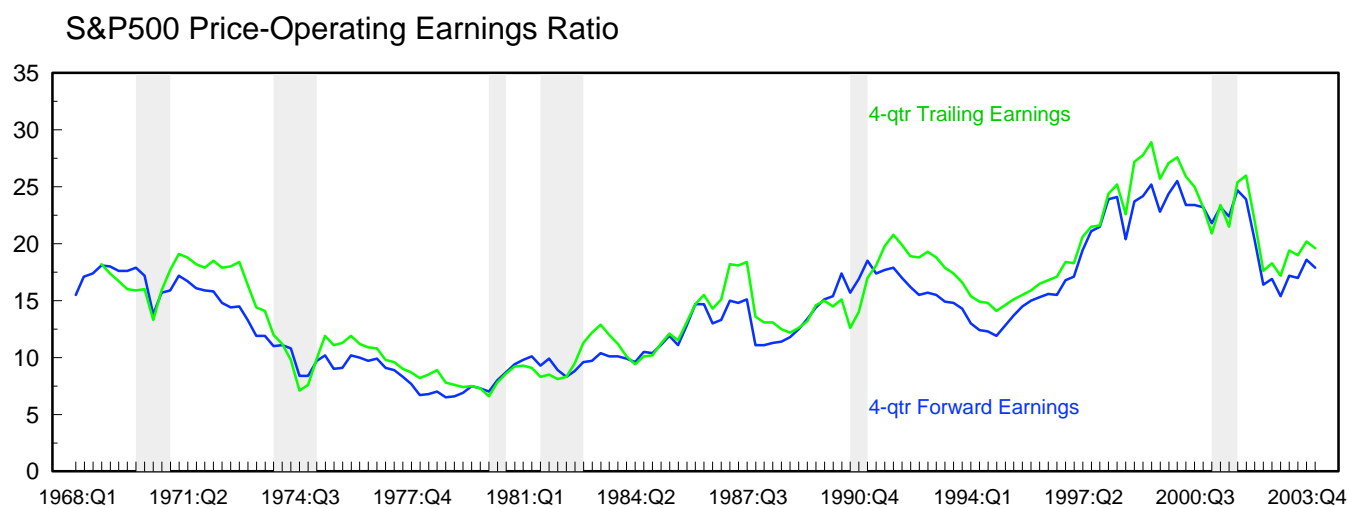
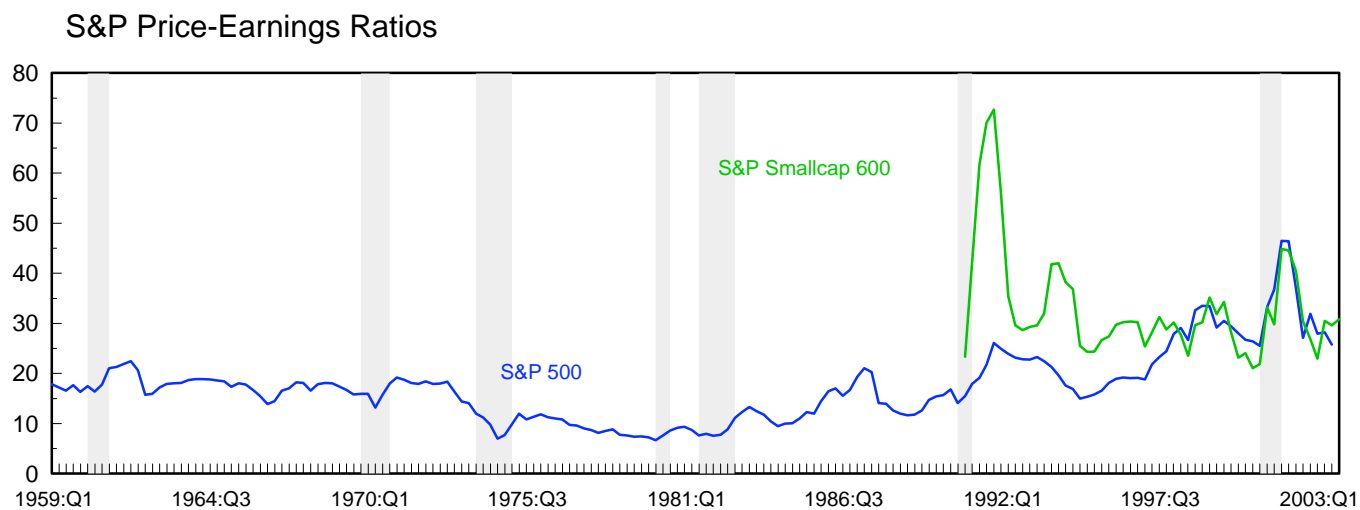


Figure 9

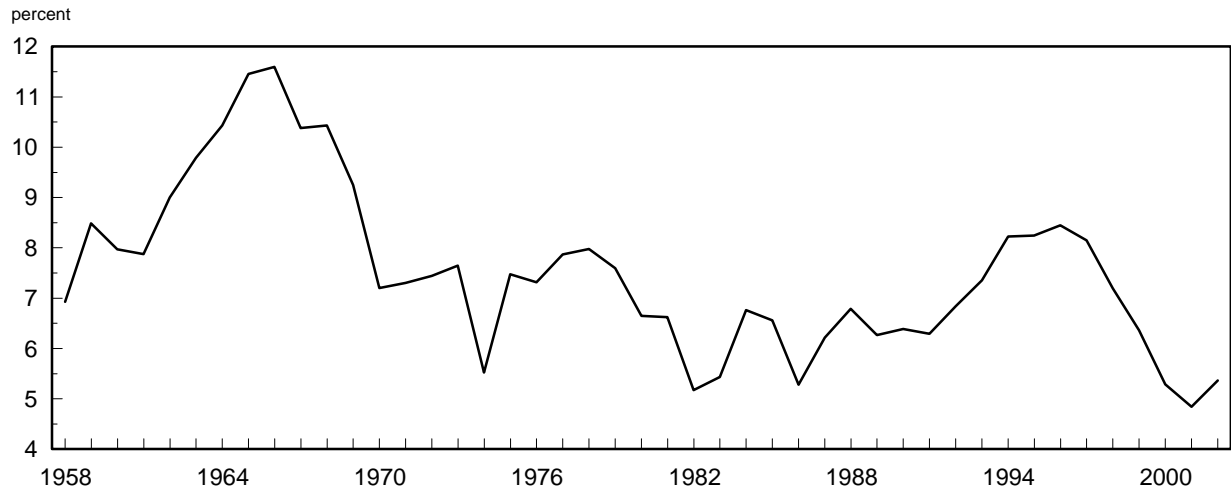


\* Growth of earnings over subsequent 8 quarters. Current observations use forecast of earnings from macro projections.

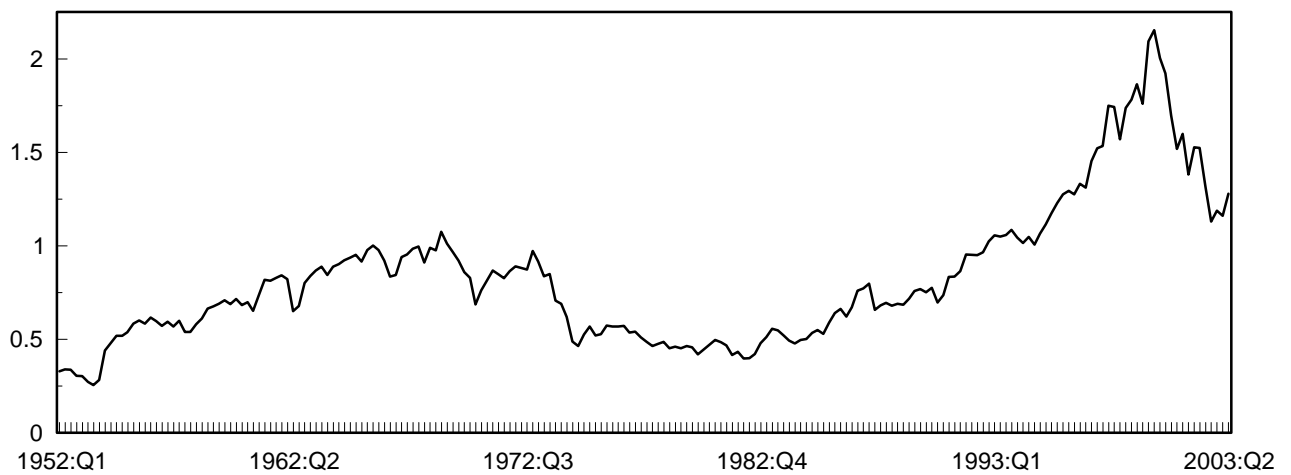
source: Thomson Financial/First Call, Global Exchange (formerly DRI), Bloomberg

Figure 10

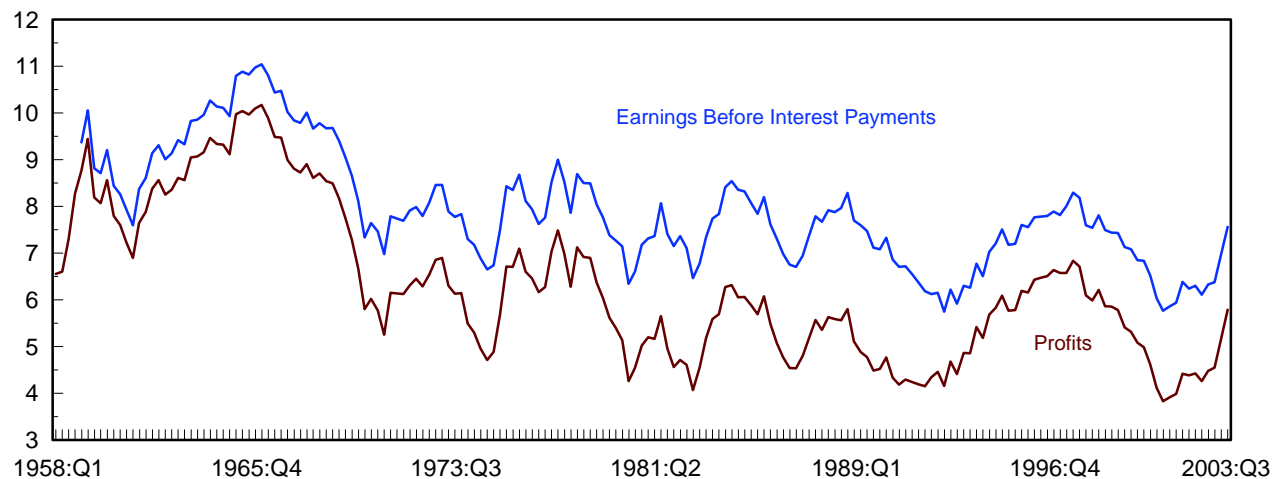
### Real Rate of Return on Nonfinancial Corporate Equity (from National Income and Flow of Funds Accounts)



### Tobin's Q\*



### Profits of Nonfinancial Corporations (percent of GDP)



\* Market Value of Equity plus Net Interest Bearing Debt/ Current value of Land, Inventories, Equipment, and Structures

Source: Flow of Funds, Haver Analytics