

# Appendix B:

## New England Region and State-Level Labor Force and School Enrollment Trends

Uncertain Futures? Youth Attachment to the Labor Market in the United States and New England

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**Table B1. Changes in Labor Market Attachment and School Enrollment Over Time by Age Group, New England, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference			
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2006	2006–2010
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>1.0</b> ***	<b>-3.0</b> ***	<b>-6.0</b> ***	<b>-6.0</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.6</b> ***	<b>-1.3</b> ***	<b>-3.8</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	76.6	79.6	79.5	78.8	76.8	3.0 ***	-0.2	-0.7	-1.9 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	76.7	80.8	79.5	79.7	79.0	4.1 ***	-1.3 ***	0.2	-0.7 **
Aged 40 to 49 Years	77.7	83.2	81.5	80.5	79.1	5.5 ***	-1.7 ***	-1.0 ***	-1.4 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	70.7	74.5	75.9	76.4	75.7	3.8 ***	1.4 ***	0.5 *	-0.7 **
Aged 60 to 65 Years	46.8	46.5	48.2	54.0	56.7	-0.3	1.7 ***	5.8 ***	2.7 ***
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>3.7</b> ***	<b>-2.8</b> ***	<b>-5.9</b> ***	<b>-4.1</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>2.0</b> ***	<b>-1.3</b> ***	<b>-1.3</b> ***	<b>-0.6</b>
Aged 25 to 29 Years	81.0	85.4	83.1	84.3	85.7	4.3 ***	-2.3 ***	1.2 ***	1.4 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	79.8	85.4	82.4	83.7	85.8	5.5 ***	-3.0 ***	1.3 ***	2.1 ***
Aged 40 to 49 Years	80.8	87.1	84.1	84.2	85.6	6.4 ***	-3.0 ***	0.1	1.4 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	73.5	78.2	78.4	79.7	81.3	4.7 ***	0.2	1.4 ***	1.5 ***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	48.9	48.8	49.8	56.2	61.2	0.0	1.0 **	6.4 ***	5.0 ***
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>4.0</b> ***	<b>1.3</b> ***	<b>2.3</b> ***	<b>5.8</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>2.3</b> ***	<b>0.5</b> *	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.3</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	5.4	6.7	4.3	6.5	10.3	1.3 ***	-2.4 ***	2.2 ***	3.8 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	4.0	5.4	3.5	4.8	7.9	1.4 ***	-1.9 ***	1.3 ***	3.2 ***
Aged 40 to 49 Years	3.8	4.5	3.1	4.4	7.6	0.7 ***	-1.4 ***	1.3 ***	3.2 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	3.8	4.8	3.2	4.2	6.9	0.9 ***	-1.6 ***	1.0 ***	2.7 ***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	4.3	4.8	3.2	4.0	7.4	0.5 **	-1.6 ***	0.8 ***	3.4 ***
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>4.9</b> ***	<b>4.3</b> ***	<b>3.6</b> ***	<b>0.7</b> *
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>8.4</b> ***	<b>5.8</b> ***	<b>4.5</b> ***	<b>1.7</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	11.5	13.5	16.3	16.4	17.8	2.0 ***	2.8 ***	0.0	1.4 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.8	8.0	1.8 ***	-0.7 ***	0.1	0.3
Aged 40 to 49 Years	3.1	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.0	2.4 ***	-0.7 ***	-0.5 ***	-0.3 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.2 ***	-0.2 **	-0.1	0.0
Aged 60 to 65 Years	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9 ***	-0.4 ***	-0.2 *	-0.3 ***
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-0.6</b> ***	<b>-1.5</b> ***	<b>-0.9</b> ***	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>-2.0</b> ***	<b>-1.2</b> ***	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>2.0</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	20.2	17.0	15.9	16.3	17.9	-3.2 ***	-1.1 ***	0.4	1.6 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	21.8	17.4	18.7	18.3	19.0	-4.4 ***	1.3 ***	-0.4	0.7 **
Aged 40 to 49 Years	21.6	15.8	17.5	18.6	19.9	-5.8 ***	1.7 ***	1.1 ***	1.3 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	28.9	24.9	23.6	23.2	23.8	-4.0 ***	-1.3 ***	-0.5 *	0.6 **
Aged 60 to 65 Years	52.9	52.7	51.2	45.7	43.0	-0.3	-1.4 ***	-5.6 ***	-2.7 ***

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B1a. Changes in Labor Market Attachment and School Enrollment Over Time by Age Group, Southern New England, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference			
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2006	2006–2010
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-4.2</b> ***	<b>-6.5</b> ***	<b>-5.5</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b> ***	<b>-2.1</b> ***	<b>-1.4</b> ***	<b>-4.2</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	76.9	79.5	78.8	78.3	76.7	2.6 ***	-0.7 **	-0.5	-1.7 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	76.5	80.3	78.7	79.2	78.6	3.8 ***	-1.6 ***	0.6 *	-0.6 *
Aged 40 to 49 Years	78.1	83.2	80.7	80.1	78.7	5.1 ***	-2.5 ***	-0.6 **	-1.4 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	71.6	75.1	75.7	76.2	75.4	3.5 ***	0.6 **	0.5	-0.8 **
Aged 60 to 65 Years	48.3	47.9	48.5	54.3	56.8	-0.3	0.5	5.8 ***	2.5 ***
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>2.6</b> ***	<b>-3.7</b> ***	<b>-6.4</b> ***	<b>-3.5</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>1.4</b> ***	<b>-1.7</b> ***	<b>-1.4</b> ***	<b>-0.8</b>
Aged 25 to 29 Years	81.2	85.2	82.6	84.1	85.7	4.0 ***	-2.7 ***	1.6 ***	1.6 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	79.6	84.9	81.7	83.3	85.9	5.3 ***	-3.2 ***	1.6 ***	2.5 ***
Aged 40 to 49 Years	81.1	87.2	83.4	84.0	85.6	6.1 ***	-3.8 ***	0.6 **	1.6 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	74.3	78.8	78.3	79.8	81.4	4.5 ***	-0.5 *	1.5 ***	1.5 ***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	50.4	50.3	50.1	56.8	61.7	-0.1	-0.2	6.7 ***	4.9 ***
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>4.2</b> ***	<b>2.0</b> ***	<b>2.4</b> ***	<b>6.2</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>2.8</b> ***	<b>0.7</b> **	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.7</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	5.2	6.7	4.5	6.9	10.6	1.4 ***	-2.1 ***	2.4 ***	3.7 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	3.9	5.4	3.7	4.9	8.5	1.5 ***	-1.7 ***	1.2 ***	3.5 ***
Aged 40 to 49 Years	3.7	4.5	3.3	4.6	8.1	0.9 ***	-1.3 ***	1.3 ***	3.5 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	3.7	4.7	3.3	4.6	7.3	1.1 ***	-1.4 ***	1.3 ***	2.8 ***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	4.2	4.7	3.3	4.3	7.9	0.5 **	-1.4 ***	1.1 ***	3.5 ***
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>4.5</b> ***	<b>4.3</b> ***	<b>3.7</b> ***	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>8.4</b> ***	<b>5.6</b> ***	<b>4.4</b> ***	<b>2.0</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	12.7	14.4	17.4	17.3	18.7	1.7 ***	3.0 ***	-0.2	1.4 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	7.2	8.7	8.0	8.0	8.2	1.5 ***	-0.7 ***	0.1	0.2
Aged 40 to 49 Years	3.3	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.0	2.3 ***	-0.6 ***	-0.7 ***	-0.2 *
Aged 50 to 59 Years	1.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.2 ***	-0.3 ***	-0.1	0.0
Aged 60 to 65 Years	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.0 ***	-0.4 ***	-0.1	-0.4 ***
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-1.3</b> ***	<b>-1.1</b> ***	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>-1.3</b> ***	<b>-0.9</b> ***	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1.9</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	19.7	16.9	16.1	16.5	17.8	-2.8 ***	-0.8 ***	0.4	1.3 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	21.8	17.7	19.3	18.6	19.3	-4.1 ***	1.6 ***	-0.7 **	0.7 *
Aged 40 to 49 Years	21.1	15.8	18.2	19.0	20.3	-5.4 ***	2.5 ***	0.7 ***	1.4 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	28.0	24.3	23.7	23.3	24.0	-3.7 ***	-0.5 *	-0.4	0.7 **
Aged 60 to 65 Years	51.4	51.2	50.9	45.3	42.9	-0.3	-0.3	-5.7 ***	-2.4 ***

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B1b. Changes in Labor Market Attachment and School Enrollment Over Time by Age Group, Northern New England, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	44.0	48.8	49.4	44.9	37.6	4.8	***	0.7		-4.5	***	-7.4	***
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	68.2	72.1	72.5	71.5	69.3	3.9	***	0.4		-1.0		-2.2	*
Aged 25 to 29 Years	75.6	80.2	82.0	80.4	77.6	4.6	***	1.9	***	-1.6	*	-2.8	**
Aged 30 to 39 Years	77.2	82.3	82.5	81.3	80.4	5.2	***	0.1		-1.2	**	-0.9	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	76.1	83.3	84.2	81.7	80.5	7.3	***	0.8	**	-2.4	***	-1.2	**
Aged 50 to 59 Years	66.6	72.1	76.4	76.9	76.5	5.5	***	4.3	***	0.6		-0.4	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	40.2	41.0	47.3	53.0	56.4	0.9		6.3	***	5.7	***	3.5	***
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	50.3	58.0	58.0	53.9	47.7	7.6	***	0.0		-4.1	***	-6.2	***
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	75.0	79.3	79.4	78.4	78.7	4.3	***	0.1		-1.0		0.2	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	80.6	86.0	85.1	84.7	85.7	5.4	***	-0.9		-0.4		0.9	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	80.7	87.0	84.9	84.9	85.5	6.3	***	-2.1	***	-0.1		0.6	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	79.6	87.0	86.3	85.0	85.7	7.5	***	-0.7	*	-1.3	***	0.7	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	69.8	75.8	78.6	79.4	81.0	6.0	***	2.8	***	0.8		1.6	***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	42.2	43.3	48.8	54.5	59.9	1.1		5.5	***	5.7	***	5.3	***
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 years	12.7	15.9	14.7	16.6	21.2	3.2	***	-1.2		1.9	*	4.6	***
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.9	11.9	0.0		-0.4		0.2		3.0	***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	6.2	6.8	3.6	5.1	9.4	0.6		-3.2	***	1.5	***	4.3	***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	4.4	5.4	2.9	4.3	6.0	1.0	***	-2.4	***	1.3	***	1.8	***
Aged 40 to 49 Years	4.4	4.2	2.5	3.8	6.0	-0.1		-1.7	***	1.3	***	2.2	***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	4.6	4.9	2.8	3.1	5.5	0.3		-2.1	***	0.3		2.3	***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	4.9	5.2	3.0	2.9	5.8	0.3		-2.2	***	-0.2		2.9	***
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	73.1	79.3	83.5	86.4	87.0	6.3	***	4.2	***	2.9	***	0.6	
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	22.6	31.3	38.0	42.7	42.8	8.6	***	6.7	***	4.7	***	0.1	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	7.2	9.8	11.9	13.1	14.1	2.6	***	2.0	***	1.2		1.0	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	4.5	7.4	6.7	7.0	7.4	2.9	***	-0.8	***	0.3		0.4	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	2.6	5.4	4.5	4.5	3.8	2.8	***	-0.9	***	0.1		-0.7	**
Aged 50 to 59 Years	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.1	***	0.2		-0.1		0.0	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	***	-0.3		-0.2		0.2	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	9.4	7.4	5.3	5.4	6.2	-2.0	***	-2.1	***	0.0		0.8	
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	19.5	14.5	12.3	12.5	14.9	-5.0	***	-2.2	***	0.2		2.4	***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	22.2	17.2	14.9	15.7	18.1	-5.0	***	-2.4	***	0.8		2.4	**
Aged 30 to 39 Years	21.8	16.2	16.2	17.0	18.0	-5.6	***	0.0		0.7		1.1	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	23.3	15.8	15.0	17.4	18.6	-7.6	***	-0.8	*	2.4	***	1.2	**
Aged 50 to 59 Years	33.0	27.5	23.2	22.7	22.9	-5.6	***	-4.3	***	-0.5		0.3	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	59.5	58.3	52.3	46.9	43.4	-1.2		-6.0	***	-5.4	***	-3.5	***

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B1c. Changes in Labor Market Attachment and School Enrollment Over Time by Age Group, Connecticut, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference			
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2006	2006–2010
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-6.1 ***</b>	<b>-4.9 ***</b>	<b>-6.0 ***</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>-1.8 ***</b>	<b>-4.0 ***</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-3.7 ***</b>
Aged 25 to 29 Years	77.5	81.0	79.0	77.5	75.7	3.6 ***	-2.1 ***	-1.5 *	-1.7 *
Aged 30 to 39 Years	76.6	81.4	78.6	79.1	78.0	4.8 ***	-2.7 ***	0.4	-1.1 *
Aged 40 to 49 Years	79.3	84.6	81.5	80.5	79.0	5.2 ***	-3.1 ***	-1.0 **	-1.5 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	72.8	77.4	76.6	77.2	76.6	4.5 ***	-0.8	0.6	-0.6
Aged 60 to 65 Years	49.3	50.6	49.4	55.6	57.8	1.2	-1.2	6.2 ***	2.2 **
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>1.6 **</b>	<b>-3.4 ***</b>	<b>-5.9 ***</b>	<b>-4.0 ***</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
Aged 25 to 29 Years	81.3	85.8	82.9	84.3	86.2	4.5 ***	-2.8 ***	1.3 *	2.0 **
Aged 30 to 39 Years	79.4	85.3	81.9	83.0	85.7	6.0 ***	-3.5 ***	1.2 **	2.7 ***
Aged 40 to 49 Years	81.8	87.9	84.2	84.4	86.1	6.1 ***	-3.7 ***	0.2	1.6 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	75.3	80.3	79.0	80.7	82.5	5.0 ***	-1.3 ***	1.7 ***	1.9 ***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	51.2	52.7	51.1	58.1	62.6	1.5 *	-1.6 *	7.0 ***	4.5 ***
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>3.4 ***</b>	<b>5.9 ***</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.4 ***</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>2.3 ***</b>	<b>4.3 ***</b>	<b>-1.7 **</b>	<b>4.5 ***</b>
Aged 25 to 29 Years	4.7	5.5	4.8	8.1	12.2	0.8 **	-0.7 **	3.3 ***	4.1 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	3.4	4.6	3.9	4.8	9.0	1.2 ***	-0.7 ***	0.8 ***	4.2 ***
Aged 40 to 49 Years	3.0	3.8	3.2	4.7	8.3	0.8 ***	-0.6 ***	1.5 ***	3.6 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	3.3	3.7	3.0	4.3	7.2	0.4	-0.6 ***	1.3 ***	2.9 ***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	3.7	4.1	3.4	4.3	7.7	0.3	-0.7 *	0.9 **	3.4 ***
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>5.3 ***</b>	<b>3.9 ***</b>	<b>4.2 ***</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>9.3 ***</b>	<b>4.7 ***</b>	<b>6.8 ***</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
Aged 25 to 29 Years	11.4	13.2	15.9	16.6	16.9	1.8 ***	2.8 ***	0.7	0.2
Aged 30 to 39 Years	6.7	8.0	7.3	7.7	8.2	1.3 ***	-0.7 ***	0.4	0.4
Aged 40 to 49 Years	3.3	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.2	2.1 ***	-0.6 ***	-0.4	-0.2
Aged 50 to 59 Years	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.1 ***	-0.3 *	-0.2	0.0
Aged 60 to 65 Years	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9 ***	-0.6 ***	-0.1	-0.2
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>-1.0 **</b>	<b>-0.9 *</b>	<b>-1.4 ***</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>-1.1 **</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>2.1 **</b>
Aged 25 to 29 Years	19.8	16.3	16.7	18.1	19.7	-3.5 ***	0.4	1.4 *	1.6 *
Aged 30 to 39 Years	21.9	17.0	19.6	18.9	19.9	-5.0 ***	2.6 ***	-0.6	0.9
Aged 40 to 49 Years	19.9	14.6	17.6	18.6	20.0	-5.3 ***	3.0 ***	1.0 **	1.4 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	26.8	22.0	22.9	22.4	22.8	-4.8 ***	0.9 *	-0.6	0.5
Aged 60 to 65 Years	50.3	48.6	50.1	44.1	42.0	-1.8 **	1.6 *	-6.1 ***	-2.1 **

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B1d. Changes in Labor Market Attachment and School Enrollment Over Time by Age Group, Maine, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	39.9	48.2	47.9	45.6	36.1	8.3	***	-0.3		-2.3		-9.5	***
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	66.5	71.5	73.1	70.7	69.8	5.1	***	1.6		-2.4		-0.9	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	73.3	77.9	80.1	78.1	75.0	4.6	***	2.2	**	-2.0		-3.1	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	73.8	80.9	81.2	79.4	79.4	7.1	***	0.3		-1.7	*	0.0	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	73.8	81.8	82.1	80.2	78.5	8.0	***	0.3		-1.9	**	-1.7	*
Aged 50 to 59 Years	63.5	68.8	72.7	73.8	72.7	5.3	***	4.0	***	1.1		-1.1	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	38.0	36.0	43.6	47.4	52.2	-2.0		7.6	***	3.8	**	4.8	***
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	46.6	56.3	56.3	54.8	46.7	9.7	***	0.0		-1.5		-8.1	***
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	74.4	79.1	80.3	78.2	78.7	4.6	***	1.3		-2.1		0.4	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	79.0	84.5	83.7	82.3	83.8	5.5	***	-0.8		-1.4		1.5	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	78.2	85.7	84.3	83.5	84.6	7.5	***	-1.4	**	-0.8		1.1	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	77.8	85.5	84.7	83.8	84.2	7.8	***	-0.8		-0.9		0.4	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	67.3	72.3	75.4	76.2	76.9	5.0	***	3.1	***	0.9		0.7	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	40.5	38.7	45.2	49.1	55.3	-1.8		6.5	***	3.8	**	6.2	***
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 years	14.4	14.4	14.9	16.7	22.7	0.0		0.5		1.8		6.0	**
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	10.7	9.5	9.0	9.6	11.3	-1.2		-0.5		0.6		1.7	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	7.2	7.8	4.3	5.1	10.5	0.6		-3.4	***	0.8		5.4	***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	5.7	5.6	3.7	4.9	6.1	-0.1		-1.9	***	1.2	**	1.2	*
Aged 40 to 49 Years	5.1	4.3	3.1	4.4	6.9	-0.8	*	-1.2	***	1.3	***	2.5	***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	5.7	4.8	3.5	3.2	5.5	-0.8		-1.4	***	-0.3		2.3	***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	6.1	6.9	3.5	3.4	5.5	0.8		-3.4	***	-0.1		2.2	**
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	72.8	78.6	83.5	84.6	85.0	5.8	***	4.9	***	1.1		0.5	
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	19.7	27.8	34.5	39.6	41.2	8.2	***	6.7	***	5.1	***	1.6	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	6.7	8.9	11.5	13.6	12.4	2.2	***	2.5	***	2.2		-1.3	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	4.5	7.2	6.5	7.3	7.8	2.7	***	-0.7	*	0.9		0.5	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	2.6	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.2	2.8	***	-0.5		0.3		-0.9	*
Aged 50 to 59 Years	1.0	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.0	***	0.4		-0.5		0.3	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	***	-0.5	*	-0.2		0.2	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	10.5	8.1	6.1	5.9	7.8	-2.5	***	-2.0	***	-0.2		1.9	*
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	22.8	16.2	14.2	14.9	17.0	-6.6	***	-2.0	**	0.7		2.1	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	24.6	19.7	16.7	17.1	21.4	-4.9	***	-3.0	***	0.4		4.3	**
Aged 30 to 39 Years	25.2	17.4	17.5	18.7	18.5	-7.8	***	0.1		1.2		-0.2	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	25.5	17.3	16.8	18.8	20.5	-8.2	***	-0.4		2.0	**	1.7	*
Aged 50 to 59 Years	36.2	30.8	26.7	25.7	26.6	-5.4	***	-4.1	***	-1.0		0.9	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	61.6	63.1	55.9	52.4	47.5	1.5		-7.2	***	-3.5	**	-4.9	***

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B1e. Changes in Labor Market Attachment and School Enrollment Over Time by Age Group, Massachusetts, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference			
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2006	2006–2010
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-3.4</b> ***	<b>-7.1</b> ***	<b>-5.0</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-1.4</b> ***	<b>-2.6</b> ***	<b>-3.9</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	76.9	78.9	79.1	78.6	76.9	2.0 ***	0.2	-0.4	-1.8 **
Aged 30 to 39 Years	76.5	79.8	78.9	79.1	78.9	3.3 ***	-0.9 ***	0.2	-0.2
Aged 40 to 49 Years	77.6	82.6	80.4	79.9	78.6	5.0 ***	-2.2 ***	-0.5	-1.3 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	71.1	74.0	75.6	76.1	75.1	2.9 ***	1.5 ***	0.6	-1.0 **
Aged 60 to 65 Years	48.2	46.9	48.4	54.1	57.0	-1.3 **	1.6 ***	5.6 ***	2.9 ***
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>3.2</b> ***	<b>-3.9</b> ***	<b>-6.4</b> ***	<b>-3.0</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>2.1</b> ***	<b>-2.2</b> ***	<b>-2.0</b> ***	<b>-0.7</b>
Aged 25 to 29 Years	81.1	85.0	82.6	84.1	85.3	3.9 ***	-2.4 ***	1.5 ***	1.2 **
Aged 30 to 39 Years	79.5	84.7	81.7	83.3	85.9	5.2 ***	-3.0 ***	1.6 ***	2.6 ***
Aged 40 to 49 Years	80.6	86.8	83.1	83.8	85.5	6.3 ***	-3.8 ***	0.7 **	1.7 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	73.8	78.2	78.2	79.9	81.1	4.4 ***	0.0	1.7 ***	1.2 ***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	50.2	49.3	49.9	56.6	61.8	-1.0 *	0.7	6.6 ***	5.2 ***
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>4.7</b> ***	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.8</b> ***	<b>5.9</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>3.4</b> ***	<b>-0.7</b> **	<b>1.1</b> **	<b>4.5</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	5.2	7.2	4.3	6.5	9.9	2.0 ***	-3.0 ***	2.2 ***	3.4 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	3.9	5.8	3.5	5.0	8.2	2.0 ***	-2.4 ***	1.6 ***	3.2 ***
Aged 40 to 49 Years	3.7	4.9	3.2	4.6	8.1	1.2 ***	-1.7 ***	1.4 ***	3.4 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	3.6	5.3	3.4	4.7	7.4	1.7 ***	-1.9 ***	1.4 ***	2.7 ***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	4.0	4.9	3.0	4.5	7.8	0.9 ***	-1.9 ***	1.4 ***	3.4 ***
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>3.7</b> ***	<b>4.6</b> ***	<b>3.6</b> ***	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>7.6</b> ***	<b>5.8</b> ***	<b>3.2</b> ***	<b>3.9</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	13.3	15.2	18.1	17.7	19.7	1.8 ***	2.9 ***	-0.3	2.0 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	7.4	8.8	8.3	8.1	8.3	1.4 ***	-0.5 ***	-0.2	0.2
Aged 40 to 49 Years	3.2	5.5	5.1	4.1	3.9	2.3 ***	-0.5 ***	-1.0 ***	-0.2
Aged 50 to 59 Years	1.4	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.3 ***	-0.3 **	-0.2	0.0
Aged 60 to 65 Years	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.0 ***	-0.3 *	-0.2	-0.5 ***
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-1.6</b> ***	<b>-1.1</b> ***	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b> ***	<b>-1.5</b> ***	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b> **
Aged 25 to 29 Years	19.3	17.1	15.6	15.7	17.0	-2.3 ***	-1.5 ***	0.1	1.3 **
Aged 30 to 39 Years	21.8	18.1	19.0	18.7	19.0	-3.7 ***	0.9 ***	-0.3	0.4
Aged 40 to 49 Years	21.7	16.3	18.4	19.2	20.4	-5.4 ***	2.1 ***	0.8 **	1.3 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	28.5	25.3	23.9	23.4	24.3	-3.2 ***	-1.5 ***	-0.5	0.9 **
Aged 60 to 65 Years	51.5	52.2	50.8	45.4	42.7	0.7	-1.4 **	-5.4 ***	-2.7 ***

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B1f. Changes in Labor Market Attachment and School Enrollment Over Time by Age Group, New Hampshire, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference				
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2006	2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>										
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-7.5</b> ***	<b>-6.0</b> ***	
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	79.0	82.9	83.9	82.3	79.8	4.0 ***	1.0	-1.6	-2.4	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	80.4	83.7	83.0	82.5	80.3	3.3 ***	-0.7	-0.5	-2.2 **	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	79.3	84.9	85.5	82.8	81.9	5.6 ***	0.7	-2.7 ***	-0.9	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	70.6	74.1	79.4	79.4	78.9	3.5 ***	5.3 ***	0.0	-0.4	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	43.1	45.6	49.6	57.4	58.6	2.6 *	4.0 ***	7.8 ***	1.1	
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>										
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>4.3</b> ***	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-8.6</b> ***	<b>-3.7</b> **	
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>2.8</b> ***	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	83.2	88.3	86.3	86.3	87.2	5.0 ***	-1.9 **	-0.1	0.9	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	82.9	88.2	85.1	85.3	85.7	5.3 ***	-3.1 ***	0.2	0.4	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	81.9	88.6	87.4	85.7	86.8	6.6 ***	-1.2 **	-1.7 **	1.0	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	73.3	78.2	81.1	82.0	83.8	5.0 ***	2.9 ***	0.9	1.9 **	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	44.8	47.4	50.8	59.1	62.5	2.6 *	3.4 **	8.3 ***	3.4 **	
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>										
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>5.7</b> ***	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.9</b> ***	
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>2.2</b> ***	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>3.9</b> ***	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	5.1	6.1	2.8	4.7	8.4	0.9	-3.2 ***	1.8 **	3.8 ***	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	3.0	5.1	2.4	3.2	6.3	2.1 ***	-2.7 ***	0.8 *	3.0 ***	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	3.3	4.2	2.1	3.4	5.6	0.9 **	-2.1 ***	1.3 ***	2.3 ***	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	3.7	5.3	2.2	3.2	5.9	1.7 ***	-3.2 ***	1.1 ***	2.6 ***	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	3.9	3.8	2.3	2.8	6.3	-0.2	-1.5 **	0.5	3.5 ***	
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>										
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>7.3</b> ***	<b>2.9</b> ***	<b>5.0</b> ***	<b>0.6</b>	
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>7.2</b> ***	<b>7.7</b> ***	<b>5.2</b> ***	<b>-2.9</b>	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	7.7	10.9	12.1	13.5	15.0	3.2 ***	1.2	1.4	1.5	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	5.0	8.1	6.6	6.5	6.6	3.1 ***	-1.5 ***	-0.1	0.1	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	2.8	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.6	2.2 ***	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.1 ***	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7 **	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>										
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-1.3</b> *	<b>-1.5</b> **	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>-1.9</b> **	<b>-2.7</b> ***	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>3.7</b> ***	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	19.2	14.6	13.2	14.6	15.8	-4.6 ***	-1.4	1.4	1.2	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	18.6	15.1	15.7	15.8	18.5	-3.5 ***	0.6	0.1	2.7 ***	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	20.2	14.4	13.7	16.5	17.2	-5.8 ***	-0.7	2.8 ***	0.7	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	29.0	25.4	20.3	20.2	20.7	-3.6 ***	-5.1 ***	-0.1	0.5	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	56.7	53.8	50.0	42.4	41.2	-2.9 *	-3.8 **	-7.6 ***	-1.1	

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.



**Table B1g. Changes in Labor Market Attachment and School Enrollment Over Time by Age Group, Rhode Island, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference			
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2006	2006–2010
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-3.7</b> ***	<b>-6.8</b> ***	<b>-6.7</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-7.6</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	75.3	78.7	76.6	78.8	78.2	3.4 ***	-2.1 *	2.2	-0.6
Aged 30 to 39 Years	76.6	80.0	77.5	80.8	79.1	3.4 ***	-2.5 ***	3.3 ***	-1.7
Aged 40 to 49 Years	76.8	82.3	79.4	80.0	78.1	5.5 ***	-2.8 ***	0.5	-1.9 *
Aged 50 to 59 Years	70.5	73.6	73.7	73.1	72.8	3.1 ***	0.1	-0.6	-0.4
Aged 60 to 65 Years	45.4	45.5	45.5	51.4	52.4	0.2	0.0	5.9 ***	1.0
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>2.6</b> **	<b>-3.4</b> **	<b>-7.8</b> ***	<b>-4.4</b> **
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-2.9</b> *
Aged 25 to 29 Years	81.1	84.5	81.1	84.0	86.7	3.4 ***	-3.5 ***	2.9 **	2.7 *
Aged 30 to 39 Years	81.0	84.6	81.0	84.7	86.3	3.6 ***	-3.6 ***	3.7 ***	1.6 *
Aged 40 to 49 Years	81.8	86.6	82.7	83.6	84.8	4.8 ***	-4.0 ***	0.9	1.2
Aged 50 to 59 Years	74.5	77.6	76.9	76.7	78.9	3.1 ***	-0.7	-0.1	2.2 **
Aged 60 to 65 Years	48.5	48.2	47.6	53.4	57.4	-0.3	-0.6	5.7 ***	4.1 **
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>3.3</b> ***	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.9</b> ***
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.6</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	7.1	6.9	5.5	6.1	9.8	-0.2	-1.4 **	0.7	3.7 ***
Aged 30 to 39 Years	5.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	8.3	-0.1	-1.1 ***	0.3	3.7 ***
Aged 40 to 49 Years	6.2	5.1	3.9	4.3	7.9	-1.1 **	-1.1 ***	0.4	3.5 ***
Aged 50 to 59 Years	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.7	7.8	-0.3	-1.0 **	0.6	3.2 ***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	6.5	5.6	4.4	3.6	8.8	-0.9	-1.2	-0.7	5.2 ***
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>6.7</b> ***	<b>4.0</b> ***	<b>3.3</b> ***	<b>2.2</b> *
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>10.2</b> ***	<b>7.0</b> ***	<b>5.2</b> ***	<b>-1.0</b>
Aged 25 to 29 Years	12.8	13.7	17.7	16.2	17.8	0.9	4.0 ***	-1.5	1.7
Aged 30 to 39 Years	7.4	10.2	8.1	8.5	7.7	2.8 ***	-2.1 ***	0.4	-0.8
Aged 40 to 49 Years	3.4	6.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	2.7 ***	-1.1 **	-0.1	-0.4
Aged 50 to 59 Years	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3 ***	-0.1	0.3	-0.3
Aged 60 to 65 Years	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2 ***	-0.9 ***	0.2	-0.3
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>									
<b>Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>-2.9</b> ***	<b>-2.1</b> **	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>4.3</b> ***
Aged 25 to 29 Years	21.6	18.3	18.0	16.6	17.5	-3.2 ***	-0.4	-1.3	0.8
Aged 30 to 39 Years	21.7	18.1	20.5	17.2	18.8	-3.6 ***	2.4 ***	-3.3 ***	1.6
Aged 40 to 49 Years	22.5	16.5	19.5	19.0	20.8	-6.0 ***	3.0 ***	-0.5	1.8 *
Aged 50 to 59 Years	29.2	26.1	25.7	26.0	26.4	-3.0 ***	-0.4	0.3	0.5
Aged 60 to 65 Years	54.4	53.6	54.0	48.3	47.0	-0.9	0.5	-5.7 ***	-1.3

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B1h. Changes in Labor Market Attachment and School Enrollment Over Time by Age Group, Vermont, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	41.4	46.4	48.2	45.4	39.4	5.0	***	1.8		-2.9		-6.0	**
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	64.6	71.1	69.1	70.3	66.5	6.6	***	-2.0		1.2		-3.8	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	74.3	78.9	81.9	81.2	78.6	4.6	***	2.9	*	-0.7		-2.6	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	78.1	82.7	83.9	82.4	82.3	4.6	***	1.3		-1.6		0.0	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	75.3	83.5	85.6	82.7	81.8	8.2	***	2.1	**	-3.0	***	-0.9	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	66.6	75.9	78.0	78.6	79.6	9.3	***	2.2	*	0.6		1.0	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	39.8	44.4	51.2	56.4	61.4	4.6	**	6.8	***	5.2	**	5.0	**
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	47.2	55.9	55.1	55.1	47.4	8.7	***	-0.9		0.0		-7.6	***
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	71.5	77.5	76.1	78.0	77.1	6.0	***	-1.4		1.9		-1.0	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	79.4	84.4	85.3	86.3	86.4	5.0	***	0.9		1.1		0.1	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	81.8	87.4	85.9	87.0	86.9	5.6	***	-1.4	*	1.1		-0.1	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	79.1	87.2	87.5	85.8	86.4	8.1	***	0.3		-1.7	*	0.5	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	69.4	79.2	80.2	80.9	83.4	9.8	***	1.0		0.7		2.5	**
Aged 60 to 65 Years	41.5	46.6	53.1	57.6	64.7	5.1	**	6.6	***	4.5	*	7.1	***
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 years	12.2	17.0	12.4	17.6	16.8	4.8	***	-4.6	**	5.2	**	-0.7	
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	9.7	8.3	9.2	9.8	13.6	-1.4		1.0		0.6		3.8	*
Aged 25 to 29 Years	6.4	6.5	4.0	6.0	9.0	0.1		-2.5	**	2.0		3.0	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	4.5	5.4	2.3	5.3	5.3	0.8		-3.0	***	3.0	***	-0.1	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	4.9	4.3	2.2	3.7	5.4	-0.6		-2.1	***	1.5	**	1.7	**
Aged 50 to 59 Years	4.0	4.2	2.7	2.9	4.6	0.2		-1.5	**	0.1		1.7	***
Aged 60 to 65 Years	3.9	4.6	3.5	2.1	5.2	0.6		-1.0		-1.5		3.1	***
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	73.8	79.2	84.2	86.1	87.1	5.4	***	5.0	***	1.9		1.0	
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	25.8	37.3	42.2	45.0	48.3	11.5	***	4.8	**	2.8		3.3	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	7.4	9.5	12.1	11.1	15.7	2.2	**	2.6	**	-1.0		4.7	**
Aged 30 to 39 Years	3.8	6.6	7.3	7.3	8.2	2.8	***	0.7		0.0		0.9	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	2.0	6.1	3.2	4.3	3.4	4.1	***	-2.8	***	1.1	*	-0.9	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	1.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.2	***	0.3		-0.1		0.2	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.1		0.1		-0.2		0.2	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Teens Aged 16 to 19 Years	9.7	7.5	4.3	5.6	4.8	-2.2	**	-3.2	***	1.3		-0.8	
Young Adults Aged 20 to 24 Years	20.0	12.9	11.4	12.1	12.6	-7.0	***	-1.5		0.7		0.5	
Aged 25 to 29 Years	22.8	17.5	14.9	15.0	16.0	-5.2	***	-2.7	*	0.1		1.0	
Aged 30 to 39 Years	20.9	16.0	14.7	16.0	16.1	-4.8	***	-1.4		1.3		0.2	
Aged 40 to 49 Years	24.3	15.3	13.8	16.5	17.7	-9.1	***	-1.4		2.6	**	1.3	
Aged 50 to 59 Years	33.1	23.8	21.5	21.1	19.9	-9.3	***	-2.3	*	-0.4		-1.2	
Aged 60 to 65 Years	59.9	55.3	48.4	43.4	38.4	-4.6	**	-6.9	***	-5.0	**	-5.0	**

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B2. Changes in Labor Market Measures for Teens Aged 16-19 Years by Demographic Group, New England, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Male, White, Native	49.6	48.5	47.3	39.3	32.5	-1.1	*	-1.3	*	-7.9	***	-6.9	***
Female, White, Native	48.0	53.7	50.1	44.8	39.3	5.7	***	-3.6	***	-5.3	***	-5.4	***
Male, Black, Native	30.9	25.6	30.2	24.9	21.5	-5.3	**	4.5	*	-5.3	*	-3.4	
Female, Black, Native	28.1	36.4	33.1	31.8	33.7	8.3	***	-3.3		-1.3		1.9	
Male, Hispanic	37.2	35.7	36.0	32.4	26.2	-1.5		0.3		-3.6		-6.2	***
Female, Hispanic	31.1	32.4	39.0	32.8	30.5	1.4		6.5	***	-6.2	***	-2.3	
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	56.4	58.0	55.9	48.3	43.6	1.7	***	-2.2	***	-7.6	***	-4.7	***
Female, White, Native	53.2	60.5	57.7	52.2	48.2	7.3	***	-2.8	***	-5.6	***	-4.0	***
Male, Black, Native	40.2	41.2	43.7	40.5	36.7	1.1		2.5		-3.2		-3.9	
Female, Black, Native	36.0	47.1	47.6	44.0	45.8	11.0	***	0.5		-3.6		1.8	
Male, Hispanic	44.4	51.8	47.2	47.1	43.3	7.5	***	-4.6	**	-0.1		-3.8	
Female, Hispanic	35.7	44.8	51.5	45.3	43.4	9.0	***	6.8	***	-6.3	***	-1.9	
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	12.0	16.4	15.4	18.6	25.6	4.4	***	-1.0		3.2	***	7.0	***
Female, White, Native	9.7	11.2	13.2	14.2	18.4	1.6	***	2.0	***	1.0		4.2	***
Male, Black, Native	23.0	37.8	31.0	38.6	41.5	14.7	***	-6.7	*	7.6	*	2.9	
Female, Black, Native	21.9	22.7	30.5	27.8	26.5	0.8		7.8	**	-2.7		-1.4	
Male, Hispanic	16.1	31.1	23.8	31.1	39.3	15.0	***	-7.4	**	7.4	**	8.2	**
Female, Hispanic	13.0	27.6	24.4	27.7	29.8	14.5	***	-3.2		3.3		2.1	
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Male, White, Native	75.3	80.0	85.5	87.8	87.8	4.7	***	5.5	***	2.3	***	0.0	
Female, White, Native	76.0	81.2	86.8	90.6	91.3	5.2	***	5.6	***	3.8	***	0.7	
Male, Black, Native	73.1	73.3	78.5	81.4	85.5	0.2		5.2	**	2.9		4.1	
Female, Black, Native	73.1	76.0	81.3	83.8	89.4	2.9		5.2	**	2.5		5.7	**
Male, Hispanic	66.1	68.0	66.9	75.9	76.5	1.9		-1.2		9.0	***	0.6	
Female, Hispanic	62.3	70.1	72.6	81.6	83.4	7.9	***	2.5		8.9	***	1.9	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Male, White, Native	6.9	6.6	4.4	4.7	5.7	-0.3		-2.2	***	0.3		1.0	**
Female, White, Native	8.1	6.6	4.6	4.0	4.0	-1.5	***	-2.0	***	-0.6	*	0.0	
Male, Black, Native	14.3	16.7	14.4	12.7	10.4	2.4		-2.3		-1.7		-2.3	
Female, Black, Native	18.3	14.8	11.1	11.4	5.6	-3.5	*	-3.7	**	0.4		-5.9	**
Male, Hispanic	15.8	17.8	17.3	11.3	14.4	2.0		-0.5		-6.0	***	3.1	*
Female, Hispanic	25.1	21.0	15.3	10.3	9.1	-4.1	*	-5.7	***	-5.0	***	-1.2	

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B2a. Changes in Labor Market Measures for Teens Aged 16-19 Years by Demographic Group, Southern New England, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Male, White, Native	49.6	48.5	47.3	39.3	32.5	-1.1	*	-1.3	*	-7.9	***	-6.9	***
Female, White, Native	48.0	53.7	50.1	44.8	39.3	5.7	***	-3.6	***	-5.3	***	-5.4	***
Male, Black, Native	30.9	25.6	30.2	24.9	21.5	-5.3	**	4.5	*	-5.3	*	-3.4	
Female, Black, Native	28.1	36.4	33.1	31.8	33.7	8.3	***	-3.3		-1.3		1.9	
Male, Hispanic	37.2	35.7	36.0	32.4	26.2	-1.5		0.3		-3.6		-6.2	***
Female, Hispanic	31.1	32.4	39.0	32.8	30.5	1.4		6.5	***	-6.2	***	-2.3	
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	56.4	58.0	55.9	48.3	43.6	1.7	***	-2.2	***	-7.6	***	-4.7	***
Female, White, Native	53.2	60.5	57.7	52.2	48.2	7.3	***	-2.8	***	-5.6	***	-4.0	***
Male, Black, Native	40.2	41.2	43.7	40.5	36.7	1.1		2.5		-3.2		-3.9	
Female, Black, Native	36.0	47.1	47.6	44.0	45.8	11.0	***	0.5		-3.6		1.8	
Male, Hispanic	44.4	51.8	47.2	47.1	43.3	7.5	***	-4.6	**	-0.1		-3.8	
Female, Hispanic	35.7	44.8	51.5	45.3	43.4	9.0	***	6.8	***	-6.3	***	-1.9	
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	12.0	16.4	15.4	18.6	25.6	4.4	***	-1.0		3.2	***	7.0	***
Female, White, Native	9.7	11.2	13.2	14.2	18.4	1.6	***	2.0	***	1.0		4.2	***
Male, Black, Native	23.0	37.8	31.0	38.6	41.5	14.7	***	-6.7	*	7.6	*	2.9	
Female, Black, Native	21.9	22.7	30.5	27.8	26.5	0.8		7.8	**	-2.7		-1.4	
Male, Hispanic	16.1	31.1	23.8	31.1	39.3	15.0	***	-7.4	**	7.4	**	8.2	**
Female, Hispanic	13.0	27.6	24.4	27.7	29.8	14.5	***	-3.2		3.3		2.1	
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Male, White, Native	75.3	80.0	85.5	87.8	87.8	4.7	***	5.5	***	2.3	***	0.0	
Female, White, Native	76.0	81.2	86.8	90.6	91.3	5.2	***	5.6	***	3.8	***	0.7	
Male, Black, Native	73.1	73.3	78.5	81.4	85.5	0.2		5.2	**	2.9		4.1	
Female, Black, Native	73.1	76.0	81.3	83.8	89.4	2.9		5.2	**	2.5		5.7	**
Male, Hispanic	66.1	68.0	66.9	75.9	76.5	1.9		-1.2		9.0	***	0.6	
Female, Hispanic	62.3	70.1	72.6	81.6	83.4	7.9	***	2.5		8.9	***	1.9	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Male, White, Native	6.9	6.6	4.4	4.7	5.7	-0.3		-2.2	***	0.3		1.0	**
Female, White, Native	8.1	6.6	4.6	4.0	4.0	-1.5	***	-2.0	***	-0.6	*	0.0	
Male, Black, Native	14.3	16.7	14.4	12.7	10.4	2.4		-2.3		-1.7		-2.3	
Female, Black, Native	18.3	14.8	11.1	11.4	5.6	-3.5	*	-3.7	**	0.4		-5.9	**
Male, Hispanic	15.8	17.8	17.3	11.3	14.4	2.0		-0.5		-6.0	***	3.1	*
Female, Hispanic	25.1	21.0	15.3	10.3	9.1	-4.1	*	-5.7	***	-5.0	***	-1.2	

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B2b. Changes in Labor Market Measures for Teens Aged 16-19 Years by Demographic Group, Connecticut, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Male, White, Native	53.7	50.8	44.2	37.5	31.3	-2.9	**	-6.7	***	-6.7	***	-6.2	***
Female, White, Native	50.3	54.8	48.6	42.5	37.7	4.5	***	-6.1	***	-6.2	***	-4.8	**
Male, Black, Native	29.1	22.5	29.4	27.1	20.7	-6.6	*	6.9	*	-2.3		-6.4	
Female, Black, Native	28.1	35.2	33.1	30.6	28.7	7.1	*	-2.2		-2.5		-1.9	
Male, Hispanic	33.4	37.6	36.4	34.0	26.7	4.1		-1.1		-2.5		-7.3	*
Female, Hispanic	29.1	34.2	40.7	33.5	29.8	5.1		6.5	*	-7.2	*	-3.7	
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	60.0	58.6	54.6	46.2	41.7	-1.3		-4.0	***	-8.5	***	-4.4	**
Female, White, Native	54.9	60.0	57.1	49.6	46.0	5.1	***	-2.9	**	-7.5	***	-3.6	*
Male, Black, Native	41.6	40.3	44.2	44.1	37.2	-1.3		3.9		-0.1		-7.0	
Female, Black, Native	37.0	43.2	50.1	45.9	39.7	6.2		6.9		-4.3		-6.2	
Male, Hispanic	42.4	54.7	49.3	48.0	47.0	12.2	***	-5.3		-1.3		-1.0	
Female, Hispanic	32.8	44.3	54.8	46.6	44.8	11.5	***	10.5	***	-8.3	**	-1.8	
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	10.4	13.3	19.1	18.7	24.9	2.9	***	5.8	***	-0.4		6.2	***
Female, White, Native	8.4	8.7	14.7	14.3	18.1	0.3		6.0	***	-0.4		3.8	*
Male, Black, Native	30.1	44.1	33.5	38.5	44.3	14.0	**	-10.6		5.0		5.8	
Female, Black, Native	24.0	18.5	33.9	33.3	27.7	-5.5		15.5	***	-0.6		-5.6	
Male, Hispanic	21.1	31.3	26.1	29.2	43.2	10.1	*	-5.2		3.1		14.0	**
Female, Hispanic	11.1	22.8	25.7	28.1	33.5	11.7	**	3.0		2.4		5.4	
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Male, White, Native	75.3	81.0	87.8	88.2	89.5	5.6	***	6.8	***	0.5		1.3	
Female, White, Native	76.6	82.3	88.8	93.0	93.0	5.7	***	6.6	***	4.1	***	0.0	
Male, Black, Native	69.3	70.7	77.0	79.5	82.3	1.5		6.3	*	2.6		2.8	
Female, Black, Native	70.4	73.3	79.7	85.2	88.4	2.9		6.5	*	5.5		3.2	
Male, Hispanic	62.1	68.2	63.4	77.6	73.5	6.1		-4.8		14.2	***	-4.1	
Female, Hispanic	60.6	72.4	70.6	81.6	82.5	11.8	***	-1.7		10.9	***	0.9	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Male, White, Native	6.2	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.2	-1.4	***	-0.9		0.8		-0.5	
Female, White, Native	7.3	5.7	3.7	3.2	3.2	-1.6	***	-2.0	***	-0.5		0.0	
Male, Black, Native	17.5	18.2	14.1	13.1	14.3	0.7		-4.1		-1.0		1.1	
Female, Black, Native	20.1	15.6	11.3	9.5	6.1	-4.5		-4.3		-1.8		-3.4	
Male, Hispanic	21.7	19.4	18.0	9.4	17.5	-2.3		-1.4		-8.5	***	8.1	***
Female, Hispanic	28.1	20.3	15.1	8.9	10.7	-7.9	**	-5.2	*	-6.2	**	1.8	

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B2c. Changes in Labor Market Measures for Teens Aged 16-19 Years by Demographic Group, Massachusetts, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Male, White, Native	48.8	47.6	47.5	37.4	32.0	-1.2		-0.1		-10.1	***	-5.4	***
Female, White, Native	49.8	54.9	49.6	43.6	37.8	5.1	***	-5.3	***	-6.0	***	-5.9	***
Male, Black, Native	30.7	27.9	32.6	22.5	19.4	-2.7		4.6		-10.1	**	-3.1	
Female, Black, Native	28.2	33.6	32.1	31.3	34.9	5.4		-1.6		-0.8		3.7	
Male, Hispanic	38.7	32.3	33.2	31.8	28.2	-6.4	*	0.9		-1.4		-3.6	
Female, Hispanic	30.0	31.8	38.1	31.7	28.2	1.8		6.2	**	-6.3	**	-3.5	
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	55.4	57.4	55.1	46.1	43.3	2.0	**	-2.3	**	-9.0	***	-2.8	**
Female, White, Native	54.7	61.3	56.0	50.5	47.0	6.6	***	-5.2	***	-5.5	***	-3.5	**
Male, Black, Native	37.8	42.5	45.2	38.6	34.8	4.7		2.6		-6.5		-3.8	
Female, Black, Native	34.1	47.7	43.4	42.1	50.1	13.6	***	-4.3		-1.3		8.0	
Male, Hispanic	45.0	49.4	43.9	47.8	41.9	4.4		-5.5	*	3.9		-6.0	*
Female, Hispanic	36.0	45.3	49.9	44.4	40.4	9.3	***	4.6		-5.5	*	-4.0	
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	12.0	17.1	13.9	19.0	26.2	5.1	***	-3.2	***	5.1	***	7.3	***
Female, White, Native	8.9	10.4	11.5	13.6	19.7	1.5	**	1.1		2.1	**	6.0	***
Male, Black, Native	19.0	34.3	27.9	41.9	44.3	15.4	***	-6.4		14.0	**	2.4	
Female, Black, Native	17.3	29.5	26.1	25.7	30.3	12.2	**	-3.5		-0.4		4.6	
Male, Hispanic	14.0	34.5	24.4	33.6	32.7	20.5	***	-10.1	**	9.2	**	-0.9	
Female, Hispanic	16.7	29.7	23.7	28.5	30.1	13.1	***	-6.1		4.9		1.6	
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Male, White, Native	77.1	80.1	86.1	88.8	88.6	3.0	***	6.0	***	2.6	***	-0.2	
Female, White, Native	77.3	82.0	87.6	92.1	92.6	4.7	***	5.6	***	4.5	***	0.6	
Male, Black, Native	77.0	76.4	83.2	83.4	87.8	-0.6		6.8	**	0.2		4.4	
Female, Black, Native	77.7	79.6	83.2	83.0	89.3	2.0		3.6		-0.2		6.3	
Male, Hispanic	69.5	66.8	68.1	77.1	77.3	-2.7		1.3		9.1	***	0.1	
Female, Hispanic	61.9	69.1	73.7	82.1	83.3	7.3	**	4.6	*	8.4	***	1.1	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Male, White, Native	6.4	7.2	4.2	4.1	5.5	0.8	**	-3.0	***	-0.1		1.4	**
Female, White, Native	7.3	6.3	4.4	3.4	3.6	-1.0	**	-1.9	***	-1.0	**	0.2	
Male, Black, Native	12.0	14.6	11.2	12.8	8.8	2.6		-3.3		1.6		-4.0	
Female, Black, Native	15.3	14.8	10.2	12.1	5.9	-0.5		-4.6	*	1.9		-6.2	
Male, Hispanic	11.9	18.4	18.9	11.3	12.3	6.5	**	0.5		-7.6	***	1.0	
Female, Hispanic	25.2	21.6	15.2	10.7	8.4	-3.6		-6.4	***	-4.5	**	-2.3	

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B3. Changes in Labor Market Measures for Young Adults Aged 20-24 Years by Demographic Group, New England, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Male, White, Native	76.0	73.4	73.5	70.3	65.3	-2.6	***	0.1		-3.1	***	-5.0	***
Female, White, Native	69.0	73.9	73.6	71.5	69.9	4.9	***	-0.2		-2.1	***	-1.6	*
Male, Black, Native	58.2	58.8	47.6	48.8	47.9	0.5		-11.1	***	1.2		-0.9	
Female, Black, Native	53.0	54.6	60.1	57.8	59.4	1.6		5.6	**	-2.3		1.6	
Male, Hispanic	67.6	63.5	63.0	69.0	62.6	-4.1	*	-0.5		6.0	***	-6.4	***
Female, Hispanic	44.1	50.0	54.0	59.7	56.1	5.8	**	4.1	**	5.6	**	-3.6	
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	82.7	82.1	81.1	78.1	77.1	-0.6		-1.0	**	-3.1	***	-0.9	
Female, White, Native	72.9	78.7	79.6	77.1	76.9	5.9	***	0.8	*	-2.4	***	-0.2	
Male, Black, Native	71.0	73.2	62.9	66.2	69.3	2.3		-10.3	***	3.2		3.2	
Female, Black, Native	60.5	64.6	74.6	73.3	77.6	4.2	*	10.0	***	-1.3		4.4	
Male, Hispanic	74.7	76.7	73.7	78.8	78.3	2.0		-3.0	*	5.1	***	-0.4	
Female, Hispanic	49.8	59.5	62.1	69.5	70.7	9.7	***	2.6		7.4	***	1.2	
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	8.1	10.6	9.4	9.9	15.3	2.5	***	-1.2	***	0.5		5.4	***
Female, White, Native	5.3	6.1	7.4	7.3	9.1	0.8	***	1.3	***	-0.1		1.8	***
Male, Black, Native	17.9	19.8	24.3	26.2	30.9	1.8		4.5		1.9		4.8	
Female, Black, Native	12.4	15.6	19.4	21.1	23.5	3.2		3.8		1.7		2.4	
Male, Hispanic	9.5	17.2	14.4	12.4	20.1	7.6	***	-2.7	*	-2.1		7.7	***
Female, Hispanic	11.4	16.1	13.0	14.2	20.7	4.6	**	-3.0	*	1.2		6.5	***
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Male, White, Native	29.0	35.6	40.5	44.8	46.1	6.6	***	4.9	***	4.3	***	1.3	
Female, White, Native	27.1	37.0	44.7	52.9	54.4	10.0	***	7.7	***	8.2	***	1.5	*
Male, Black, Native	23.2	29.7	36.7	32.6	38.8	6.5	***	7.0	***	-4.0		6.2	*
Female, Black, Native	23.4	33.3	40.7	45.7	49.5	9.9	***	7.4	***	5.0		3.8	
Male, Hispanic	24.5	25.9	24.9	24.3	28.4	1.4		-1.0		-0.6		4.1	*
Female, Hispanic	21.9	28.4	31.7	36.0	35.9	6.5	***	3.3	*	4.2	*	-0.1	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Male, White, Native	10.5	11.1	8.8	10.3	13.6	0.7	**	-2.3	***	1.5	***	3.3	***
Female, White, Native	19.5	13.2	10.9	9.6	9.9	-6.2	***	-2.3	***	-1.3	***	0.3	
Male, Black, Native	29.2	28.6	34.5	33.2	31.4	-0.6		5.9	**	-1.3		-1.7	
Female, Black, Native	34.3	29.6	21.3	21.8	20.7	-4.8	**	-8.3	***	0.6		-1.1	
Male, Hispanic	19.0	23.3	25.2	19.4	23.6	4.3	**	1.8		-5.8	***	4.2	**
Female, Hispanic	44.2	37.9	31.1	26.7	29.1	-6.4	***	-6.8	***	-4.4	**	2.4	

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B3a. Changes in Labor Market Measures for Young Adults Aged 20-24 Years by Demographic Group, Southern New England, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Male, White, Native	76.0	73.4	73.5	70.3	65.3	-2.6	***	0.1		-3.1	***	-5.0	***
Female, White, Native	69.0	73.9	73.6	71.5	69.9	4.9	***	-0.2		-2.1	***	-1.6	*
Male, Black, Native	58.2	58.8	47.6	48.8	47.9	0.5		-11.1	***	1.2		-0.9	
Female, Black, Native	53.0	54.6	60.1	57.8	59.4	1.6		5.6	**	-2.3		1.6	
Male, Hispanic	67.6	63.5	63.0	69.0	62.6	-4.1	*	-0.5		6.0	***	-6.4	***
Female, Hispanic	44.1	50.0	54.0	59.7	56.1	5.8	**	4.1	**	5.6	**	-3.6	
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	82.7	82.1	81.1	78.1	77.1	-0.6		-1.0	**	-3.1	***	-0.9	
Female, White, Native	72.9	78.7	79.6	77.1	76.9	5.9	***	0.8	*	-2.4	***	-0.2	
Male, Black, Native	71.0	73.2	62.9	66.2	69.3	2.3		-10.3	***	3.2		3.2	
Female, Black, Native	60.5	64.6	74.6	73.3	77.6	4.2	*	10.0	***	-1.3		4.4	
Male, Hispanic	74.7	76.7	73.7	78.8	78.3	2.0		-3.0	*	5.1	***	-0.4	
Female, Hispanic	49.8	59.5	62.1	69.5	70.7	9.7	***	2.6		7.4	***	1.2	
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	8.1	10.6	9.4	9.9	15.3	2.5	***	-1.2	***	0.5		5.4	***
Female, White, Native	5.3	6.1	7.4	7.3	9.1	0.8	***	1.3	***	-0.1		1.8	***
Male, Black, Native	17.9	19.8	24.3	26.2	30.9	1.8		4.5		1.9		4.8	
Female, Black, Native	12.4	15.6	19.4	21.1	23.5	3.2		3.8		1.7		2.4	
Male, Hispanic	9.5	17.2	14.4	12.4	20.1	7.6	***	-2.7	*	-2.1		7.7	***
Female, Hispanic	11.4	16.1	13.0	14.2	20.7	4.6	**	-3.0	*	1.2		6.5	***
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Male, White, Native	29.0	35.6	40.5	44.8	46.1	6.6	***	4.9	***	4.3	***	1.3	
Female, White, Native	27.1	37.0	44.7	52.9	54.4	10.0	***	7.7	***	8.2	***	1.5	*
Male, Black, Native	23.2	29.7	36.7	32.6	38.8	6.5	***	7.0	***	-4.0		6.2	*
Female, Black, Native	23.4	33.3	40.7	45.7	49.5	9.9	***	7.4	***	5.0		3.8	
Male, Hispanic	24.5	25.9	24.9	24.3	28.4	1.4		-1.0		-0.6		4.1	*
Female, Hispanic	21.9	28.4	31.7	36.0	35.9	6.5	***	3.3	*	4.2	*	-0.1	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Male, White, Native	10.5	11.1	8.8	10.3	13.6	0.7	**	-2.3	***	1.5	***	3.3	***
Female, White, Native	19.5	13.2	10.9	9.6	9.9	-6.2	***	-2.3	***	-1.3	***	0.3	
Male, Black, Native	29.2	28.6	34.5	33.2	31.4	-0.6		5.9	**	-1.3		-1.7	
Female, Black, Native	34.3	29.6	21.3	21.8	20.7	-4.8	**	-8.3	***	0.6		-1.1	
Male, Hispanic	19.0	23.3	25.2	19.4	23.6	4.3	**	1.8		-5.8	***	4.2	**
Female, Hispanic	44.2	37.9	31.1	26.7	29.1	-6.4	***	-6.8	***	-4.4	**	2.4	

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.



**Table B3b. Changes in Labor Market Measures for Young Adults Aged 20-24 Years by Demographic Group, Connecticut, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Male, White, Native	79.3	75.2	71.9	72.4	65.7	-4.1	***	-3.3	***	0.5		-6.8	***
Female, White, Native	72.1	75.3	73.9	70.1	69.6	3.2	***	-1.4		-3.7	**	-0.5	
Male, Black, Native	59.2	57.3	46.7	54.9	46.4	-1.9		-10.6	***	8.2		-8.5	
Female, Black, Native	55.5	59.6	57.5	58.6	60.9	4.1		-2.0		1.1		2.3	
Male, Hispanic	71.8	67.0	63.2	69.0	65.5	-4.8		-3.8		5.8	*	-3.5	
Female, Hispanic	45.4	49.1	54.8	61.1	60.8	3.7		5.6	*	6.3	*	-0.3	
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	85.2	82.6	82.8	79.3	77.4	-2.6	***	0.2		-3.5	**	-1.9	
Female, White, Native	75.7	79.4	81.5	76.5	77.8	3.7	***	2.1	**	-5.0	***	1.3	
Male, Black, Native	72.3	71.2	64.0	71.5	72.5	-1.2		-7.1	*	7.5		1.0	
Female, Black, Native	62.3	69.6	75.2	79.8	76.8	7.3	**	5.7	*	4.5		-2.9	
Male, Hispanic	80.9	79.7	74.8	79.0	81.2	-1.2		-4.9	*	4.2		2.1	
Female, Hispanic	51.2	59.1	64.1	73.6	75.3	7.8	**	5.0		9.5	***	1.7	
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	6.9	8.9	13.1	8.7	15.2	2.1	***	4.2	***	-4.4	***	6.5	***
Female, White, Native	4.8	5.2	9.3	8.3	10.5	0.4		4.2	***	-1.0		2.2	*
Male, Black, Native	18.1	19.5	27.1	23.3	36.0	1.3		7.6	*	-3.8		12.7	**
Female, Black, Native	10.9	14.3	23.5	26.5	20.7	3.4		9.2	***	3.0		-5.8	
Male, Hispanic	11.2	16.0	15.5	12.7	19.3	4.8		-0.4		-2.9		6.6	**
Female, Hispanic	11.4	16.8	14.6	17.0	19.2	5.4		-2.3		2.5		2.2	
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Male, White, Native	26.4	34.3	40.3	47.4	46.0	7.9	***	6.0	***	7.2	***	-1.4	
Female, White, Native	26.6	38.4	45.8	57.2	56.2	11.8	***	7.4	***	11.4	***	-1.0	
Male, Black, Native	19.2	26.3	29.0	29.7	35.2	7.1	**	2.7		0.7		5.5	
Female, Black, Native	17.7	25.6	37.1	40.5	45.3	7.9	***	11.5	***	3.5		4.7	
Male, Hispanic	19.1	22.8	20.9	21.2	24.4	3.6		-1.8		0.2		3.3	
Female, Hispanic	13.5	23.7	28.4	34.4	31.0	10.2	***	4.7		6.0	*	-3.4	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Male, White, Native	8.8	10.3	9.3	9.9	12.6	1.5	**	-1.1		0.7		2.7	**
Female, White, Native	17.0	10.4	8.8	8.2	9.6	-6.6	***	-1.6	**	-0.6		1.4	
Male, Black, Native	29.4	31.2	38.3	31.9	36.2	1.9		7.1	*	-6.4		4.3	
Female, Black, Native	34.8	29.8	22.9	26.4	21.0	-5.0		-7.0	**	3.6		-5.4	
Male, Hispanic	18.8	22.1	26.5	21.8	22.8	3.4		4.4		-4.8		1.1	
Female, Hispanic	49.1	40.1	31.6	27.9	27.5	-9.0	**	-8.4	***	-3.8		-0.4	

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.

**Table B3c. Changes in Labor Market Measures for Young Adults Aged 20-24 Years by Demographic Group, Massachusetts, 1980–2010**

	Percent					Percentage Point Difference							
	1980	1990	2000	2006	2010	1980–1990		1990–2000		2000–2006		2006–2010	
<b>Employment-to-Population Ratio</b>													
Male, White, Native	75.3	72.4	73.9	67.9	63.1	-2.9	***	1.5	*	-6.0	***	-4.8	***
Female, White, Native	70.5	74.9	74.5	70.7	68.6	4.4	***	-0.4		-3.8	***	-2.1	*
Male, Black, Native	57.2	58.8	44.6	43.5	52.7	1.6		-14.2	***	-1.1		9.2	*
Female, Black, Native	51.2	47.9	61.8	56.3	57.3	-3.3		13.9	***	-5.5		1.0	
Male, Hispanic	64.7	59.9	60.6	68.1	60.1	-4.8		0.7		7.5	**	-8.1	**
Female, Hispanic	41.5	48.9	52.7	57.1	52.7	7.3	**	3.9		4.4		-4.5	
<b>Labor Force Participation Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	81.5	81.7	80.5	75.9	74.7	0.2		-1.2	*	-4.5	***	-1.3	
Female, White, Native	73.8	79.7	79.6	75.8	75.3	5.9	***	-0.1		-3.8	***	-0.5	
Male, Black, Native	69.2	76.2	58.6	65.7	71.1	6.9	**	-17.6	***	7.2		5.4	
Female, Black, Native	59.1	57.7	73.2	68.5	77.7	-1.4		15.4	***	-4.6		9.1	**
Male, Hispanic	70.1	73.6	70.8	78.4	75.2	3.5		-2.8		7.6	**	-3.3	
Female, Hispanic	46.3	58.5	60.2	67.0	67.2	12.2	***	1.7		6.8	**	0.2	
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Male, White, Native	7.6	11.3	8.2	10.6	15.5	3.7	***	-3.1	***	2.4	***	4.9	***
Female, White, Native	4.4	6.0	6.4	6.7	8.9	1.6	***	0.4		0.2		2.3	***
Male, Black, Native	17.4	22.8	23.8	33.8	25.8	5.4		1.0		10.0	*	-8.0	
Female, Black, Native	13.4	17.0	15.5	17.8	26.2	3.6		-1.5		2.3		8.4	*
Male, Hispanic	7.7	18.6	14.4	13.1	20.1	10.9	***	-4.2	*	-1.3		7.0	**
Female, Hispanic	10.2	16.4	12.3	14.7	21.6	6.2	**	-4.1	*	2.4		6.9	**
<b>Share Enrolled in School</b>													
Male, White, Native	32.5	38.2	42.3	46.8	49.9	5.7	***	4.2	***	4.5	***	3.1	**
Female, White, Native	29.8	38.7	46.4	54.4	57.8	8.9	***	7.7	***	8.0	***	3.4	***
Male, Black, Native	28.1	33.0	42.9	29.4	37.6	4.8		10.0	**	-13.5	***	8.2	*
Female, Black, Native	28.9	39.4	45.3	51.0	53.6	10.5	***	5.9		5.7		2.6	
Male, Hispanic	27.1	28.1	27.9	25.8	31.3	1.0		-0.2		-2.1		5.4	
Female, Hispanic	28.0	31.1	32.6	34.6	38.6	3.1		1.6		2.0		3.9	
<b>Share Not in School and Not Working</b>													
Male, White, Native	10.2	11.3	8.6	10.1	12.7	1.1	**	-2.8	***	1.5	**	2.7	***
Female, White, Native	17.2	12.3	9.5	8.3	8.5	-5.0	***	-2.8	***	-1.2	*	0.1	
Male, Black, Native	28.8	27.8	33.8	36.9	28.3	-1.1		6.1		3.0		-8.5	
Female, Black, Native	33.6	31.2	19.6	17.8	19.5	-2.4		-11.6	***	-1.8		1.7	
Male, Hispanic	19.9	25.4	25.4	19.1	24.0	5.5	**	0.0		-6.3	**	4.8	*
Female, Hispanic	42.9	38.0	32.0	27.9	29.5	-4.9		-6.0	**	-4.1		1.6	

Source: Authors' analysis of 1980–2000 U.S. Decennial Census and 2005–2007/2009–2011 American Community Survey 3-year PUMS, IPUMS-USA.

Notes: Reported values for 2006 and 2010 are estimates from 2005–2007 and 2009–2011 ACS 3-year PUMS respectively.

The asterisks indicate that changes across years are significantly different from zero at the 10 (\*), 5 (\*\*), or 1 (\*\*\*) percent level.